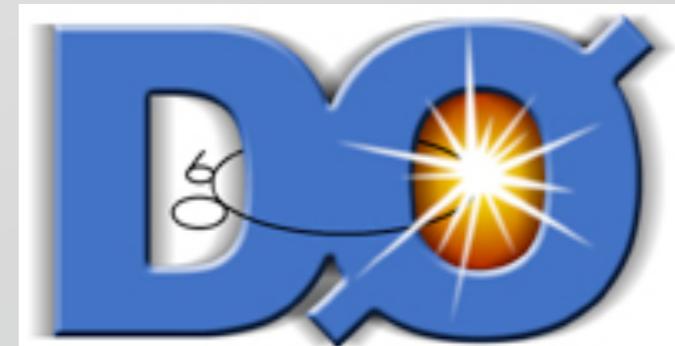




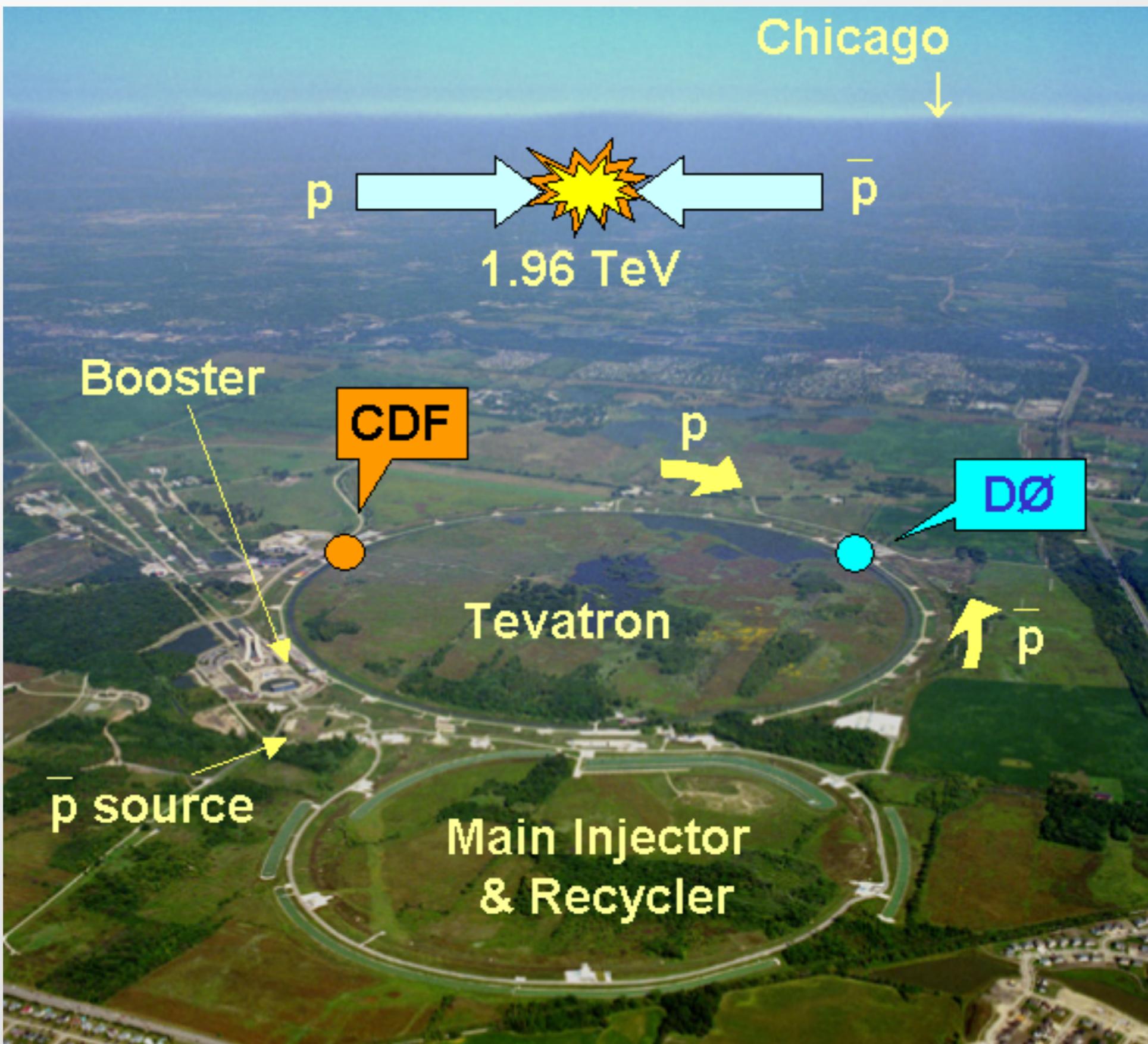
g g s
a a s

Richard E. Hughes
The Ohio State University
for
The CDF and DO Collaborations

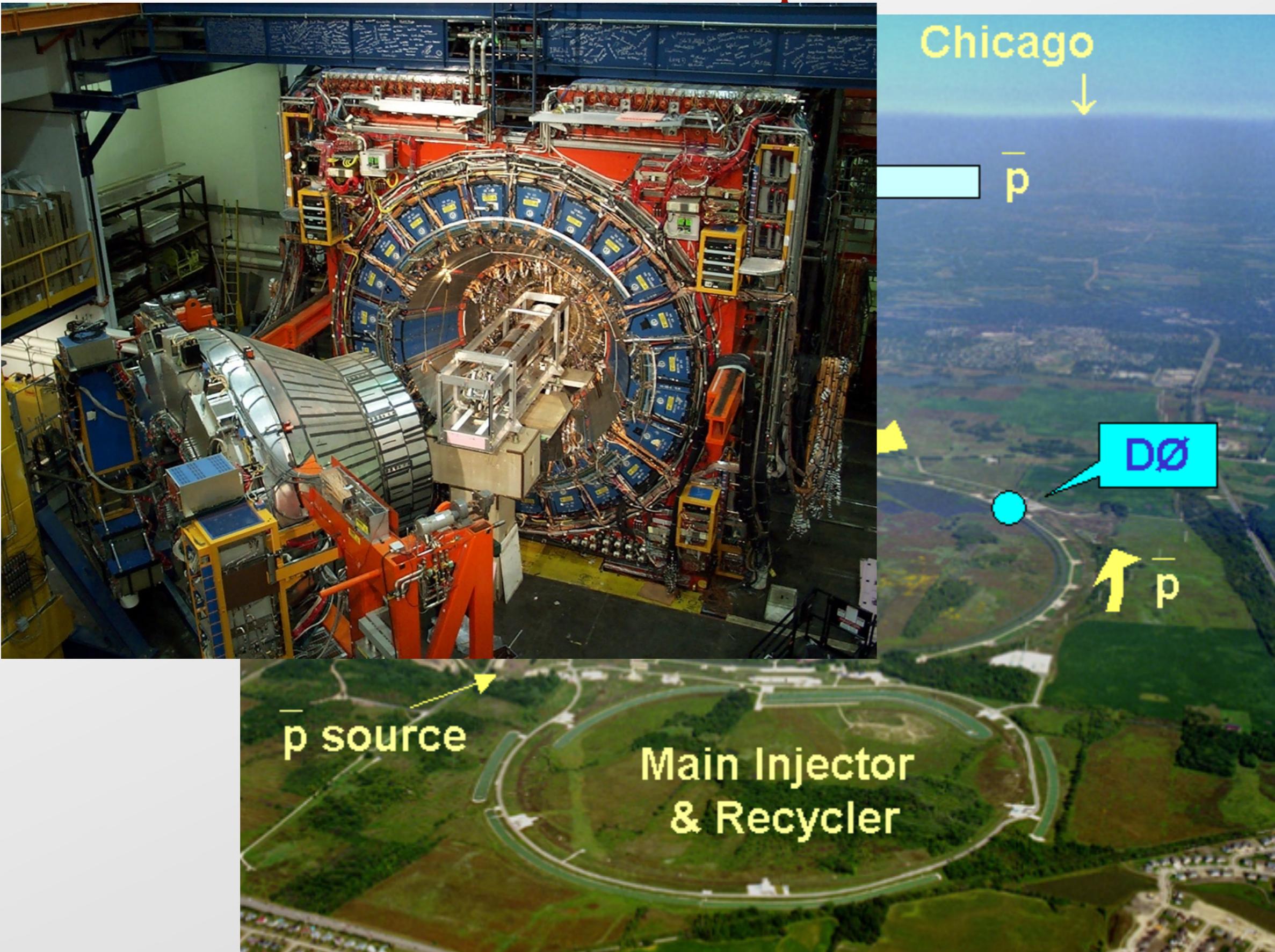
Low Mass SM Higgs
Search at the Tevatron



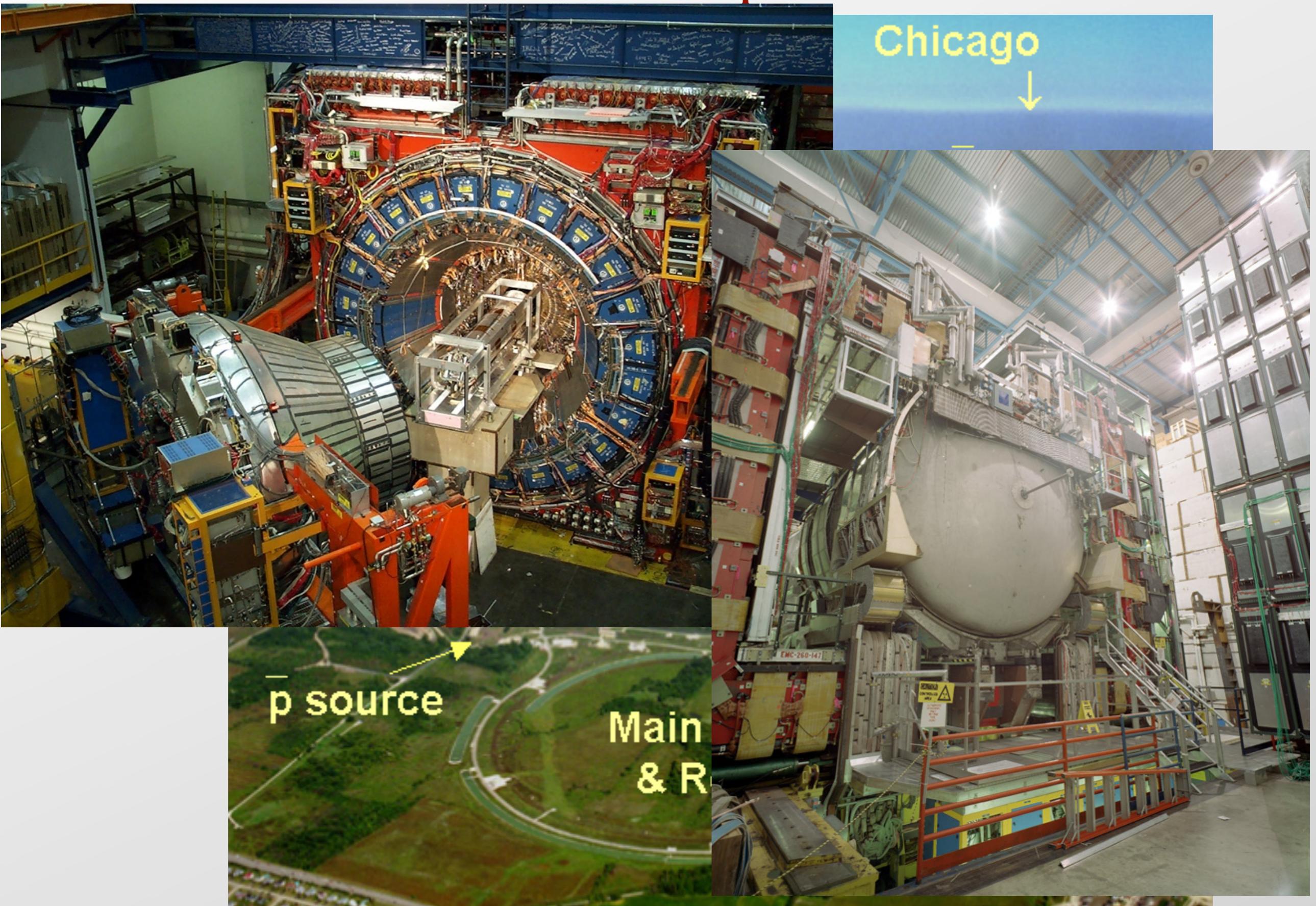
Tevatron and Experiments



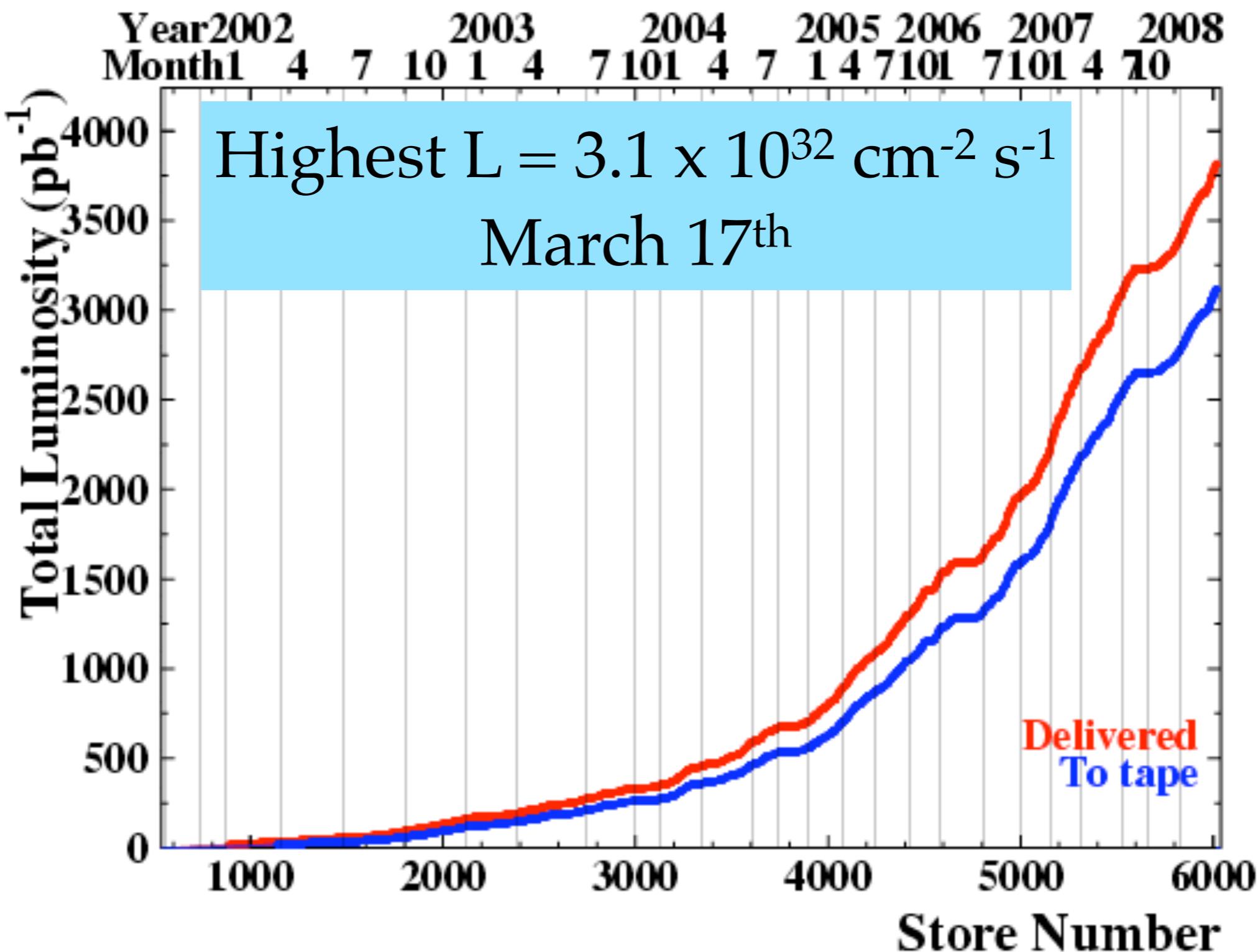
Tevatron and Experiments



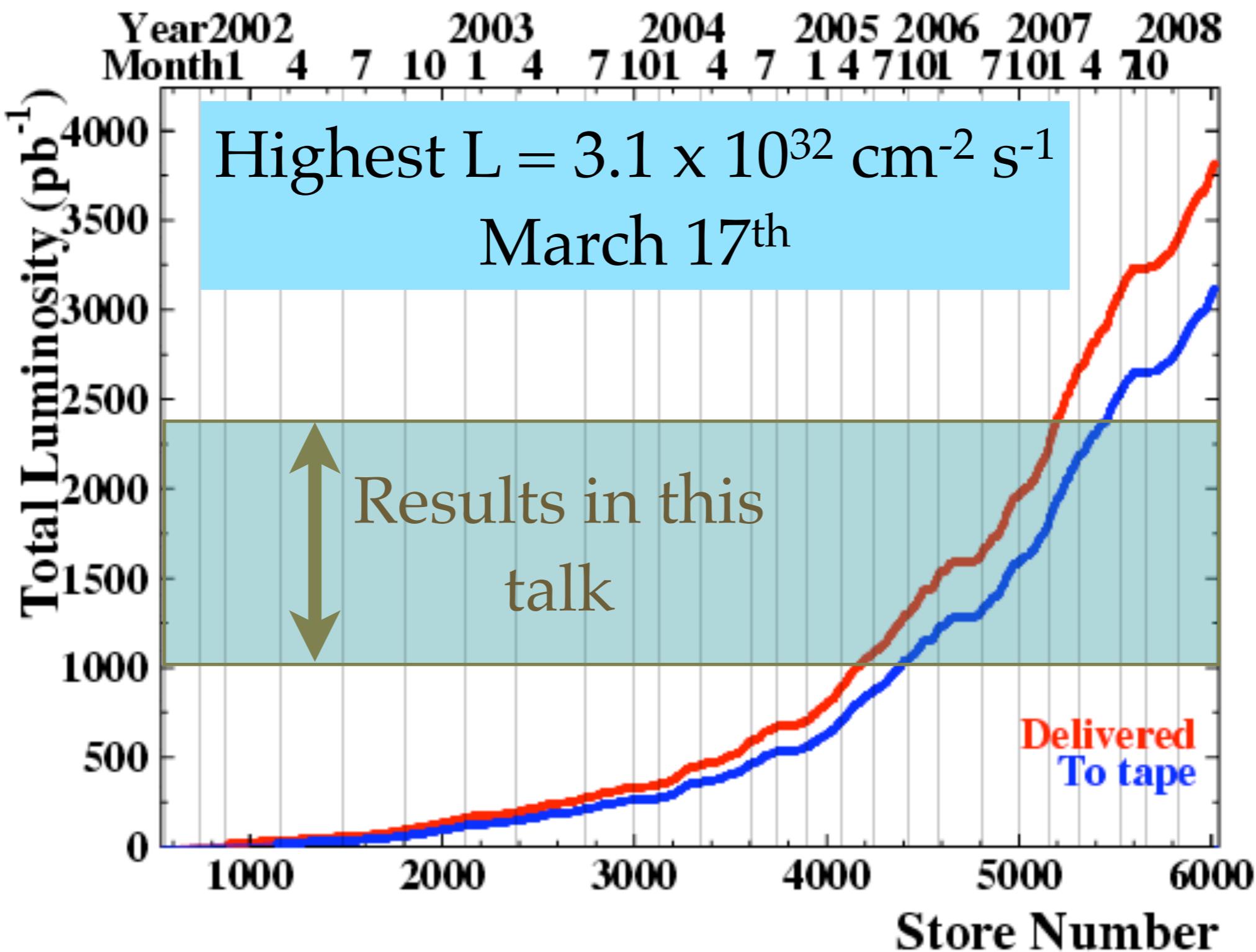
Tevatron and Experiments



Tevatron and Experiments



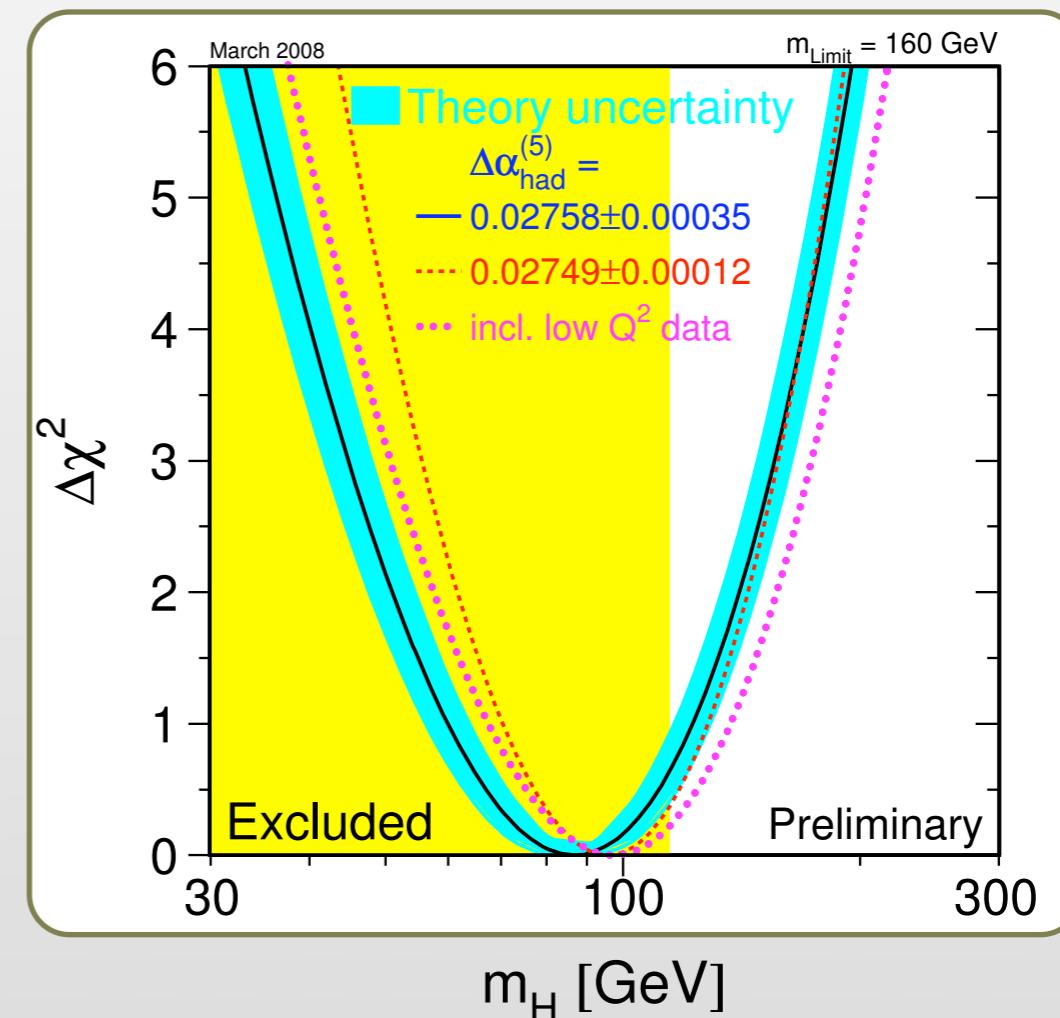
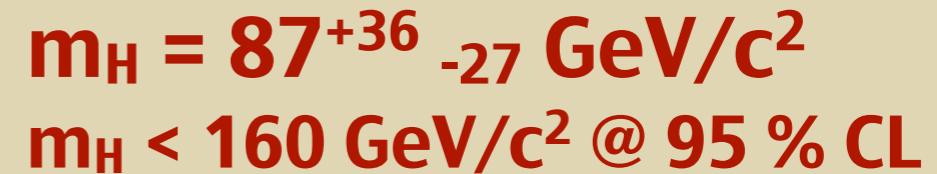
Tevatron and Experiments



Constraints on the SM Higgs

	Measurement	Fit	$ O_{\text{meas}} - O_{\text{fit}} /\sigma_{\text{meas}}$
$\Delta\alpha_{\text{had}}^{(5)}(m_Z)$	0.02758 ± 0.00035	0.02767	0.1
$m_Z [\text{GeV}]$	91.1875 ± 0.0021	91.1874	0.0
$\Gamma_Z [\text{GeV}]$	2.4952 ± 0.0023	2.4959	0.2
$\sigma_{\text{had}}^0 [\text{nb}]$	41.540 ± 0.037	41.478	1.6
R_I	20.767 ± 0.025	20.743	1.0
$A_{\text{fb}}^{0,\text{l}}$	0.01714 ± 0.00095	0.01643	0.7
$A_l(P_\tau)$	0.1465 ± 0.0032	0.1480	0.4
R_b	0.21629 ± 0.00066	0.21581	0.5
R_c	0.1721 ± 0.0030	0.1722	0.0
$A_{\text{fb}}^{0,\text{b}}$	0.0992 ± 0.0016	0.1038	3.8
$A_{\text{fb}}^{0,\text{c}}$	0.0707 ± 0.0035	0.0742	1.1
A_b	0.923 ± 0.020	0.935	0.8
A_c	0.670 ± 0.027	0.668	0.3
$A_l(\text{SLD})$	0.1513 ± 0.0021	0.1480	1.7
$\sin^2\theta_{\text{eff}}^{\text{lept}}(Q_{\text{fb}})$	0.2324 ± 0.0012	0.2314	0.4
$m_W [\text{GeV}]$	80.398 ± 0.025	80.377	0.8
$\Gamma_W [\text{GeV}]$	2.097 ± 0.048	2.092	0.1
$m_t [\text{GeV}]$	172.6 ± 1.4	172.8	0.1

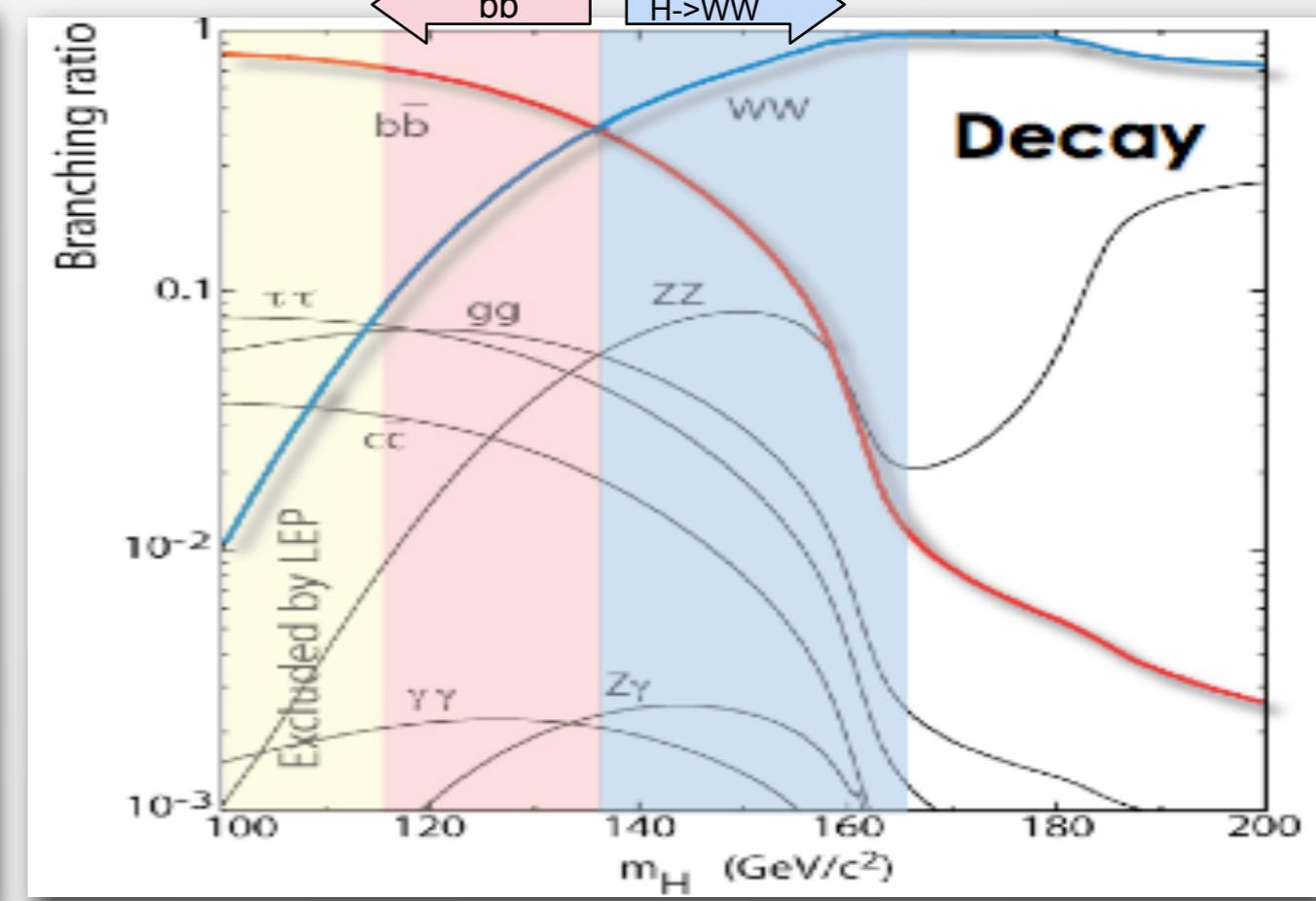
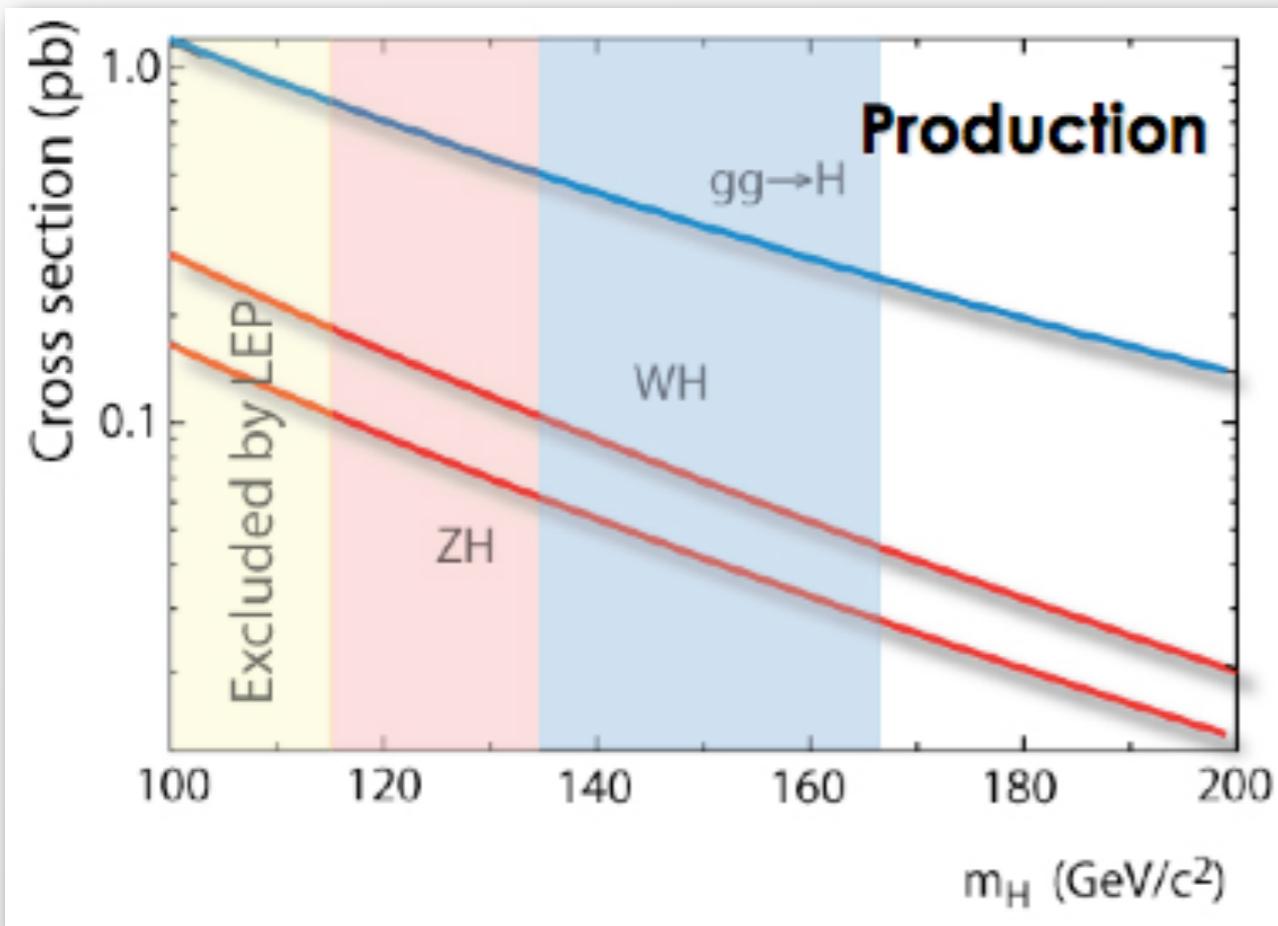
March 2008



Direct searches at LEP II: $M_h > 114.4$ GeV @ 95% CL

Indirect Constraints: Top, W-boson masses, EW meas.

Production and Decay



Low Mass Final States

$$WH \rightarrow \ell\nu b\bar{b}$$

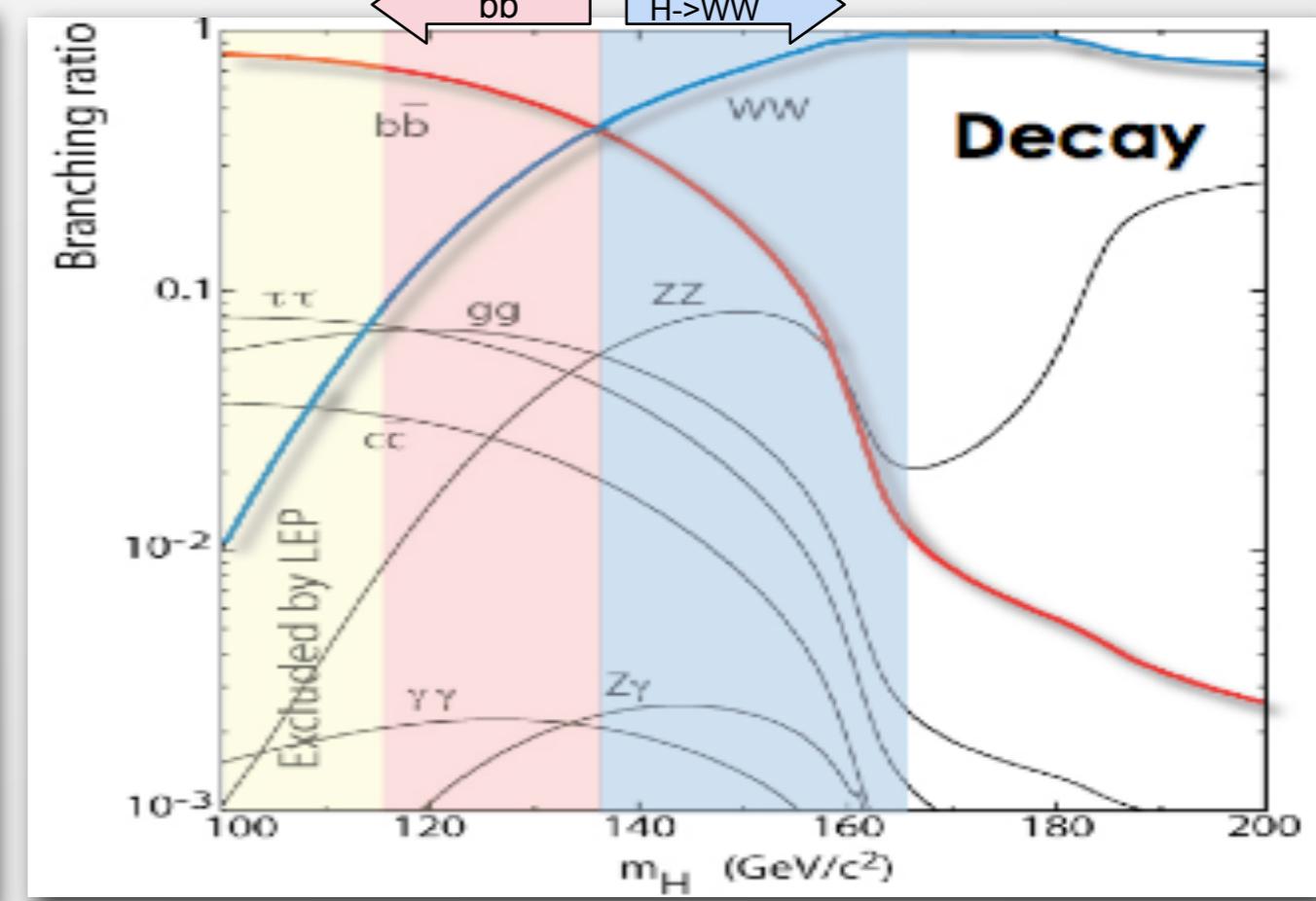
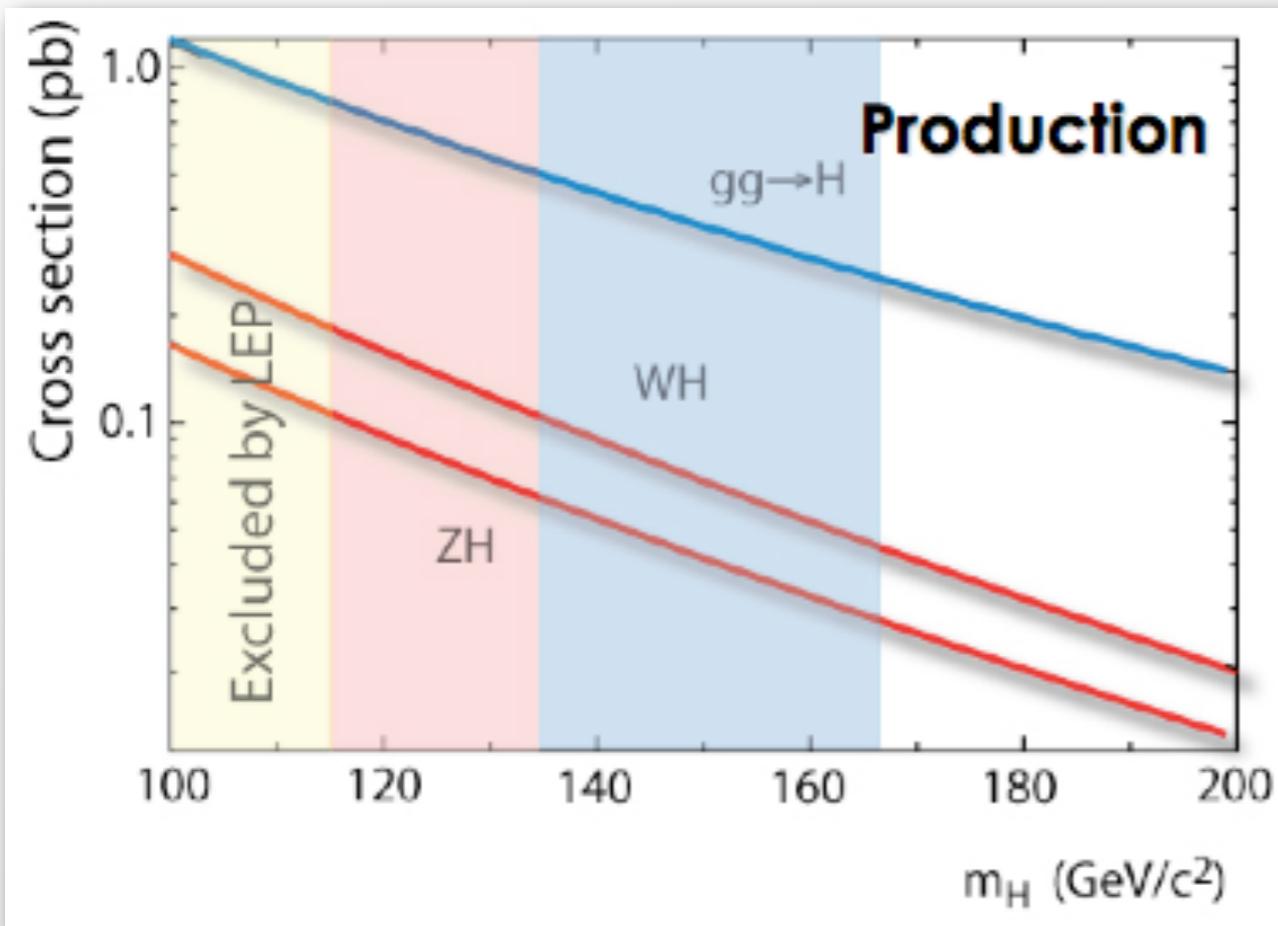
$$ZH \rightarrow \ell\ell b\bar{b}$$

$$ZH \rightarrow \nu\nu b\bar{b}$$

$$WH \rightarrow (\ell)\nu b\bar{b}$$

$$VH, VBF, H \rightarrow \tau\tau + 2j$$

Production and Decay



Low Mass Final States

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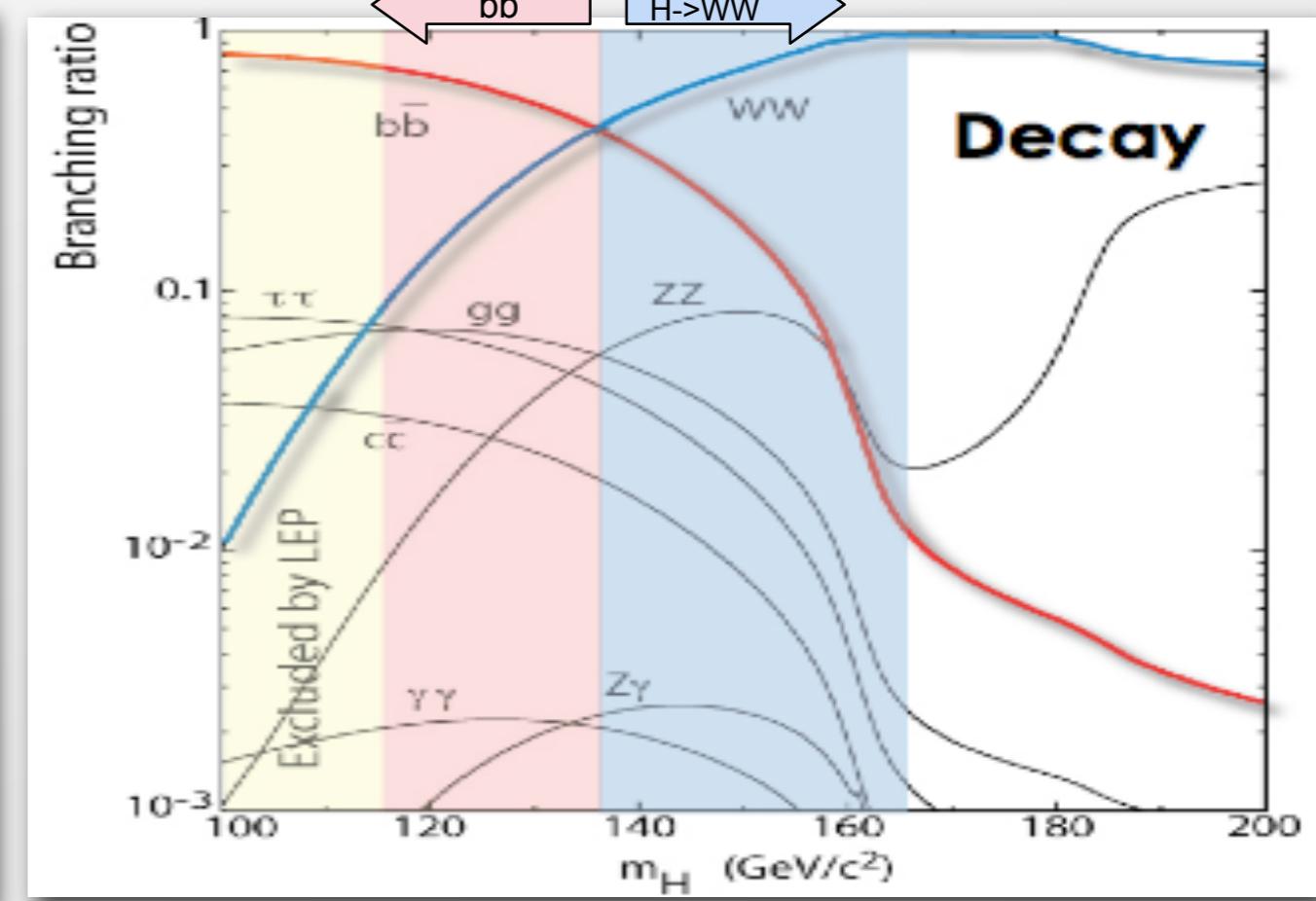
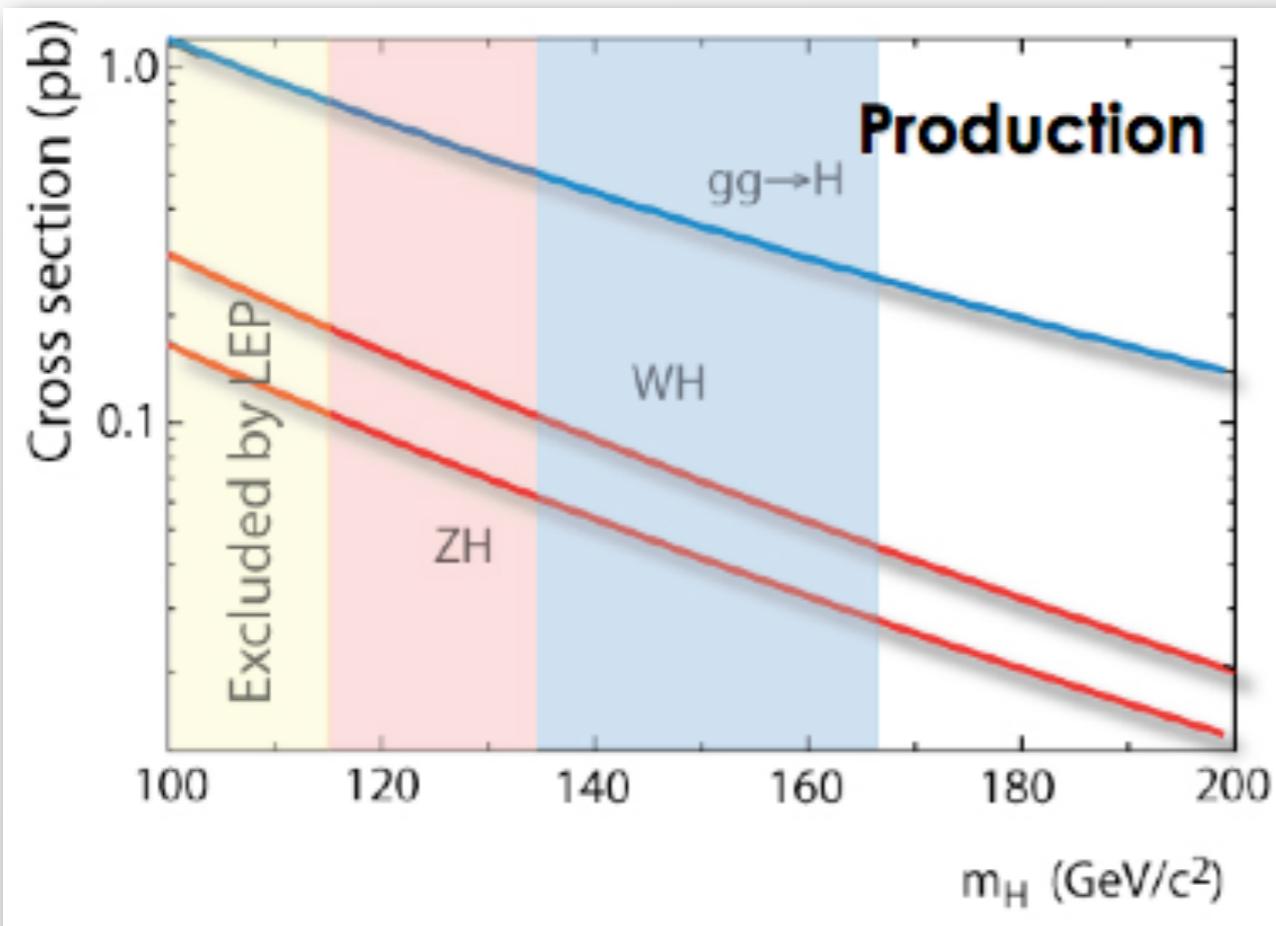
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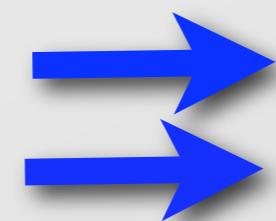
Production and Decay



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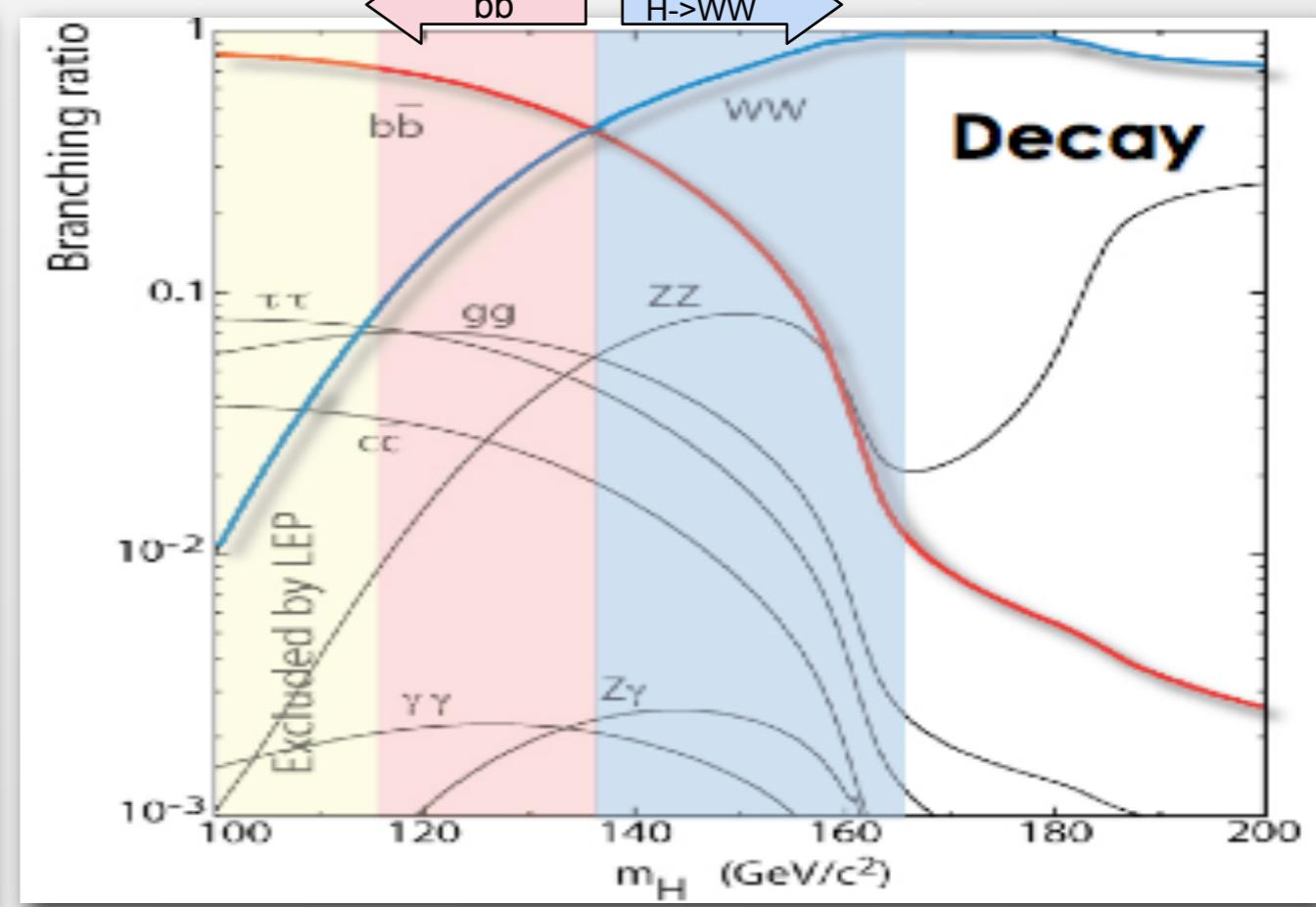
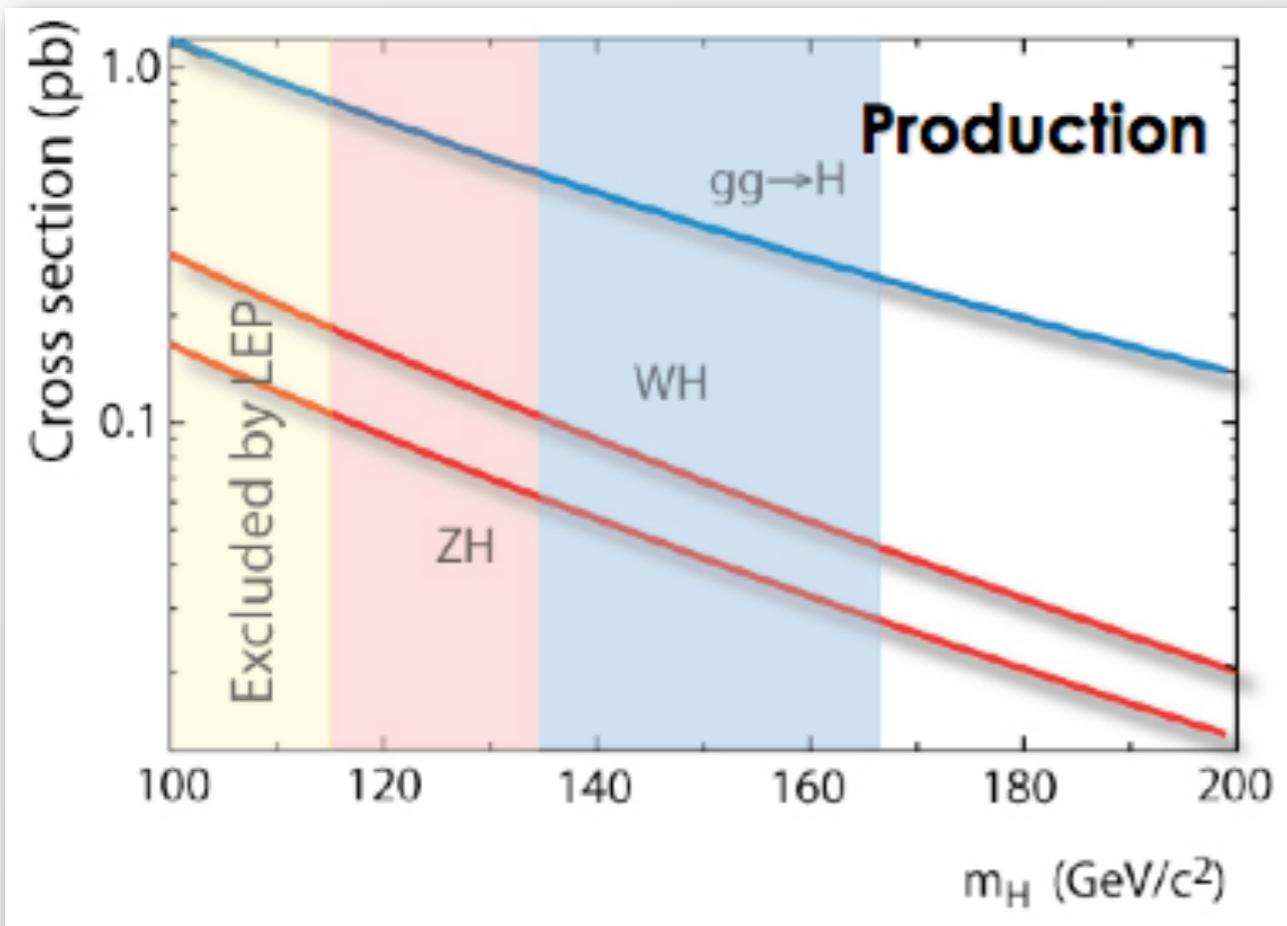
1 High P_T Lepton + E_T + b jets
 2 High P_T Leptons + b jets

$$ZH \rightarrow \nu\nu b\bar{b}$$

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Production and Decay



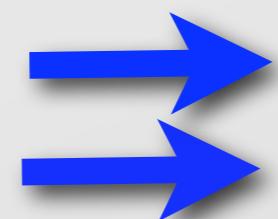
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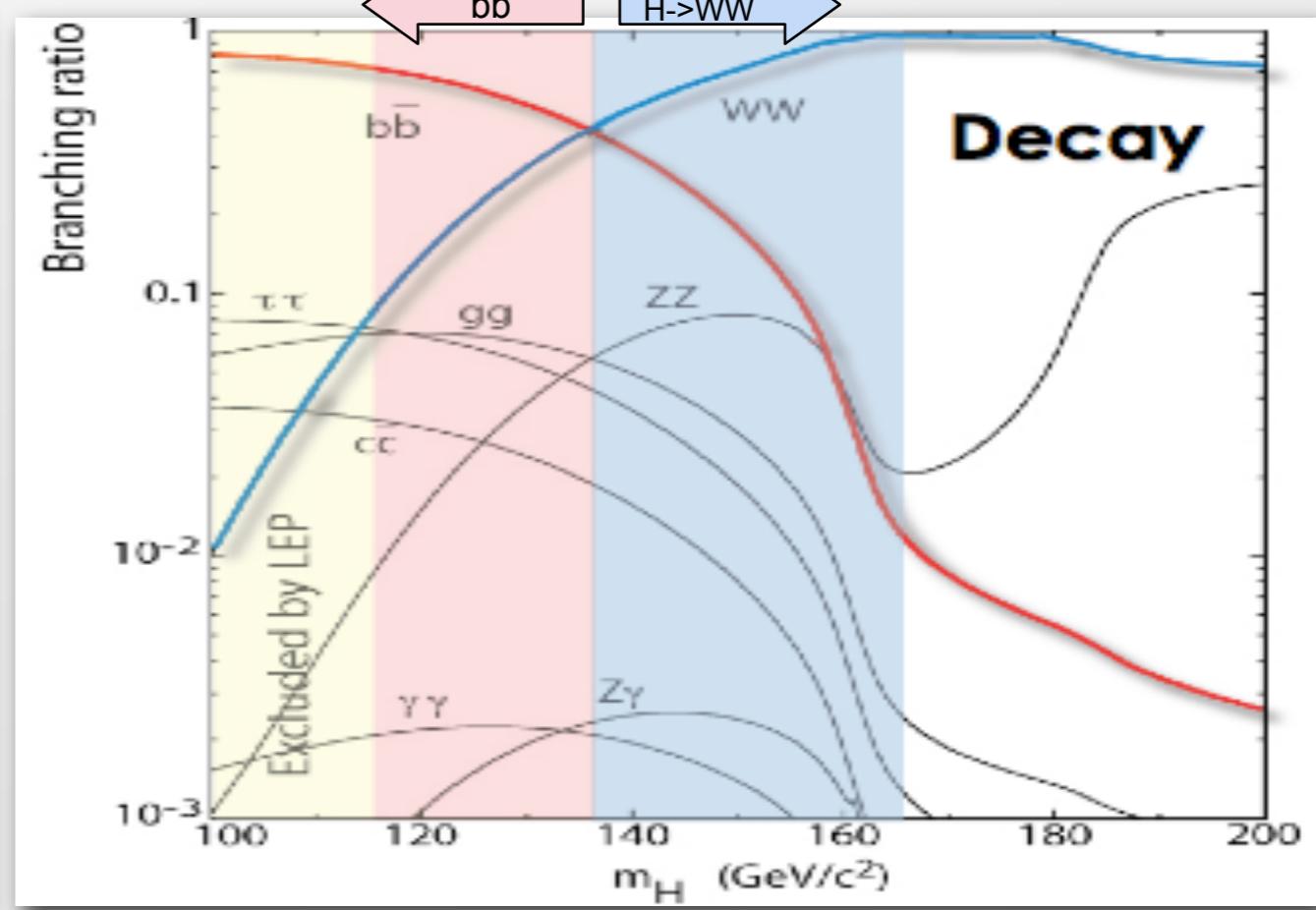
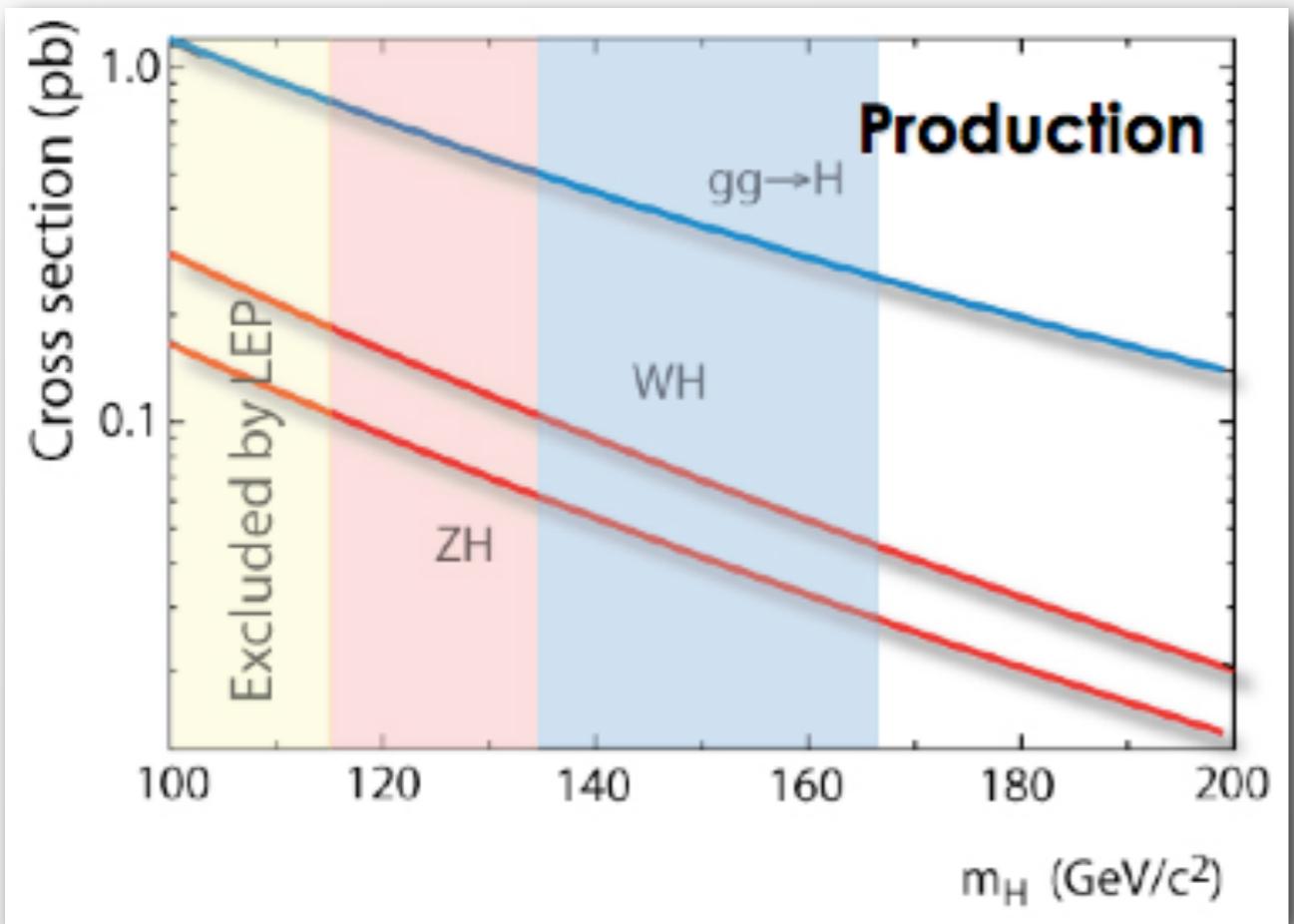
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 2 High P_T Leptons + b jets



0 High P_T Leptons + E_T + b jets

$$VH, VBF, H \rightarrow \tau\tau + 2j$$

Production and Decay



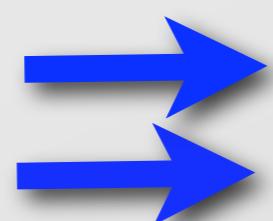
Low Mass Final States

$$WH \rightarrow \ell\nu b\bar{b}$$

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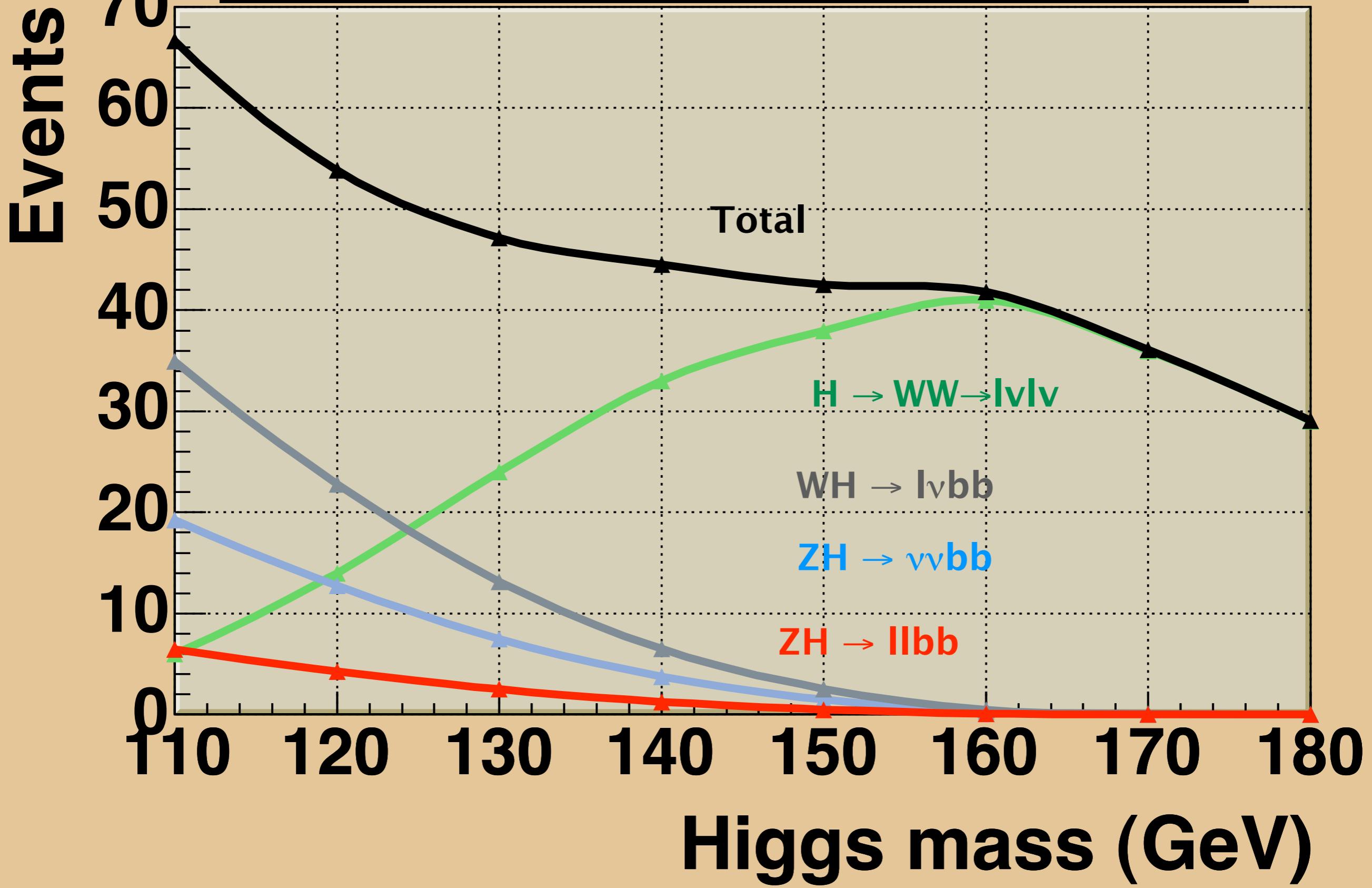
0 High P_T Leptons + E_T + b jets

$$VH, VBF, H \rightarrow \tau\tau + 2j$$

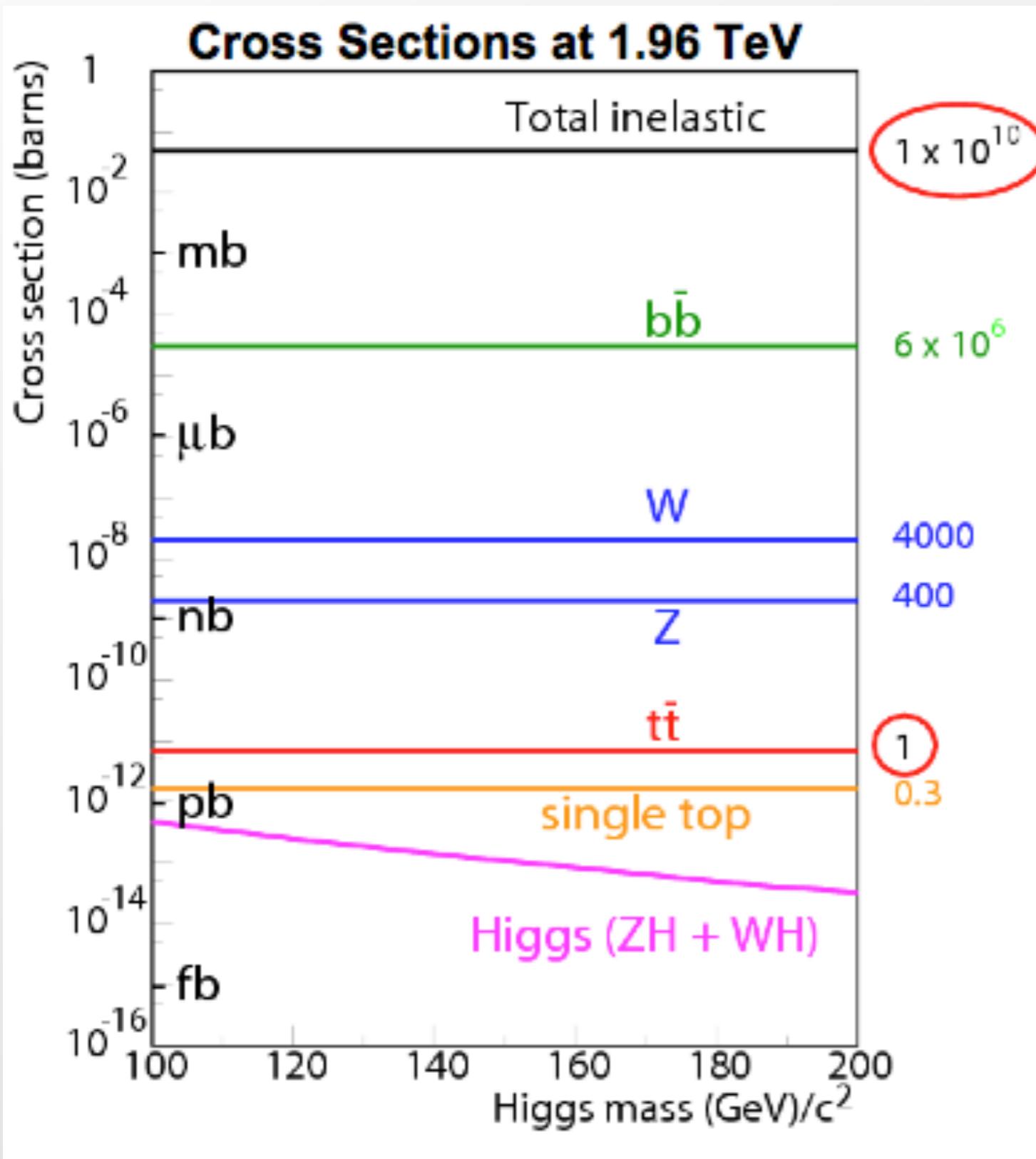


1 Lepton + Trk(s) + jets

Events produced at CDF in 1 fb^{-1}

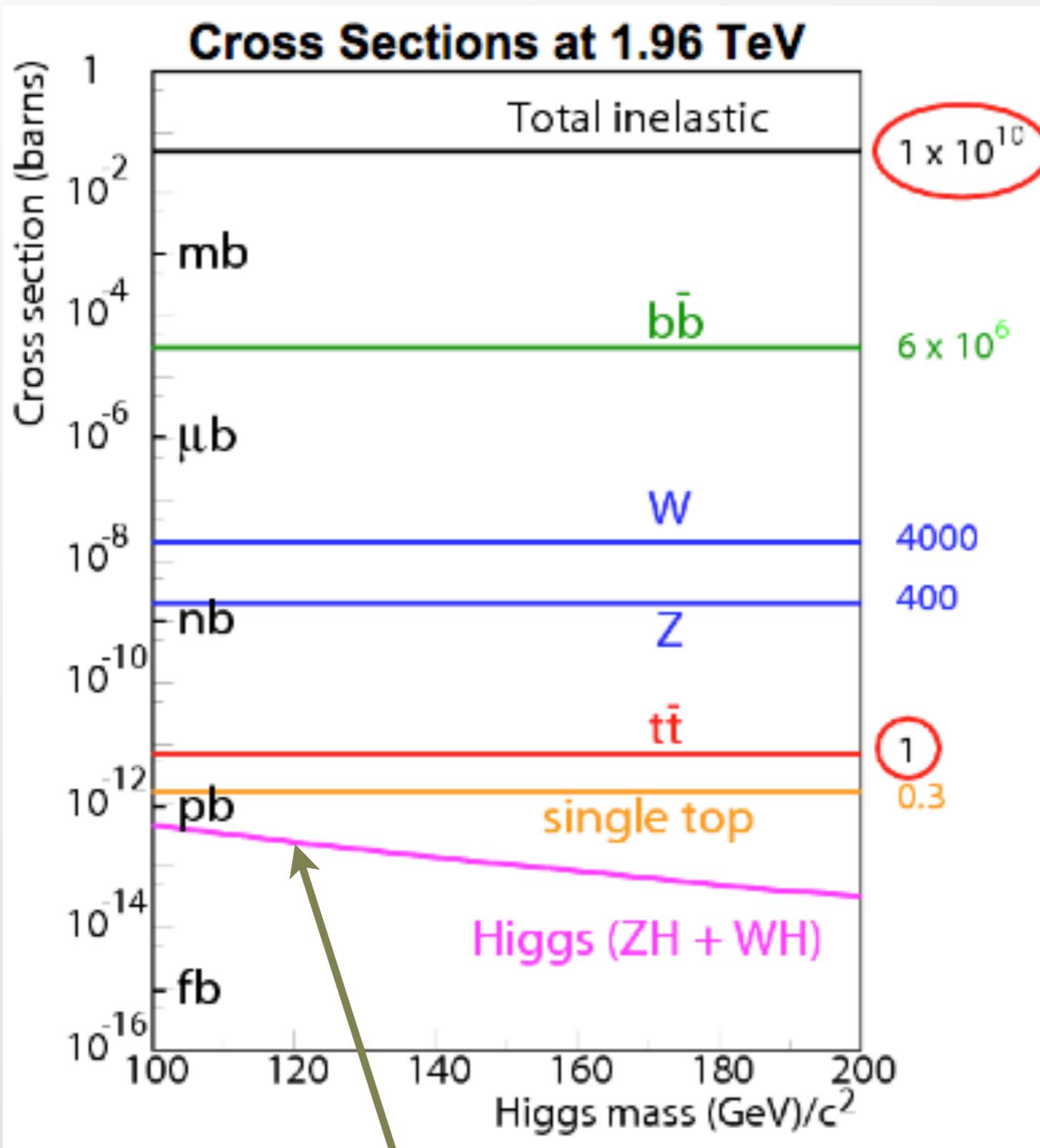


The Challenge...



- Higgs Production is a low rate process at the Tevatron.
- Backgrounds are many orders of magnitude larger.
- Challenge:
Separate Signal from Background

The Challenge...

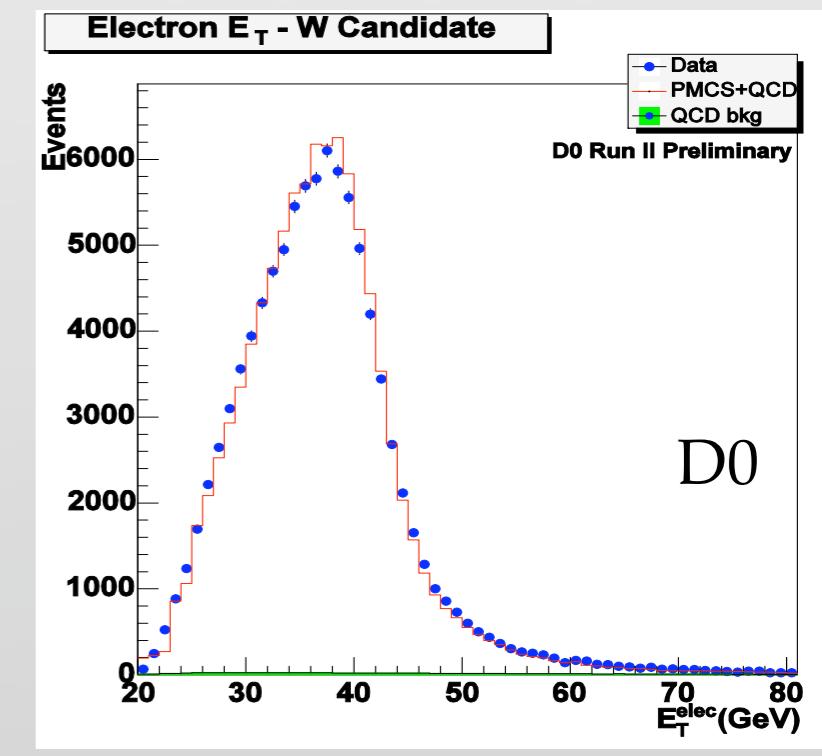
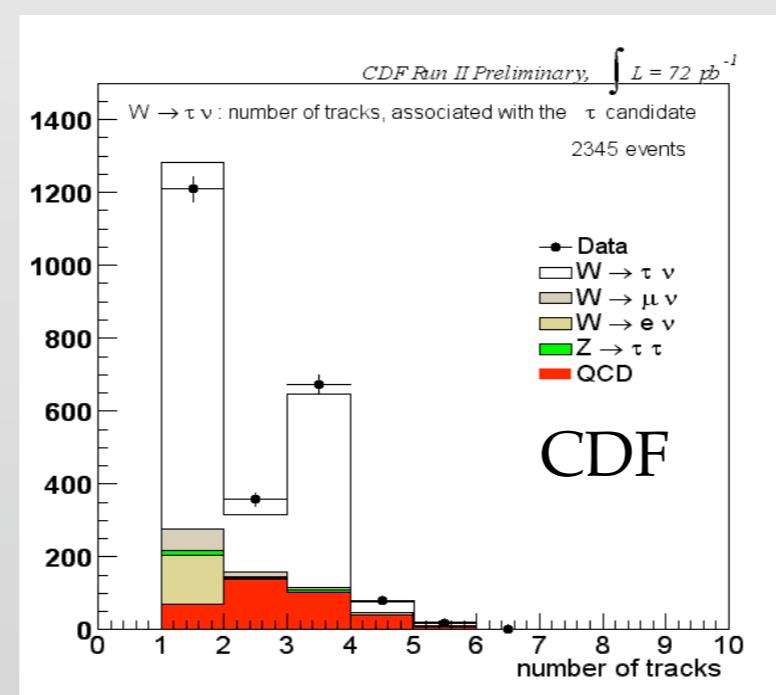
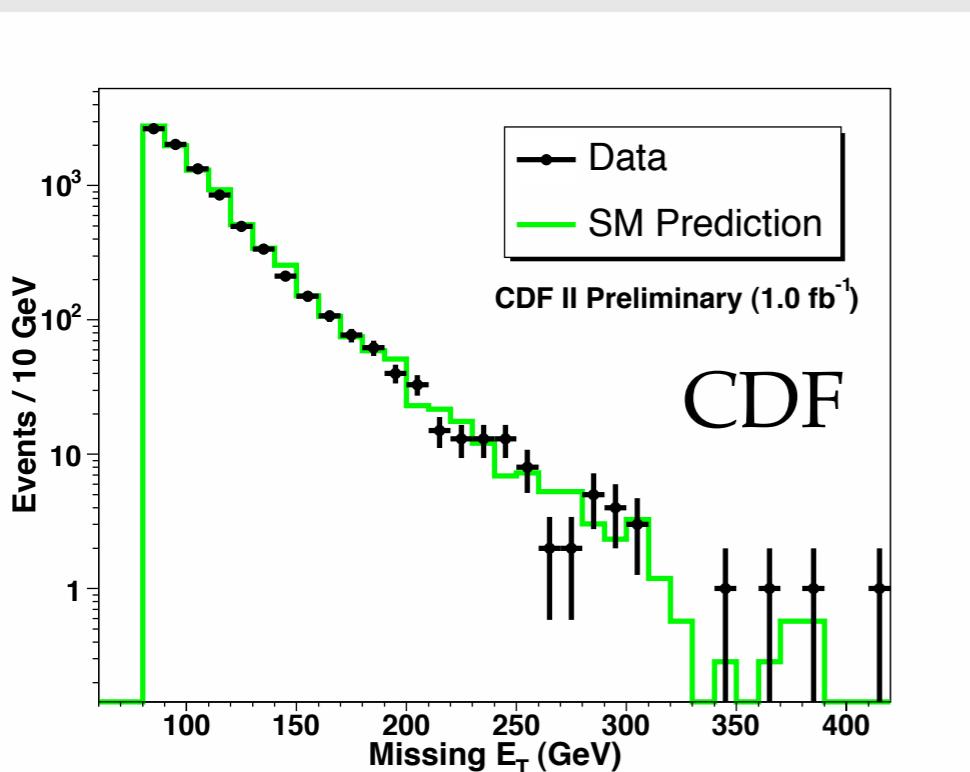
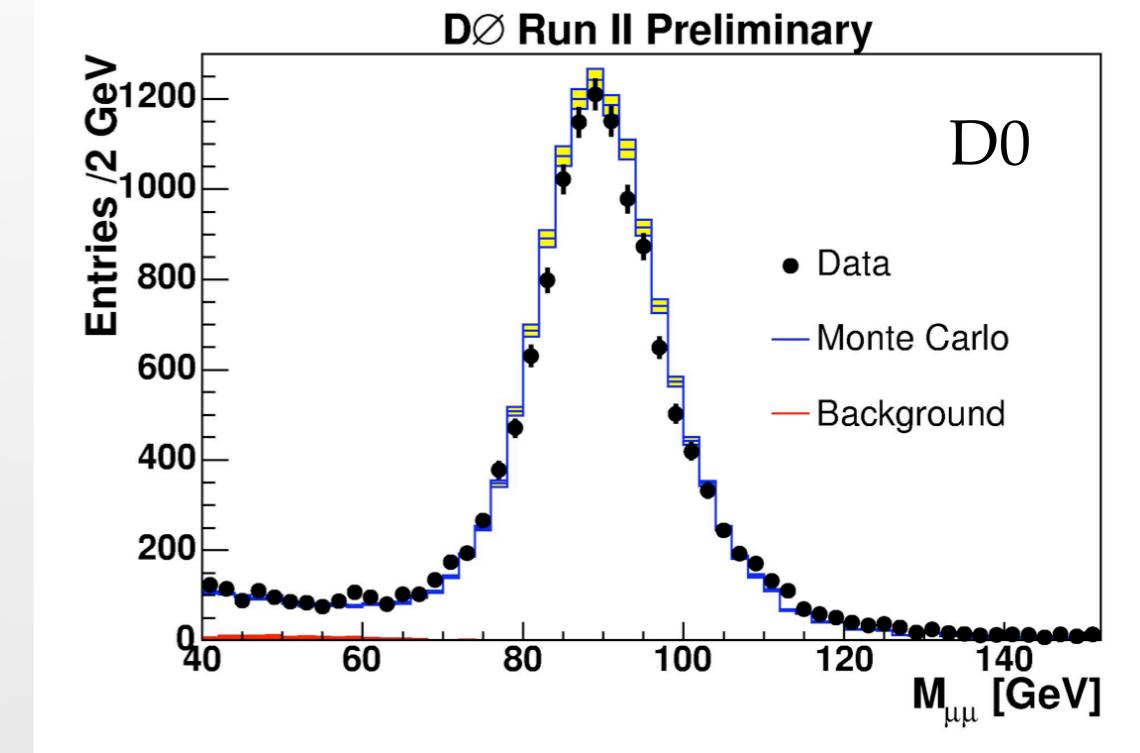


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Before Anything
 $S:B \sim 1:10^{11}$

Identification of High Pt Leptons

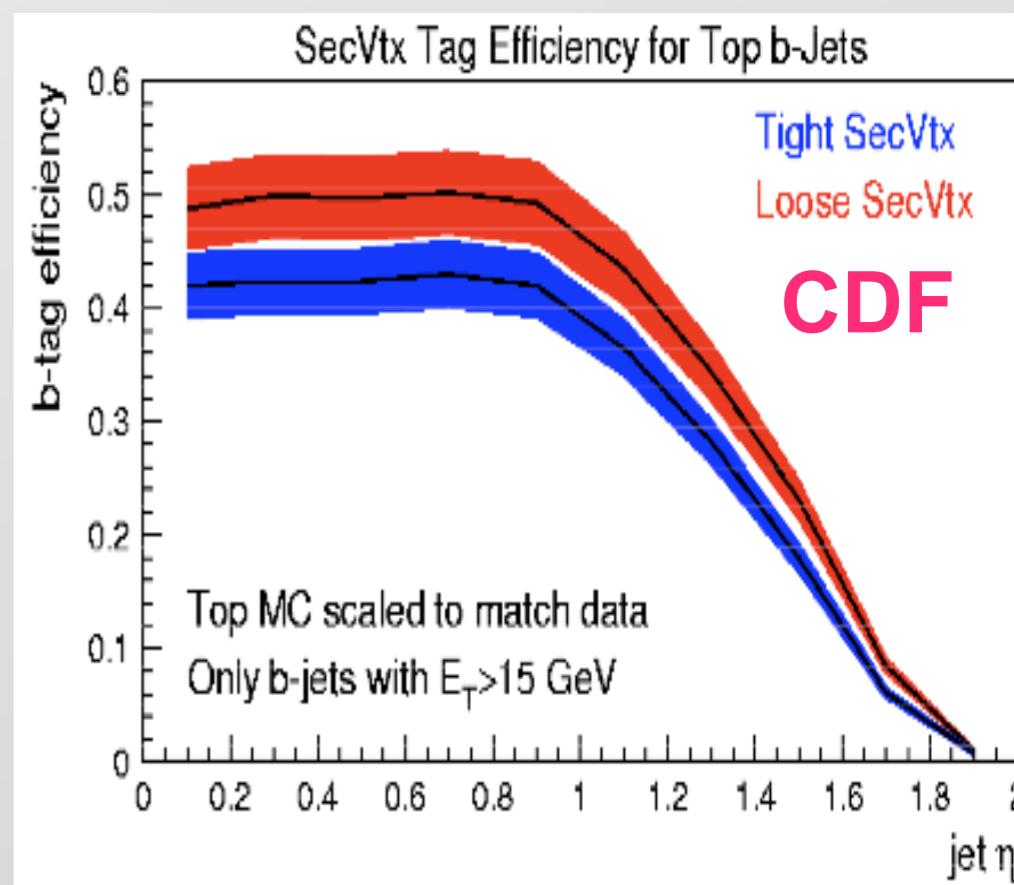
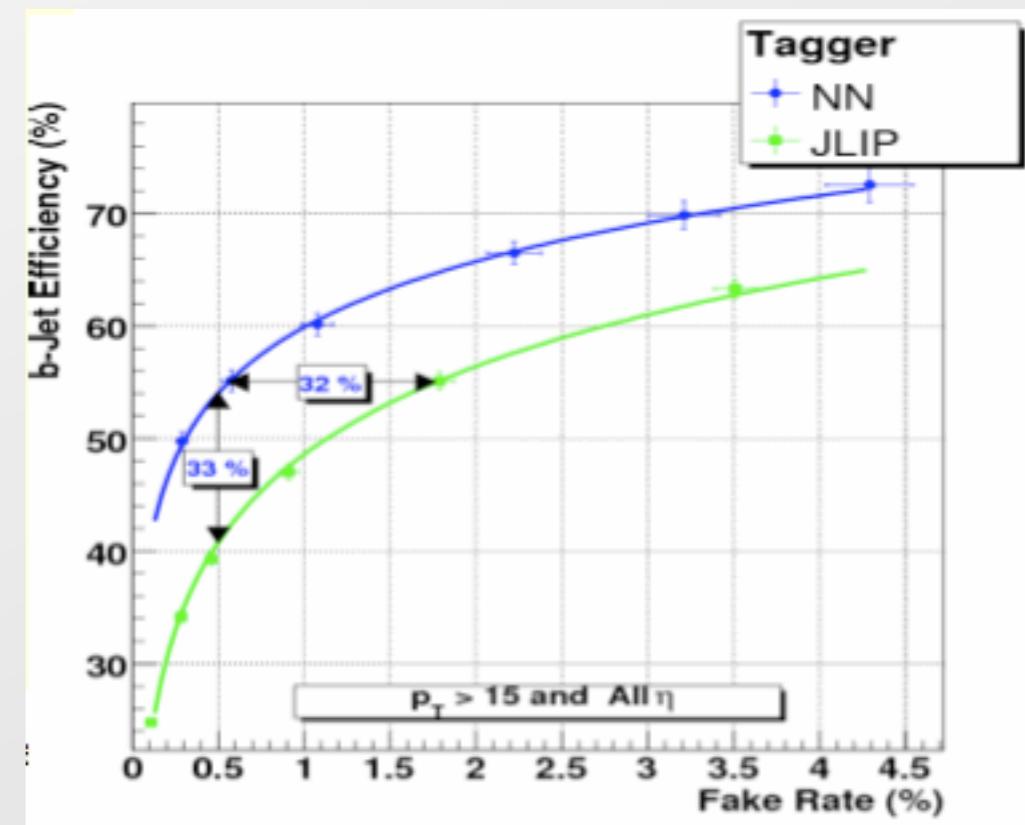
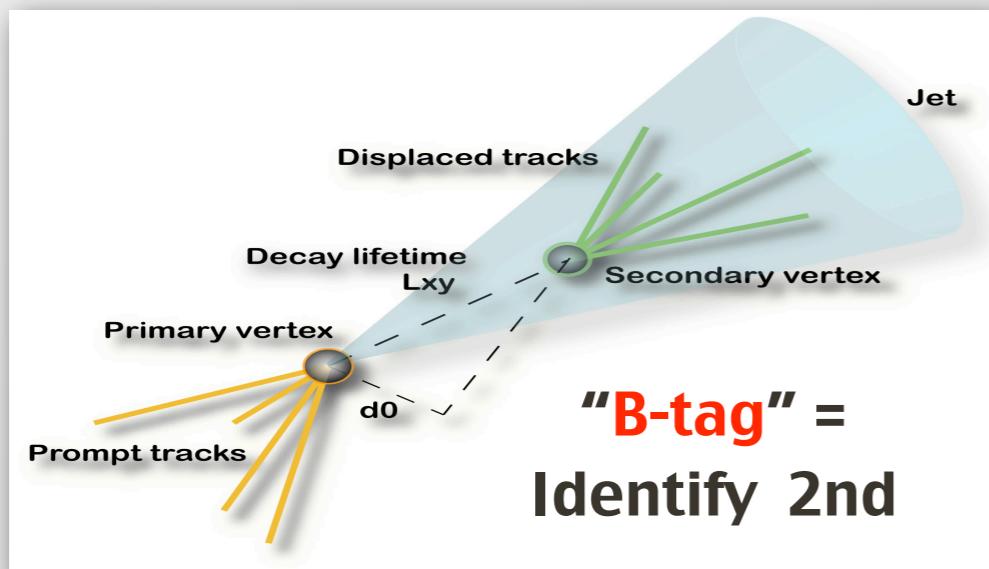
- Most final states produced by Higgs decay involve high-Pt leptons.
- CDF and D0 have efficient lepton triggers and high purity ID selection
- Tau leptons are also starting to contribute



Identification of B-jets

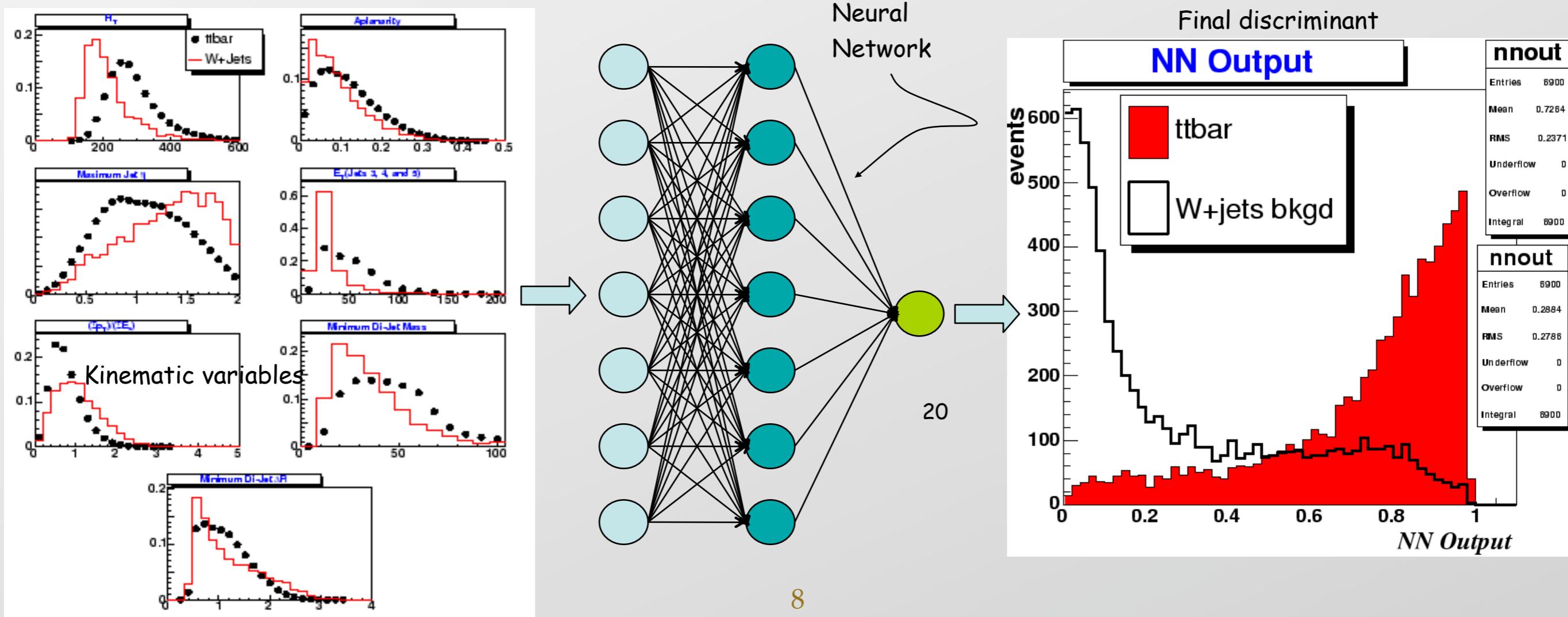
Btagging

- ◆ ~ 50-70% efficient
- ◆ Dependent on E_T and η of jet.
- ◆ Mistag rates typically ~ 0.3 - 5%
- ◆ Loose tagging helpful in double tag situations
- ◆ D0 uses NN tagger based on 7 discriminating B-lifetime variables
- ◆ CDF uses secondary vertexing algorithm
- ◆ New tagging: Neural network using flavor separation



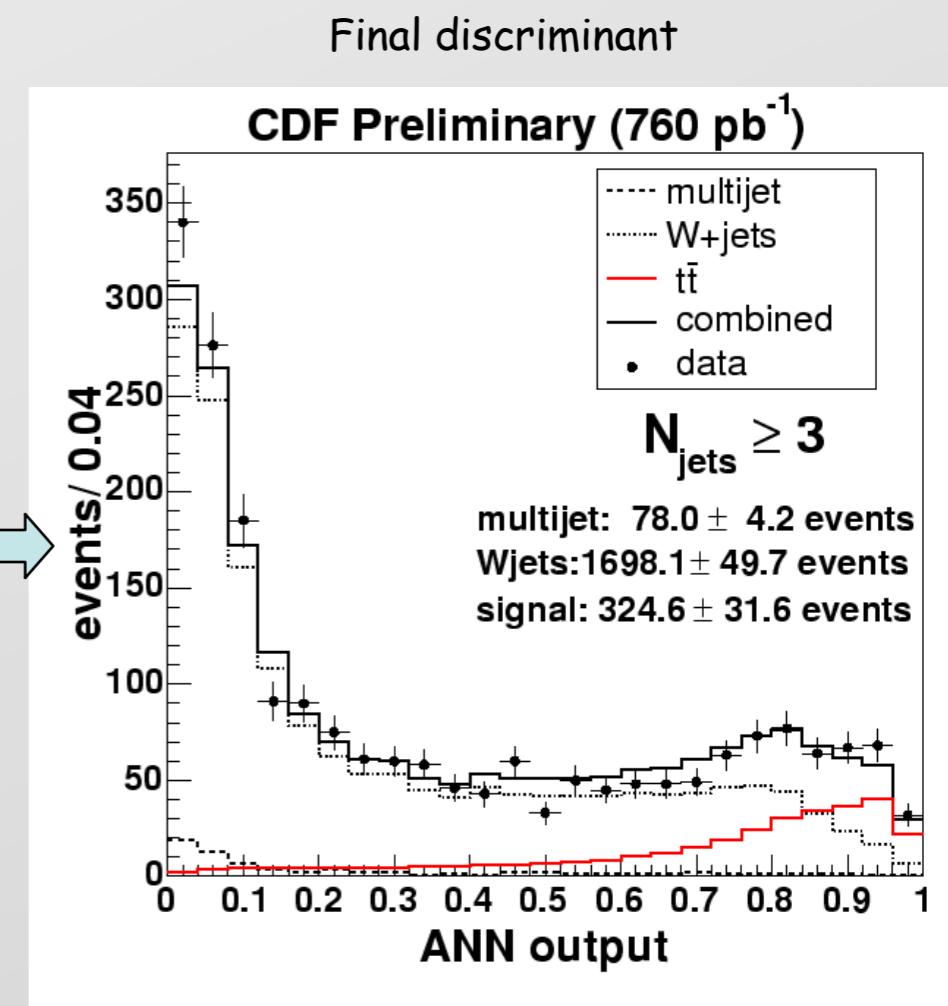
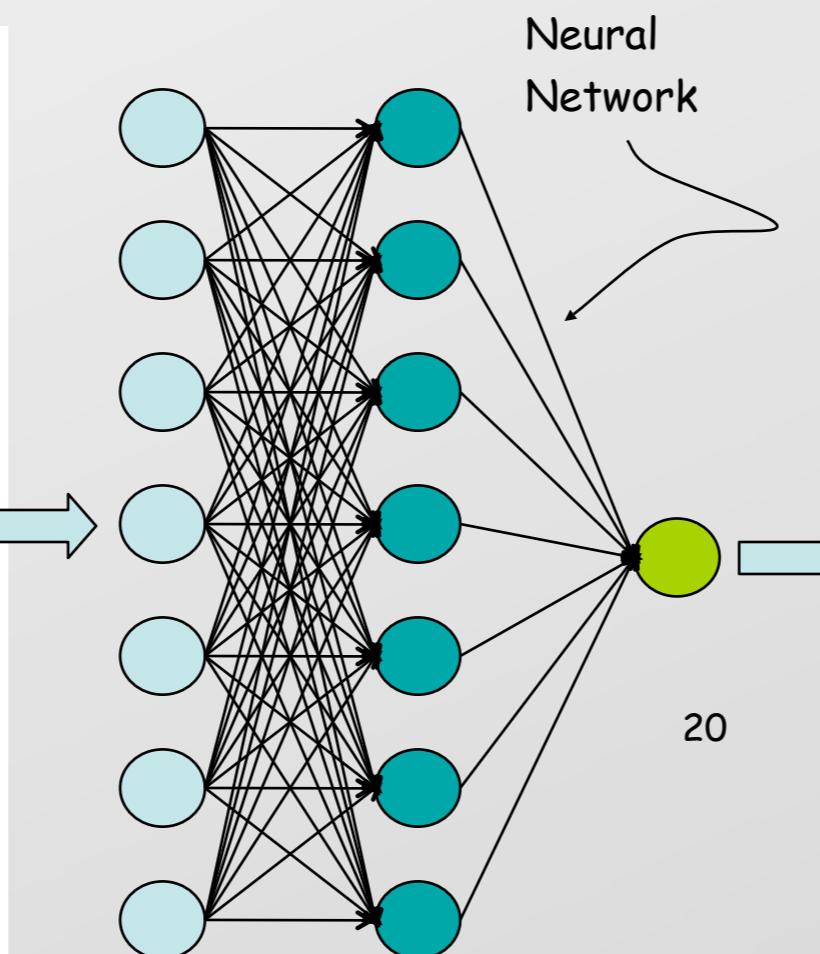
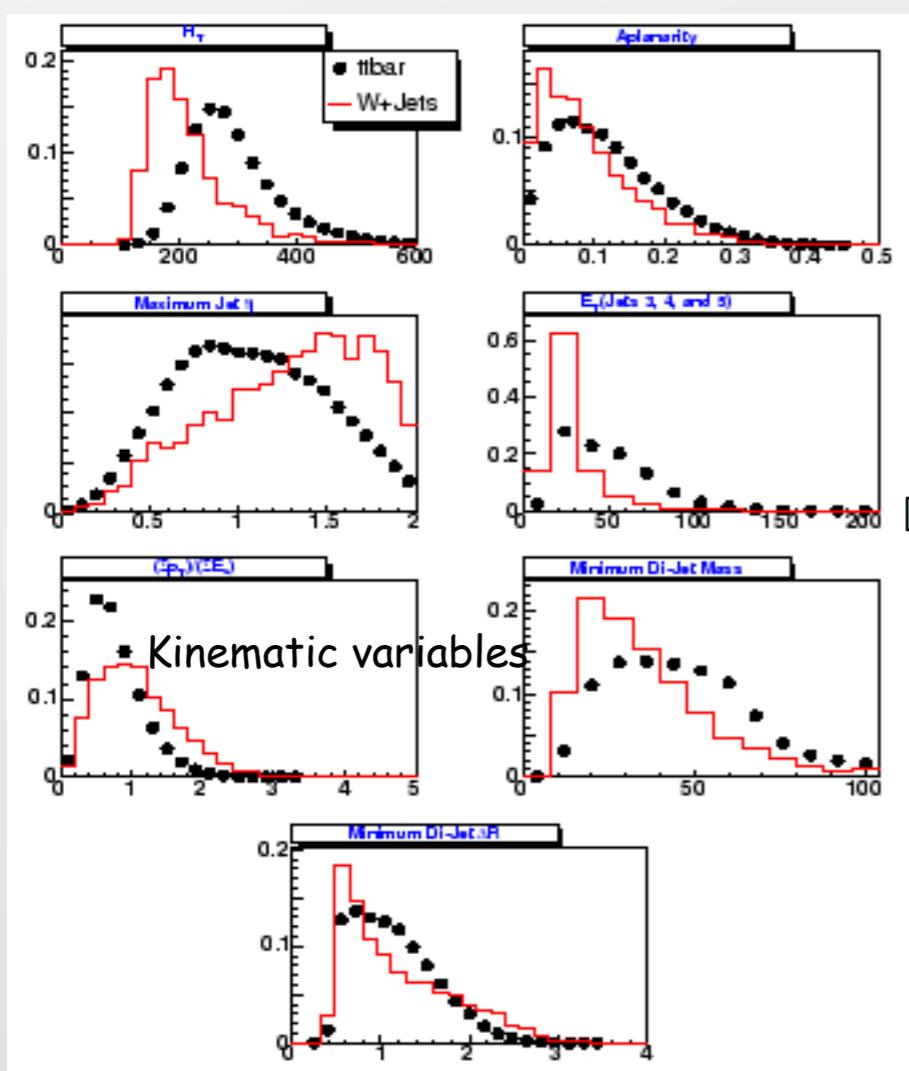
Using Advanced Algorithms

- Variety of methods: Artificial Neural Networks (ANN), Boosted Decision Trees (BDT), Matrix Element (ME)
- Example: ANN can be used to combine information from different kinematic variables: both Energy-based and Shape-based
- Improved discrimination and less sensitive to systematic effects
- Tested using already observed physics processes: identification of top in Lepton plus jets



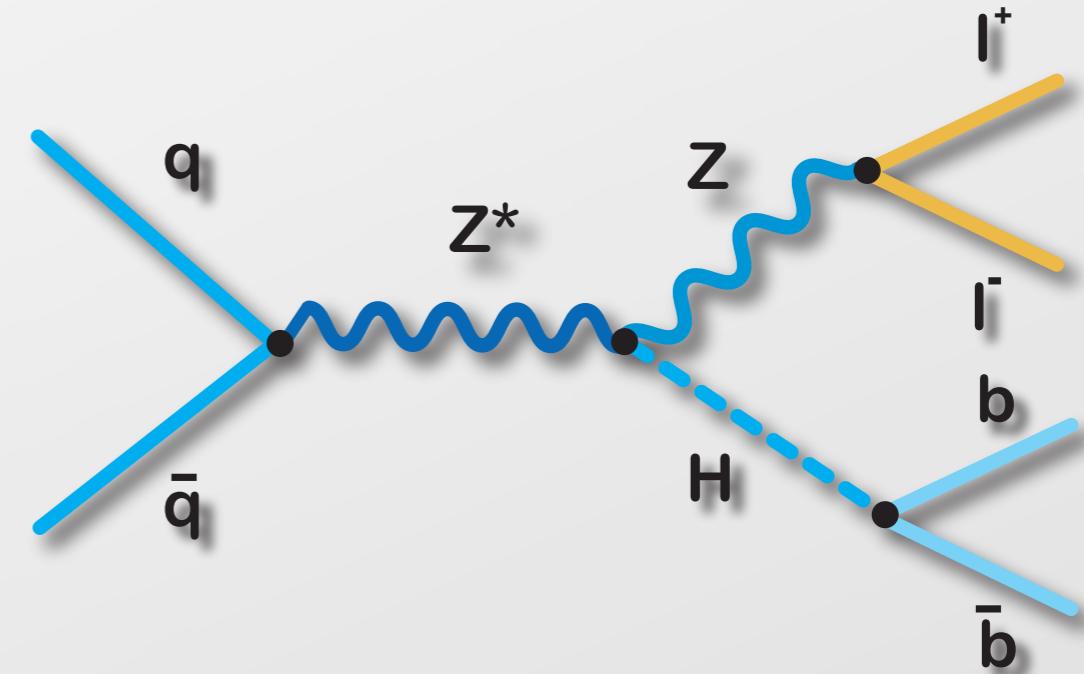
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$ZH \rightarrow \ell\ell b\bar{b}$ Channel

- Two High P_T Leptons
- No (direct) Missing E_T
- 2 jets
- Split up 1 and 2 b-tags



Features:

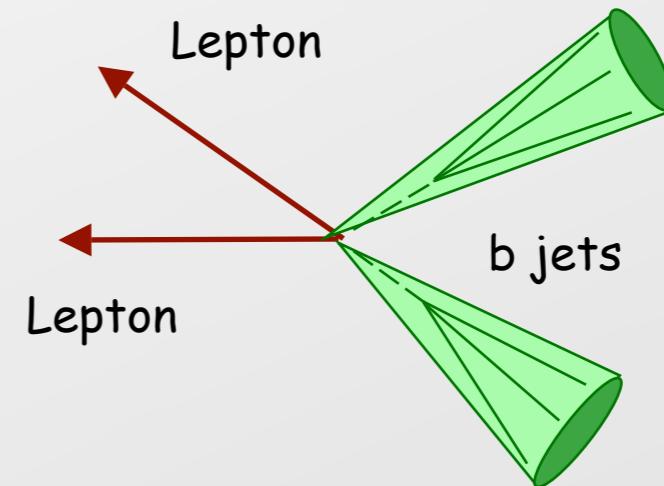
1. Small $\sigma \cdot BR$
2. Several tight constraints
 - i. $M_{ll} \approx M_z$
 - ii. “ \cancel{E}_T ” \rightarrow improve jet resol.
3. ~ 1 evt/ fb^{-1}

Primary Backgrounds

- $Zb\bar{b}$, $Zc\bar{c}$, Zqq'
 $t\bar{t}$
 $WW + jj$, WZ , ZZ
 $Z \rightarrow \tau\tau$

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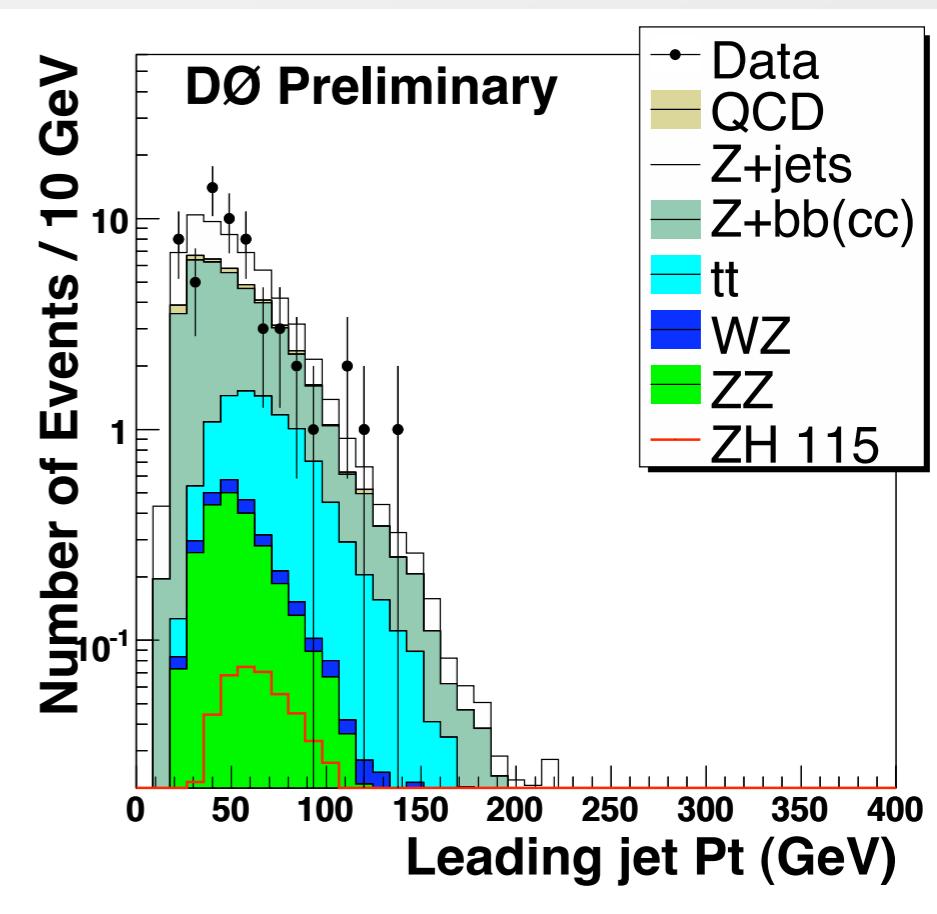
- $Zb\bar{b}, Zc\bar{c}, Zqq'$
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$ZH \rightarrow \ell\ell b\bar{b}$ Channel



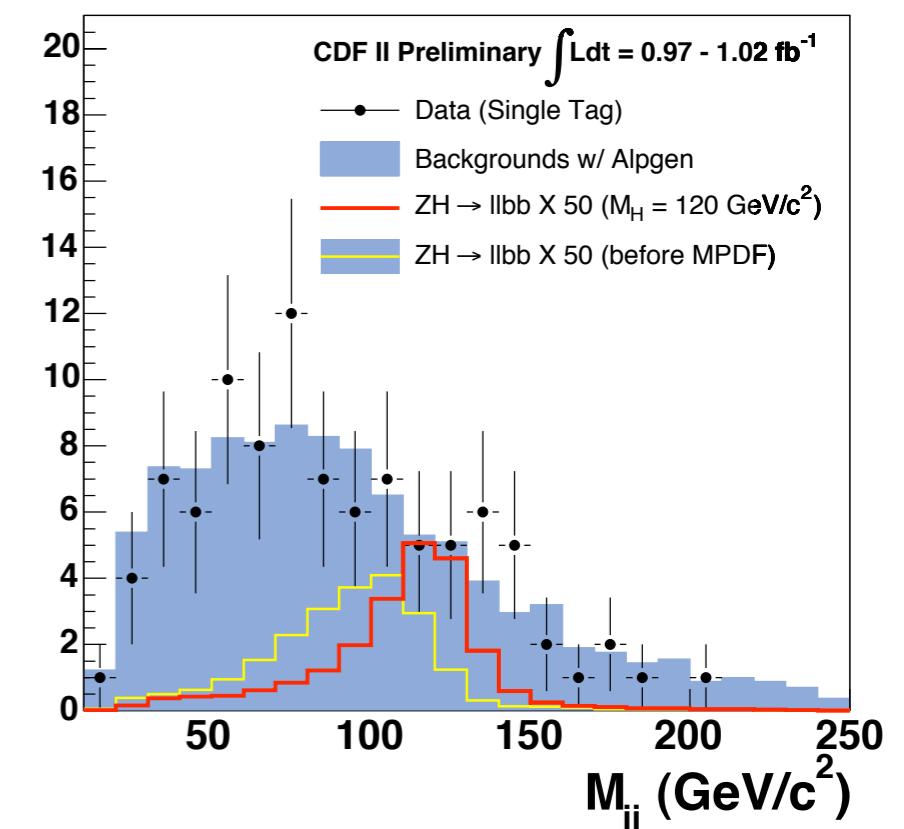
Lepton types: ee and $\mu\mu$
 b-Tagging: 1Tight tag
 2Loose Tag

ANN $M_{bb}, P_T^{j_1}, P_T^{j_2}, \Delta R_{\ell\ell},$
 Inputs $|\Delta\eta_{jj}|, |\Delta\phi_{jj}|, \Delta R_{Z-j_1},$
 $|\eta_Z|, \text{MET}, \Sigma E_T^i$



Tagging split into double tag
 and single Tag

2D ANN $E_T, H_T, M_{jj}, Sph, \eta_{j_2}$
 Inputs $\Delta R_{j_1, Z}, \Delta R_{j_2, Z}, \Delta R_{j_1, j_2}$



$ZH \rightarrow \ell\ell b\bar{b}$ Channel



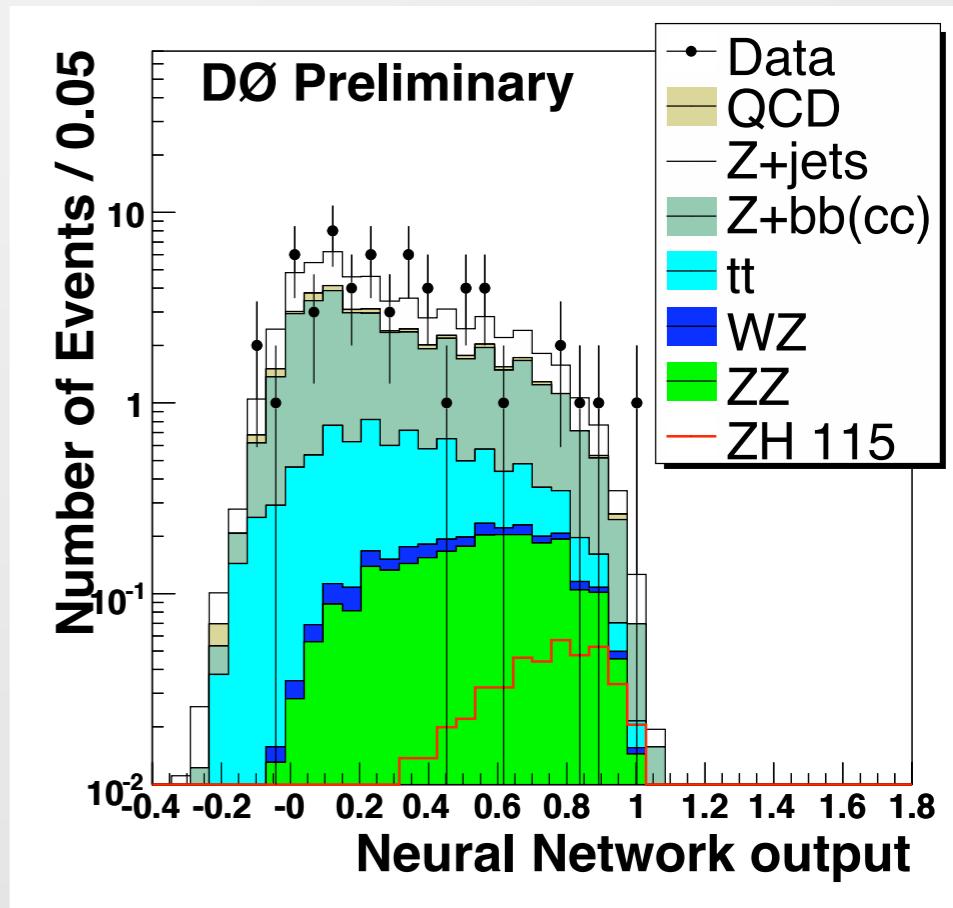
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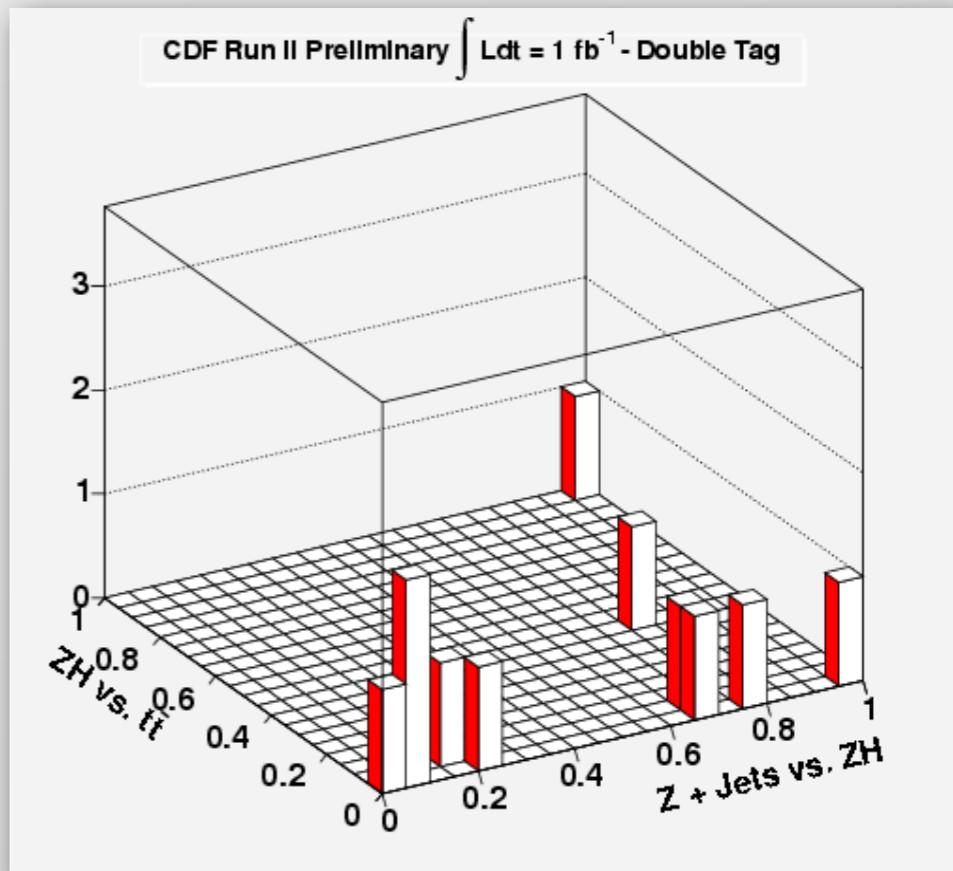
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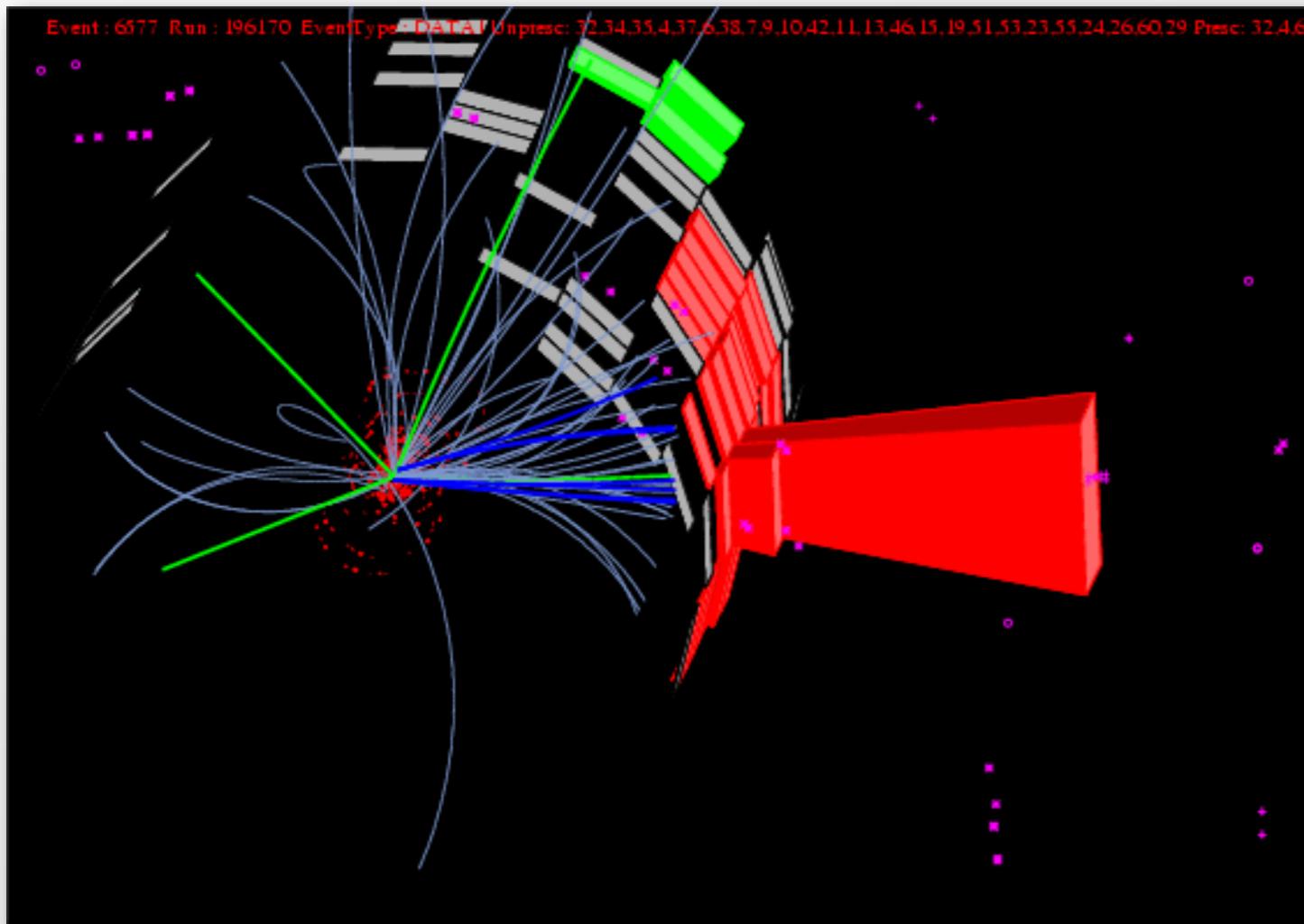
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Most Higgs-like Event

RUN 196170 EVENT 6577



Background in this bin

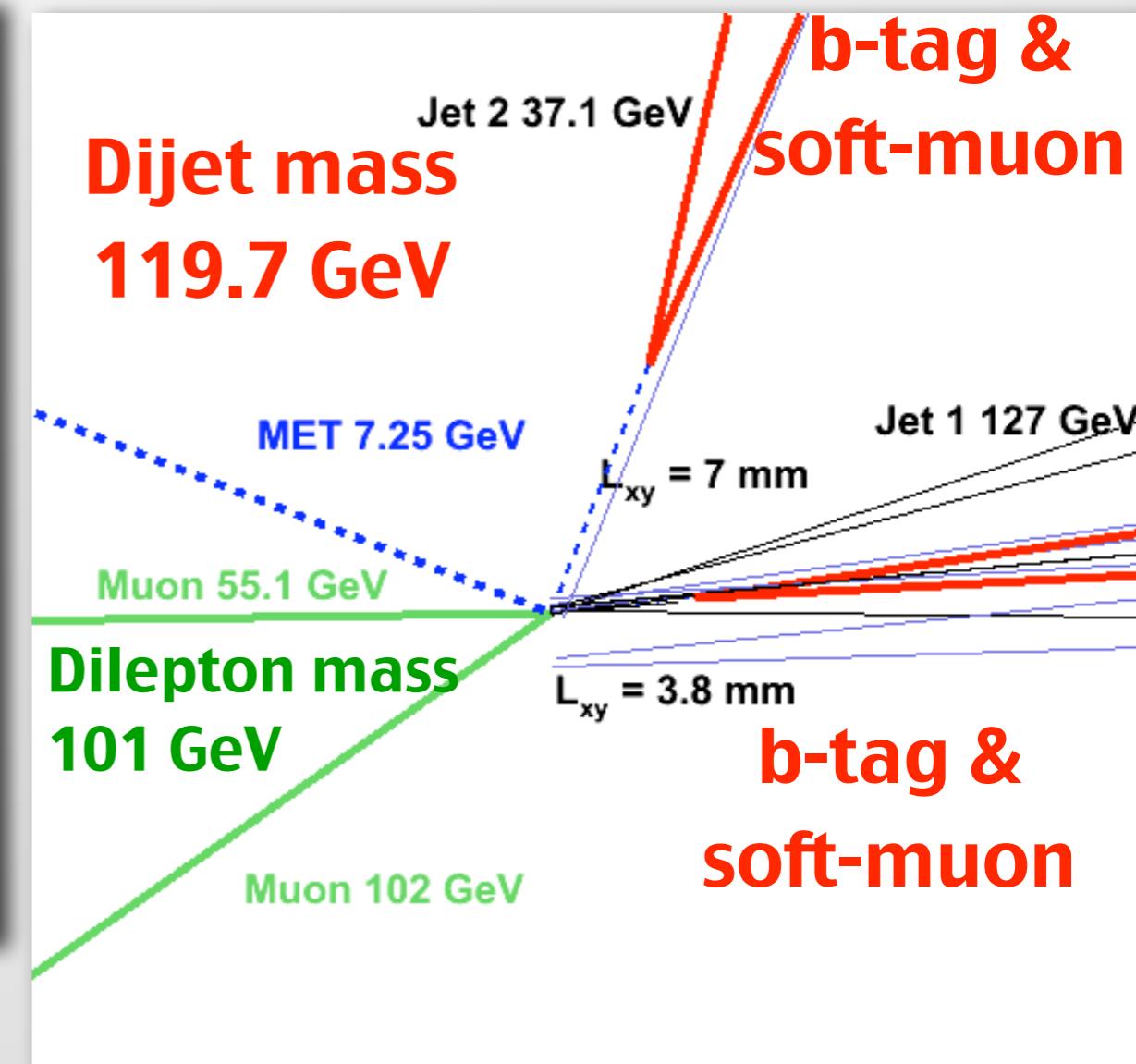
60% Z+bb

11% tt

9% Z+cc

9% ZZ

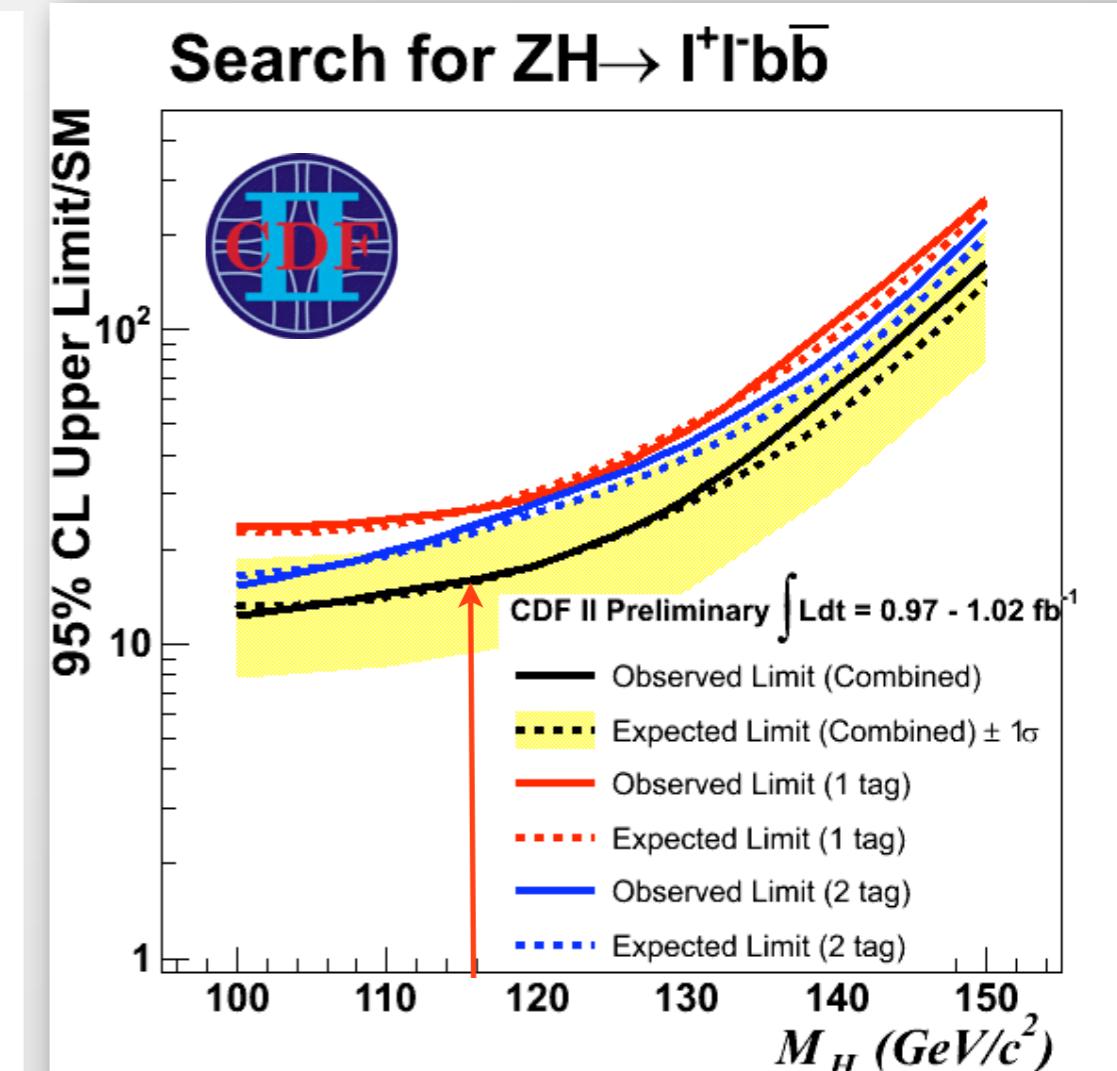
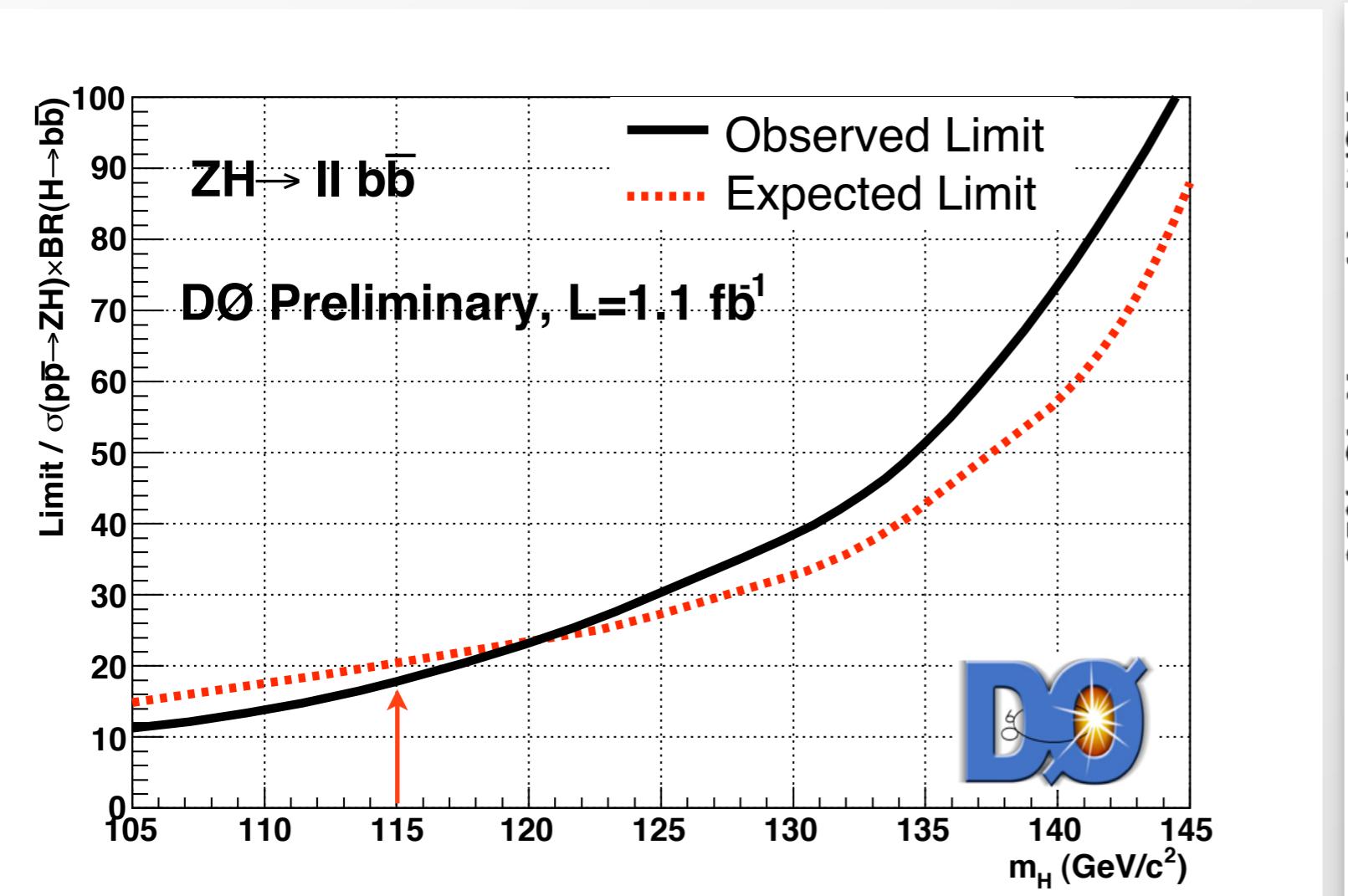
5% Z+qq (light)



Higgs ~ 2 times tt

S:B ~ 1:4

$ZH \rightarrow \ell\ell b\bar{b}$ Channel



Experiment	Lum	Obs/SM	Exp/SM
D0	1.1 fb^{-1}	17.8	20.4
CDF	1.0 fb^{-1}	16	16

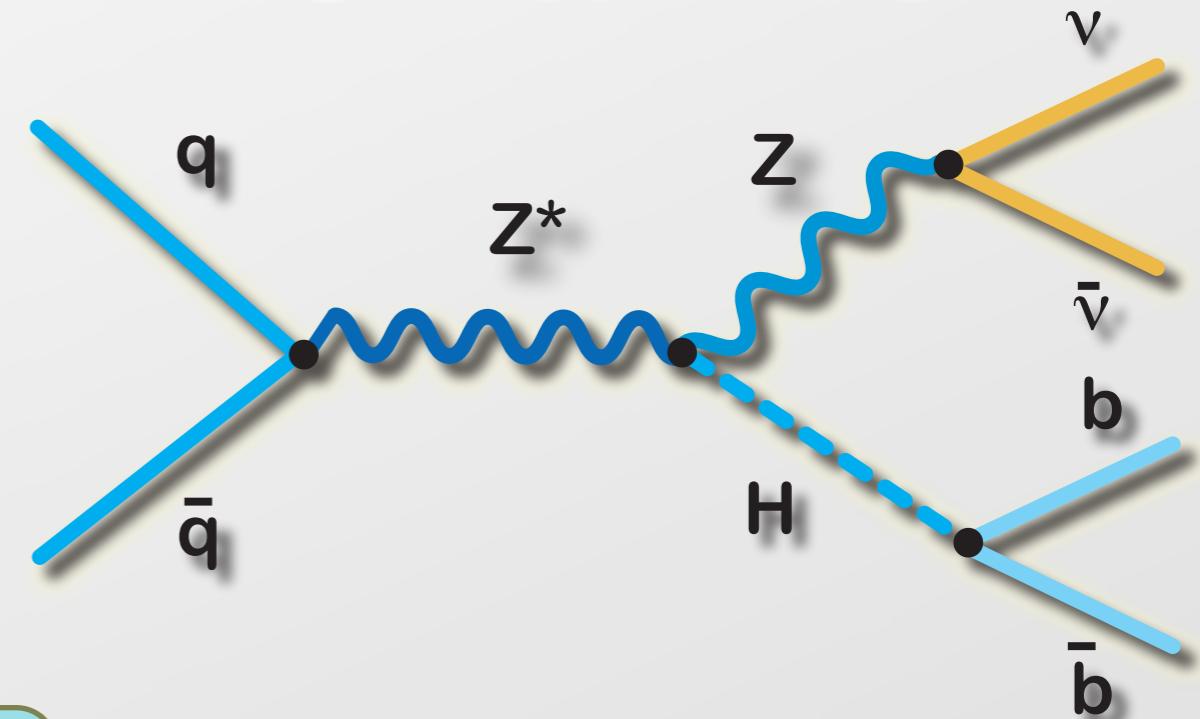
$M_h = 115 \text{ GeV}/c^2$

$ZH \rightarrow \nu\nu b\bar{b}$ Channel

- No High P_T Leptons
- Large Missing E_T
- 2 jets
- Require 2 b-tags

Features:

1. Trigger is more challenging
2. Large QCD/Fake Bkg: Difficult to Simulate: use data
3. **Use tracks to help bkg identification.**
4. Large contribution (~35%) from WH
5. ~2-3 evts / fb^{-1}



Primary Backgrounds

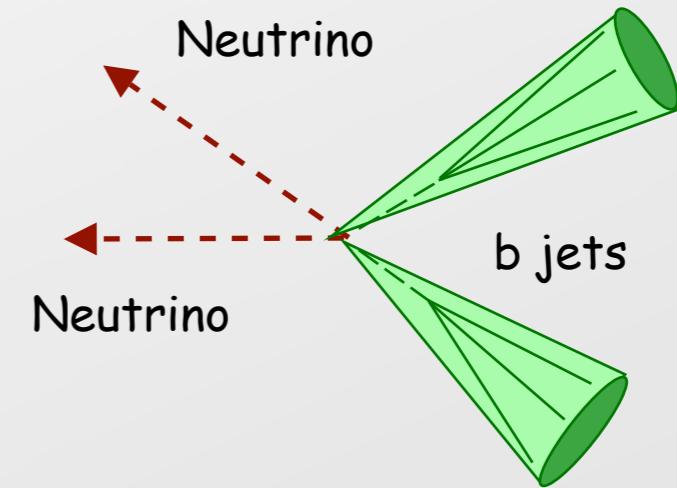
QCD Heavy Flavor,
 $t\bar{t}$, $W/Z + b\bar{b}/c\bar{c}$,
Single Top,
 ZZ , WZ , WW

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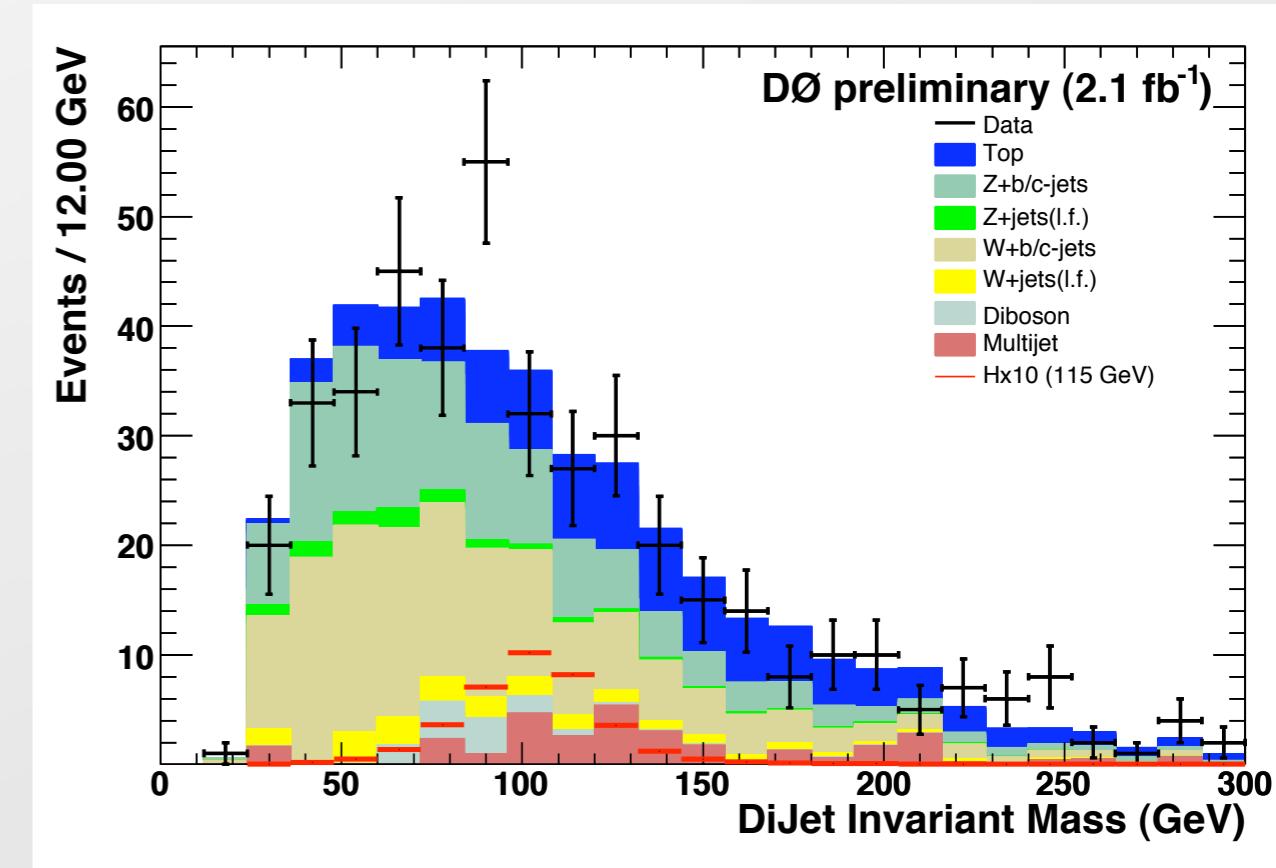
QCD Heavy Flavor,
 $t\bar{t}$, $W/Z + b\bar{b}/c\bar{c}$,
Single Top,
 ZZ , WZ , WW

$ZH \rightarrow \nu\nu b\bar{b}$ Discriminants



Double b-tagging (loose +tight) required.

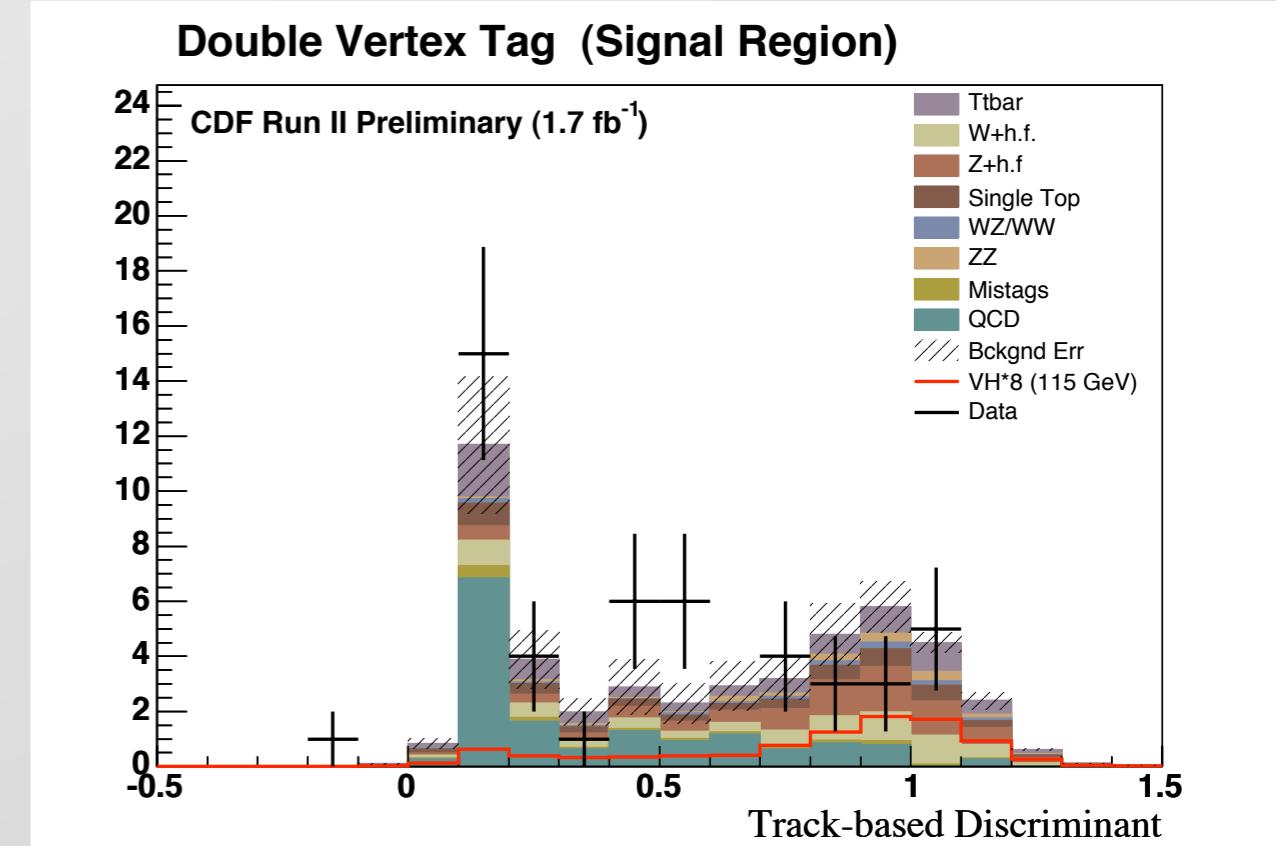
Boosted Decision Tree
Inputs: 24 variables



double tight btag
1 tight + 1 loose btag

ANN

Inputs $M_{bb}, MET, \Delta R_{j_1-j_2},$
 $MET_{cal} \cdot MET_{trk}, Trk_{NN}_{14}$

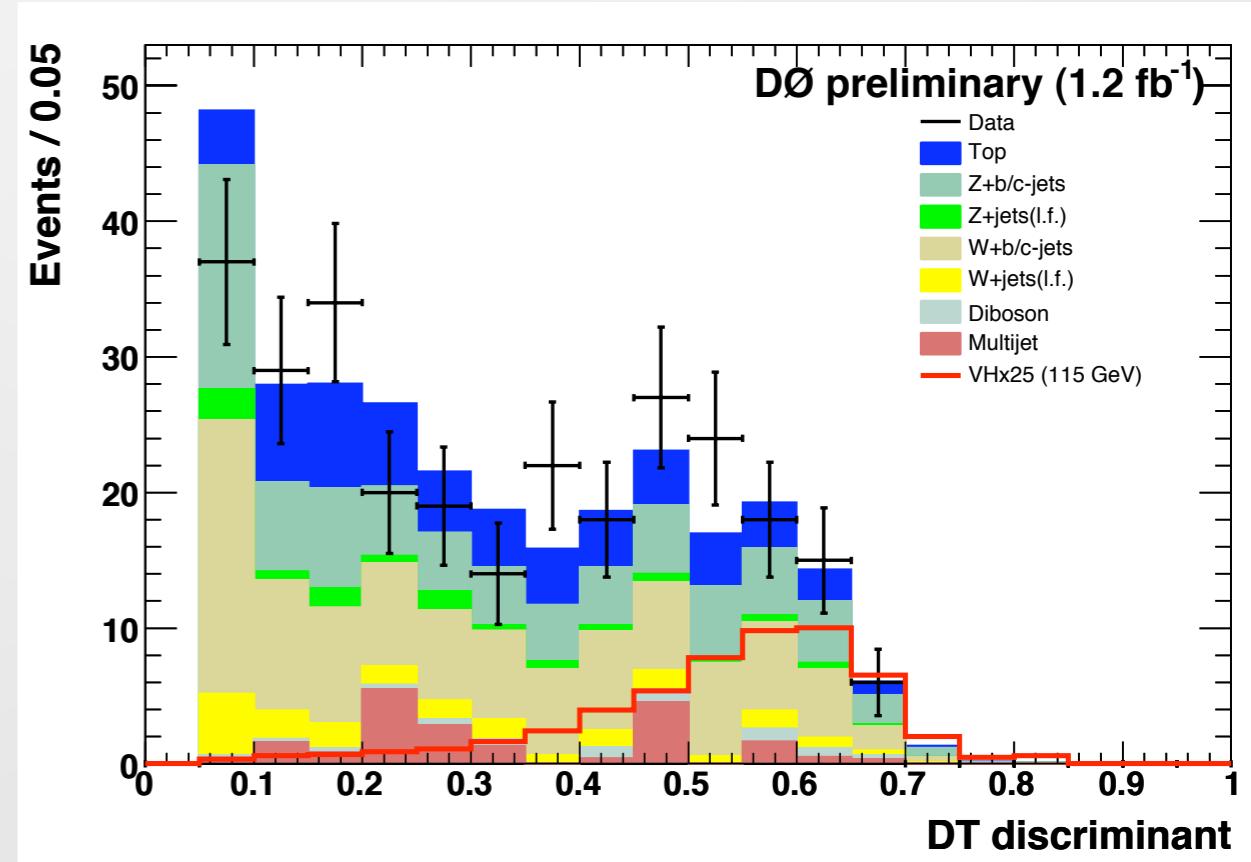


$ZH \rightarrow \nu\nu b\bar{b}$ Discriminants



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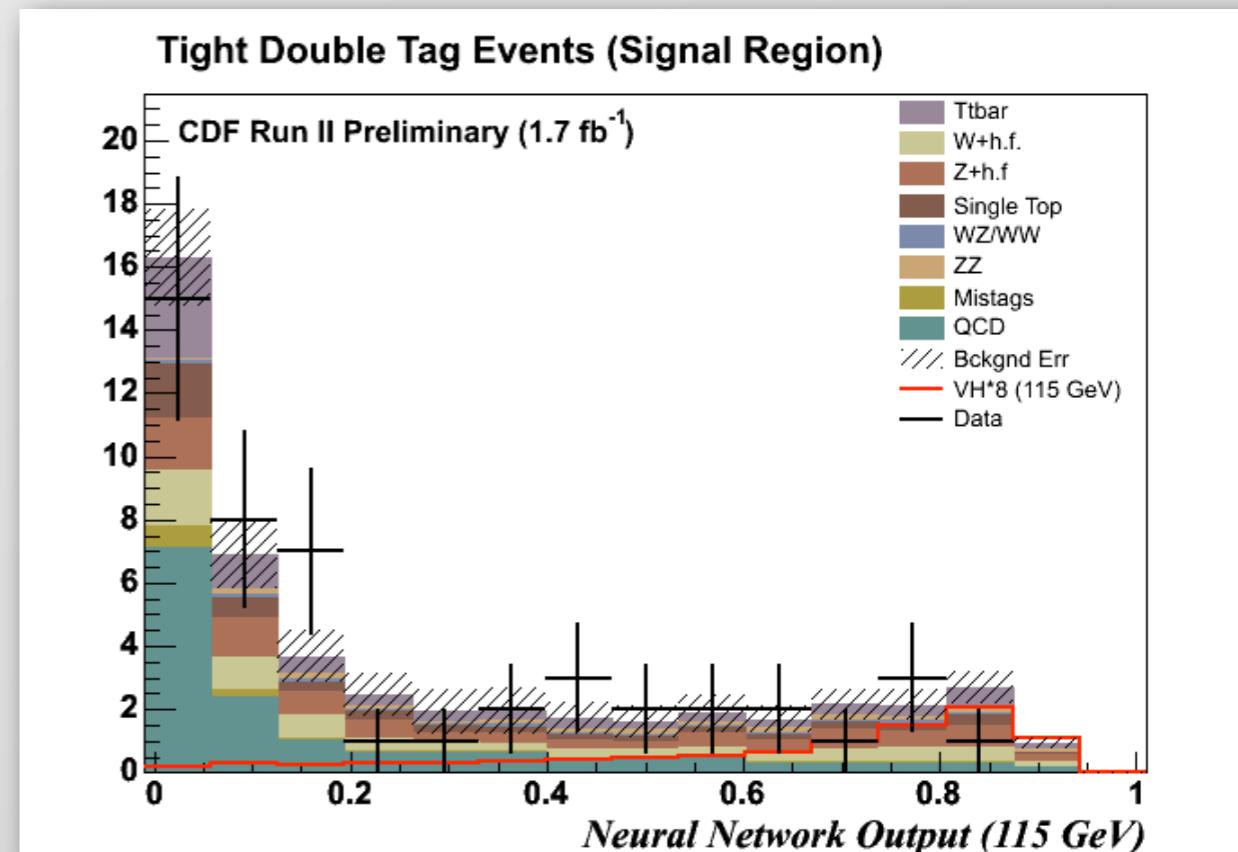
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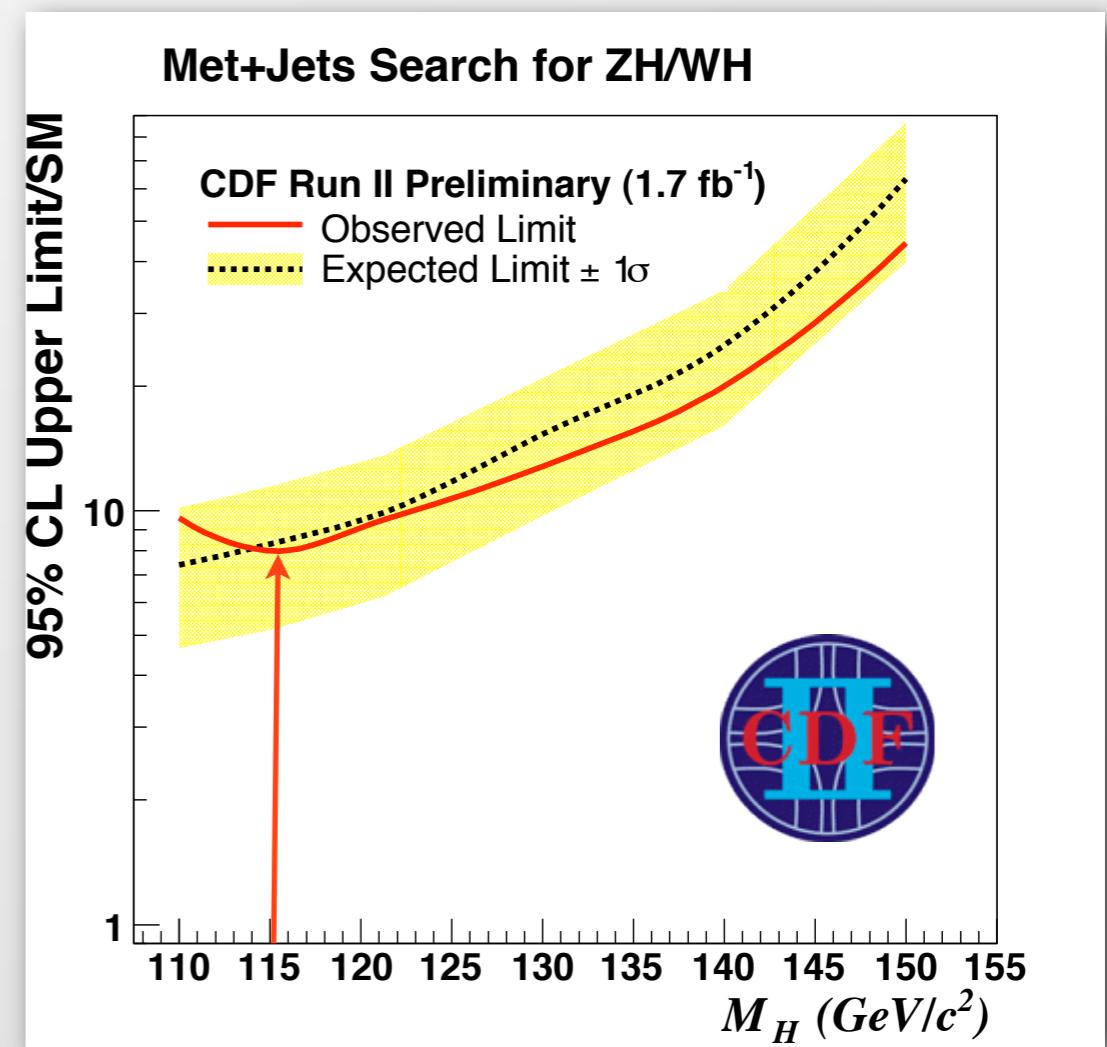
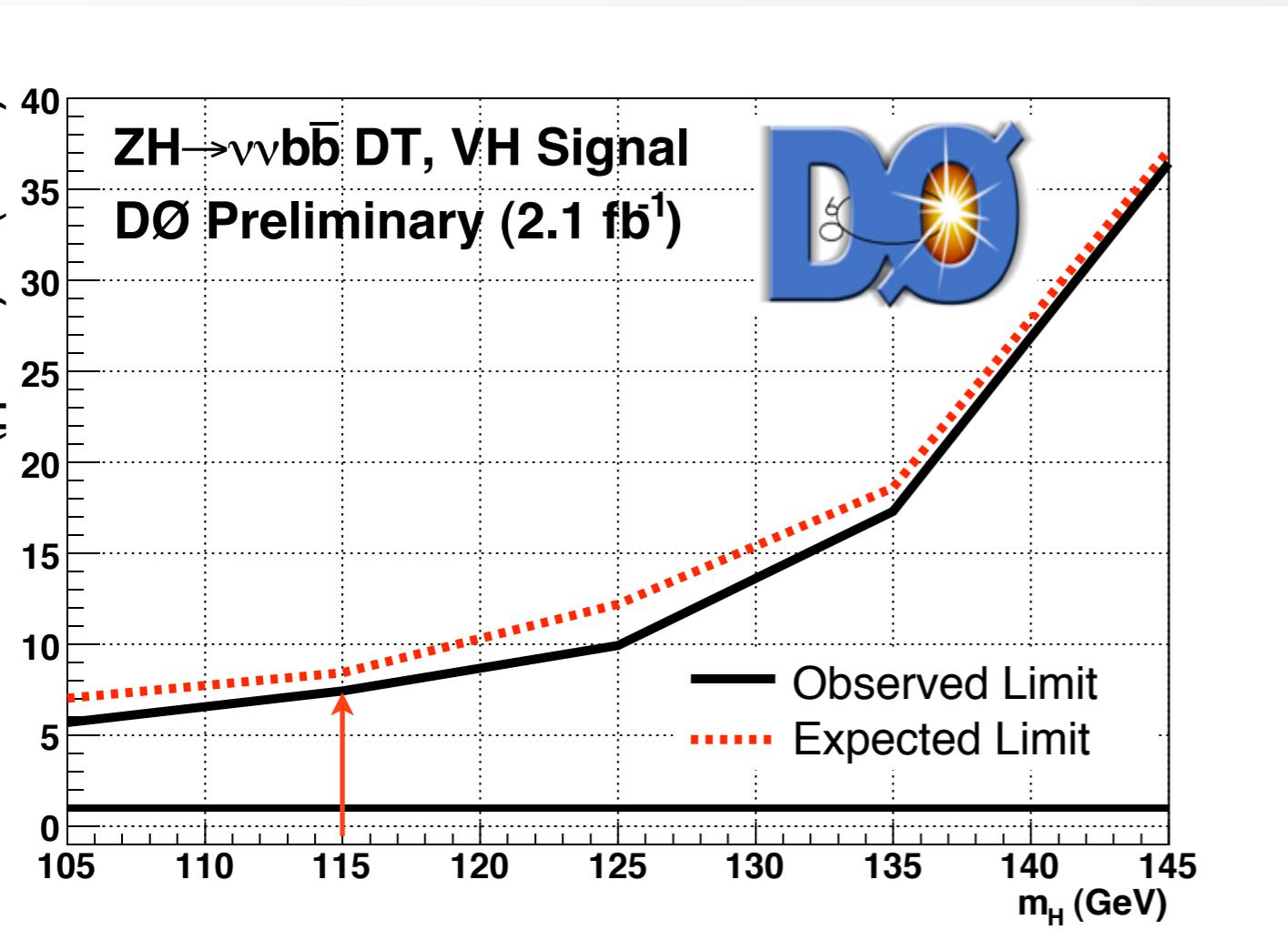
double tight btag
1 tight + 1 loose btag

ANN

Inputs $M_{bb}, MET, \Delta R_{j_1-j_2},$
 $MET_{cal} \cdot MET_{trk}, Trk_{NN}_{14}$



$ZH \rightarrow \nu\nu b\bar{b}$ Limits



Experiment	Lum	Obs/SM	Exp/SM
D0	2.1 fb $^{-1}$	7.5	8.4
CDF	1.7 fb $^{-1}$	8.0	8.3

$$M_h = 115 \text{ GeV} / c^2$$

$WH \rightarrow \ell\nu b\bar{b}$ Channel

- High P_T Lepton
- Missing E_T
- 2 jets: Split up 1 and 2 b-tags

Features:

1. Good Acceptance
2. Final state similar to single top prod.
3. $\sim 2\text{-}3 \text{ evts/fb}^{-1}$



Primary Backgrounds

$Wb\bar{b}$, $Wc\bar{c}$, Wqq'

$t\bar{t}$

Single top

non-W QCD

WZ , WW

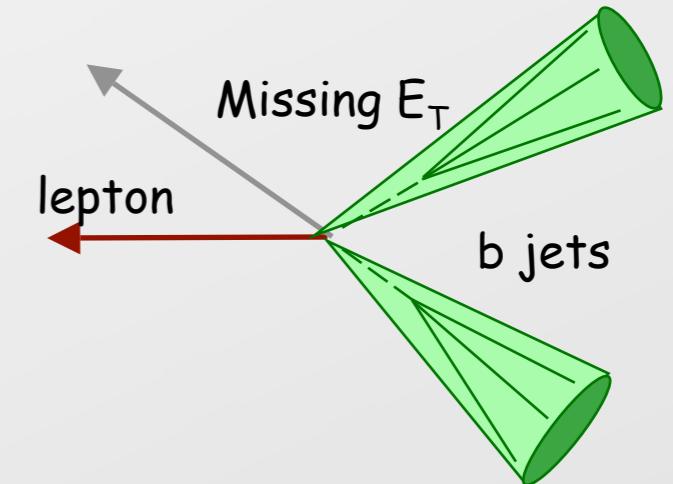
$Z \rightarrow \tau\tau$

$WH \rightarrow \ell\nu b\bar{b}$ Channel

- High P_T Lepton
- Missing E_T
- 2 jets: Split up 1 and 2 b-tags

Features:

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2. Final state similar to single top prod.
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Primary Backgrounds

$Wb\bar{b}$, $Wc\bar{c}$, $Wq\bar{q}'$, $t\bar{t}$

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$Z \rightarrow \tau\tau$

$WH \rightarrow \ell\nu b\bar{b}$ Discriminants



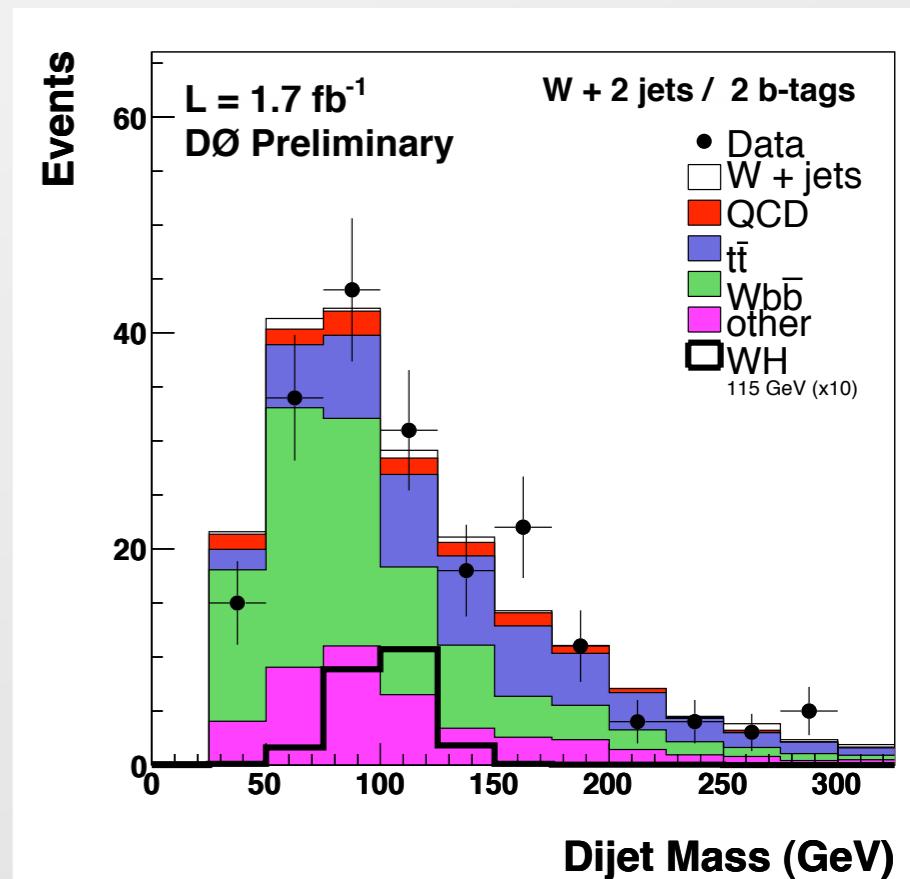
Lepton types: elec and muon

Two b-Tagging: 1 double tag

1 single Tag

ANN $P_T^{j_1}, P_T^{j_2}, \Delta R_{jj}, \Delta\phi_{jj},$

Inputs $P_T^{jj}, M_{jj}, P_T^{\ell-MET}$



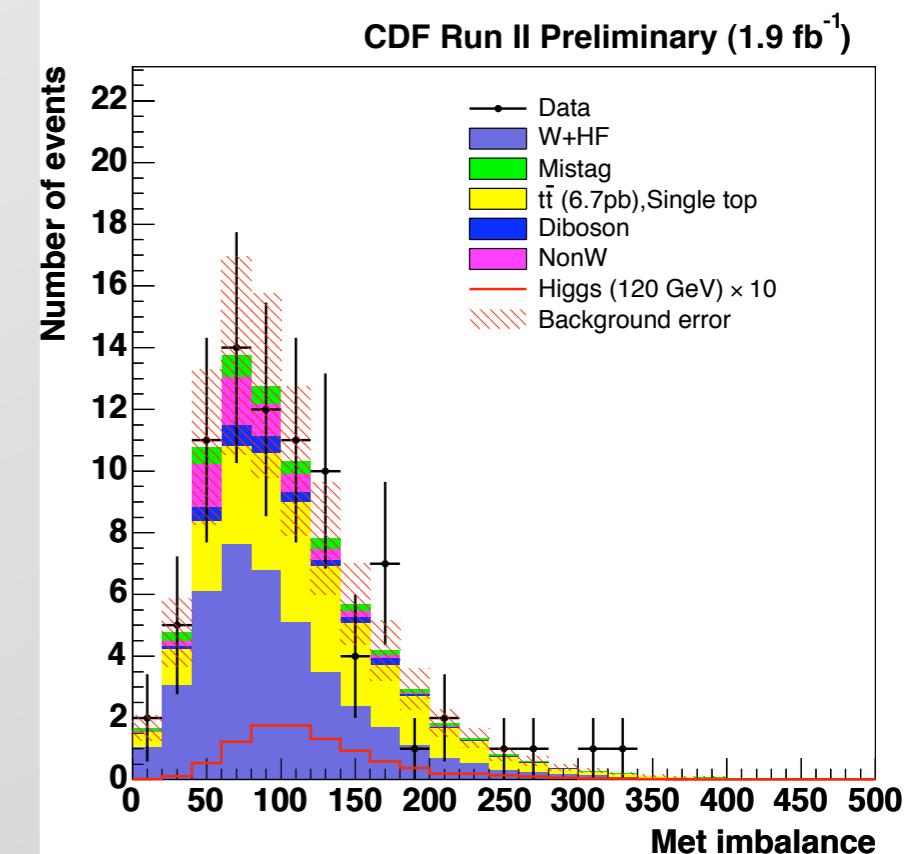
Lepton types: Central and Forward

b-Tagging: 2 double tag

1 Single Tag using NN

ANN $M_{jj}, P_T^{imb}, P_T^{sys},$

Inputs $M_{\ell\nu j}^{min}, \Delta R_{\ell\nu}, E_T^{jets}$



$WH \rightarrow \ell\nu b\bar{b}$ Discriminants



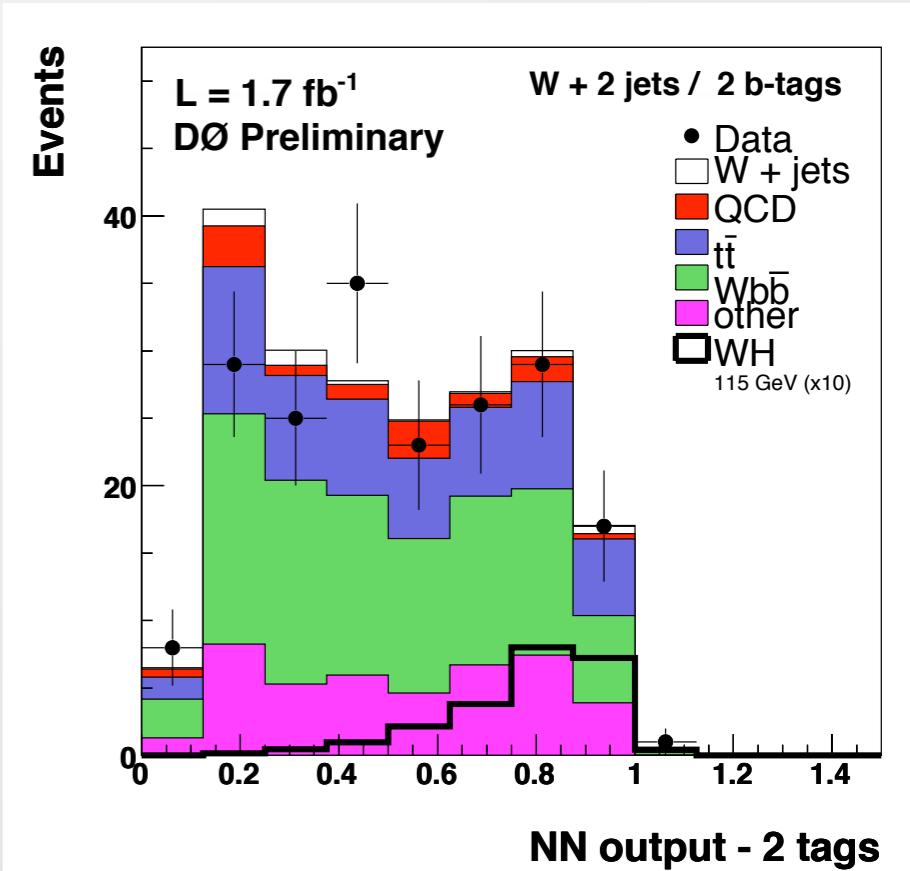
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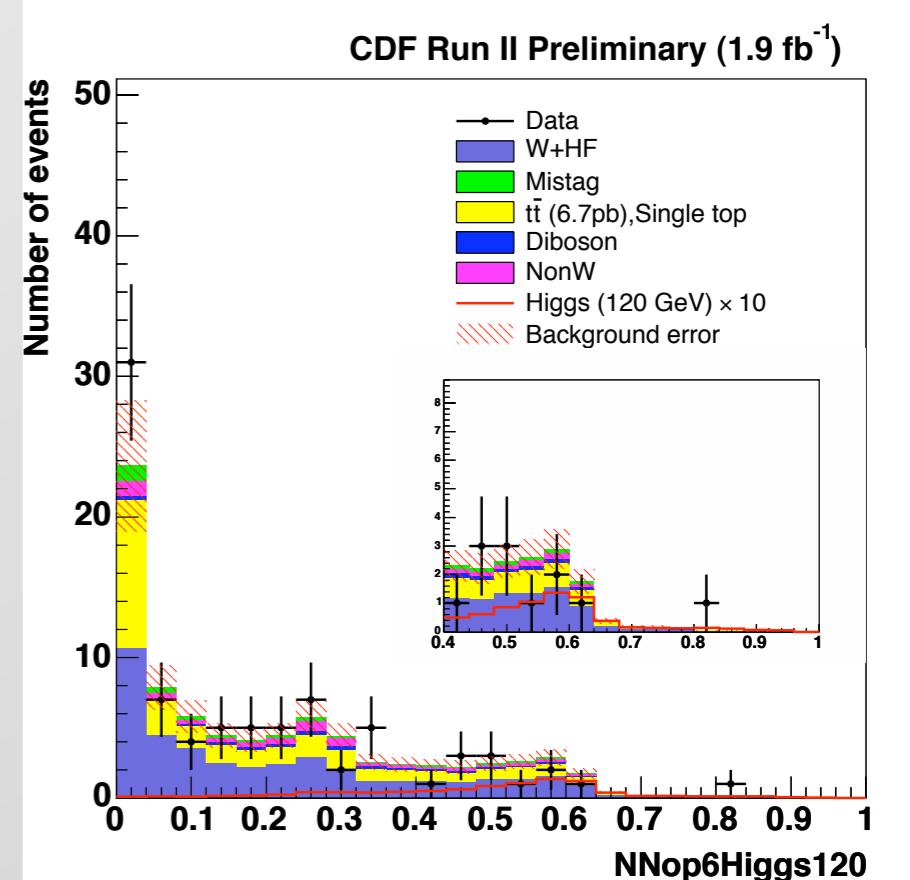
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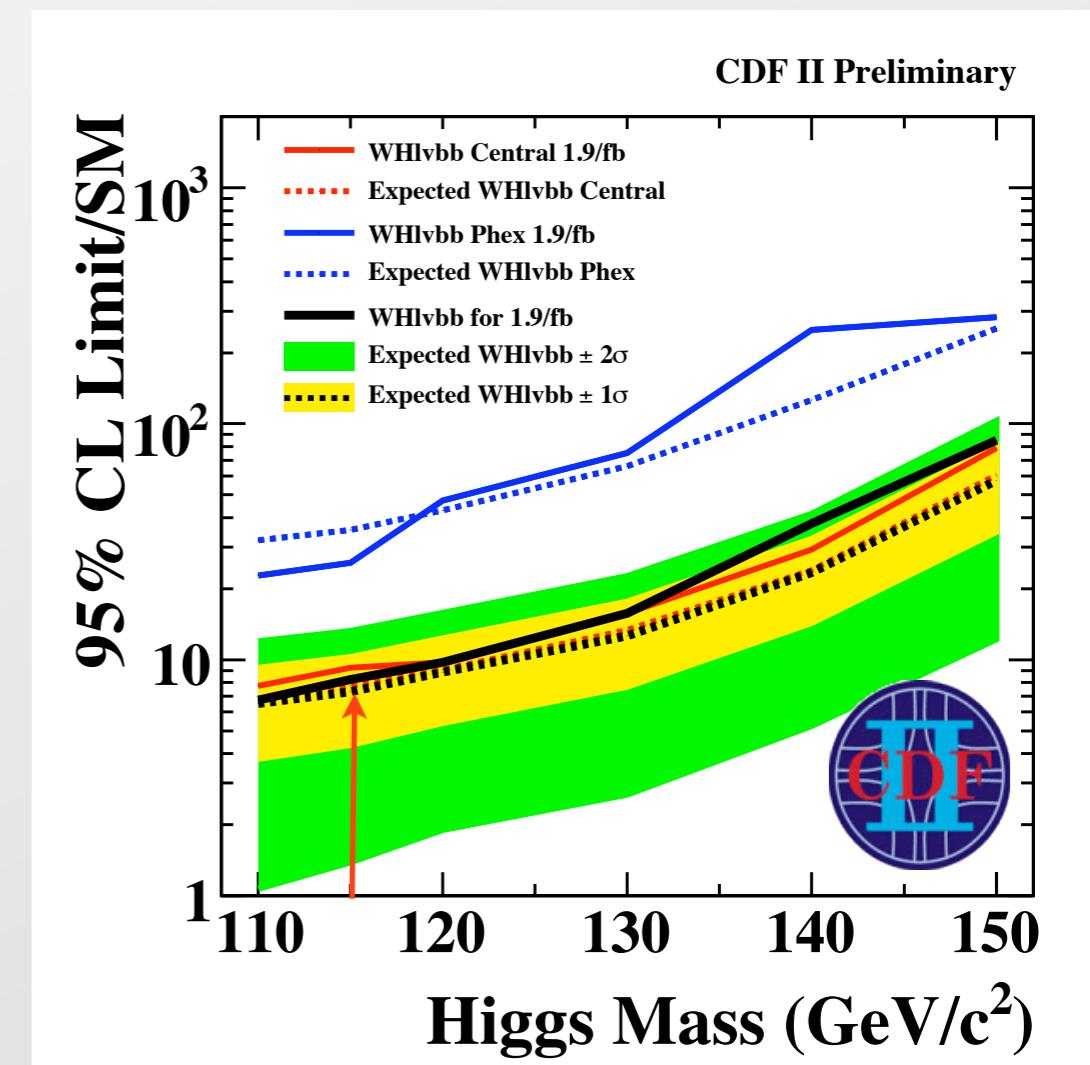
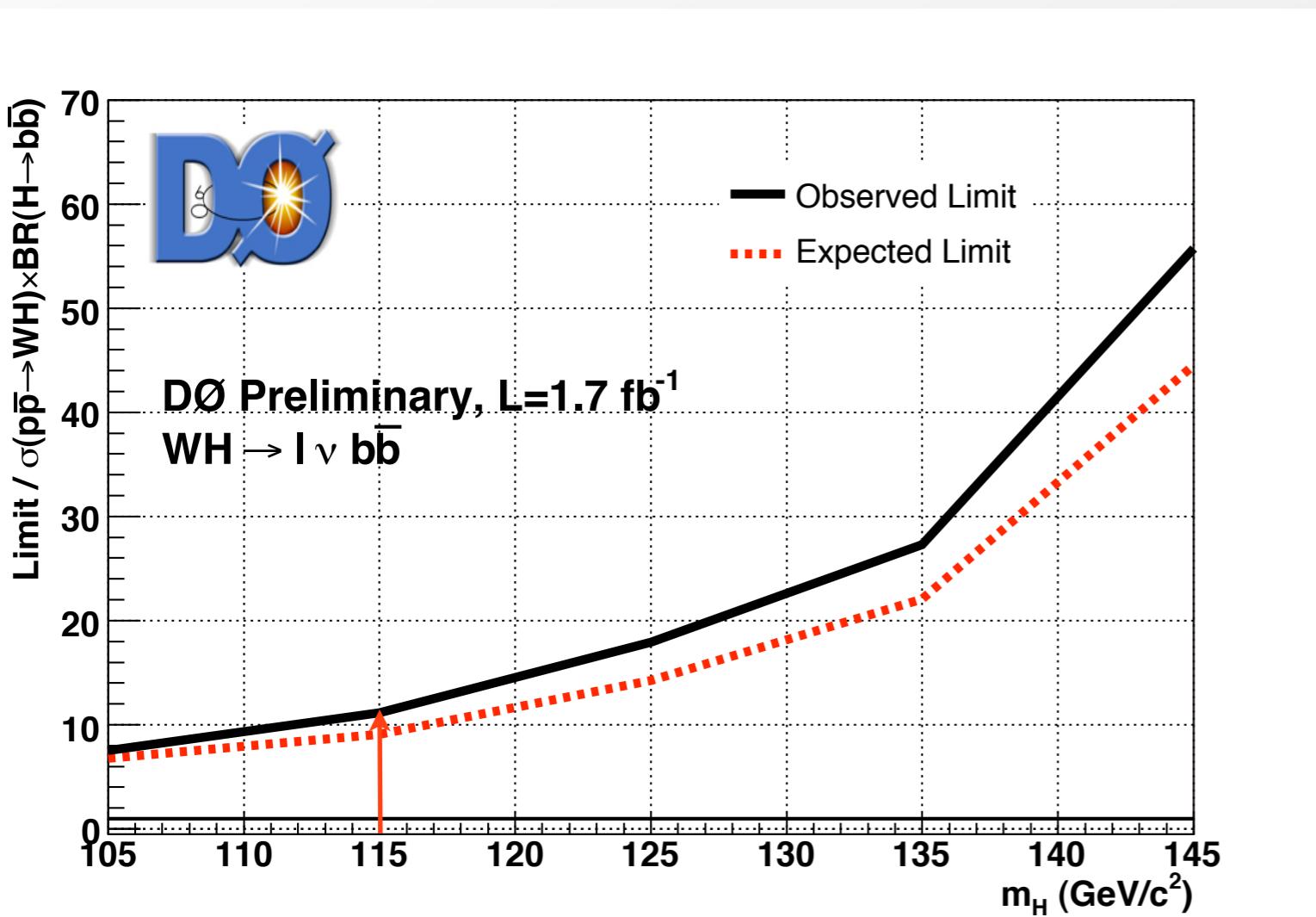
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$WH \rightarrow \ell\nu b\bar{b}$ Limits

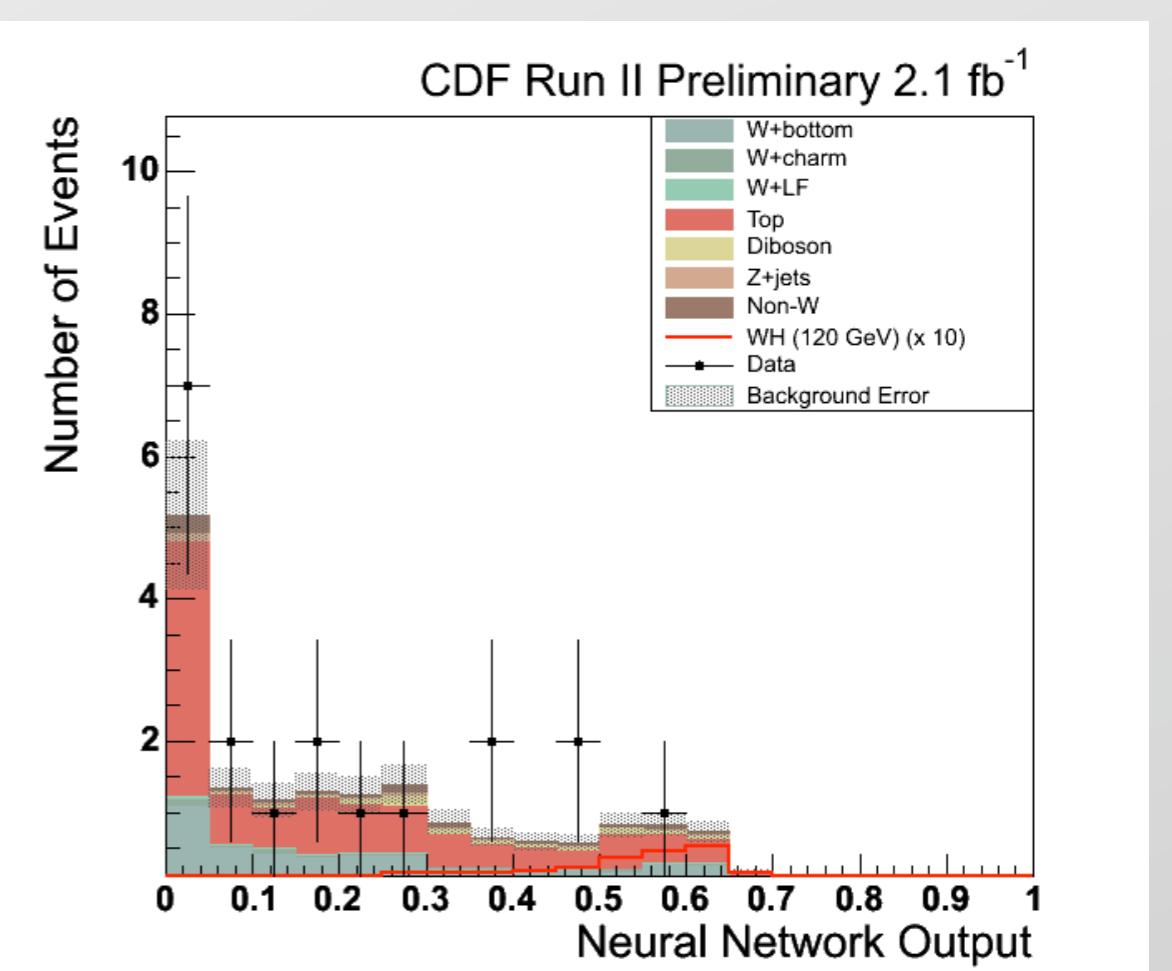
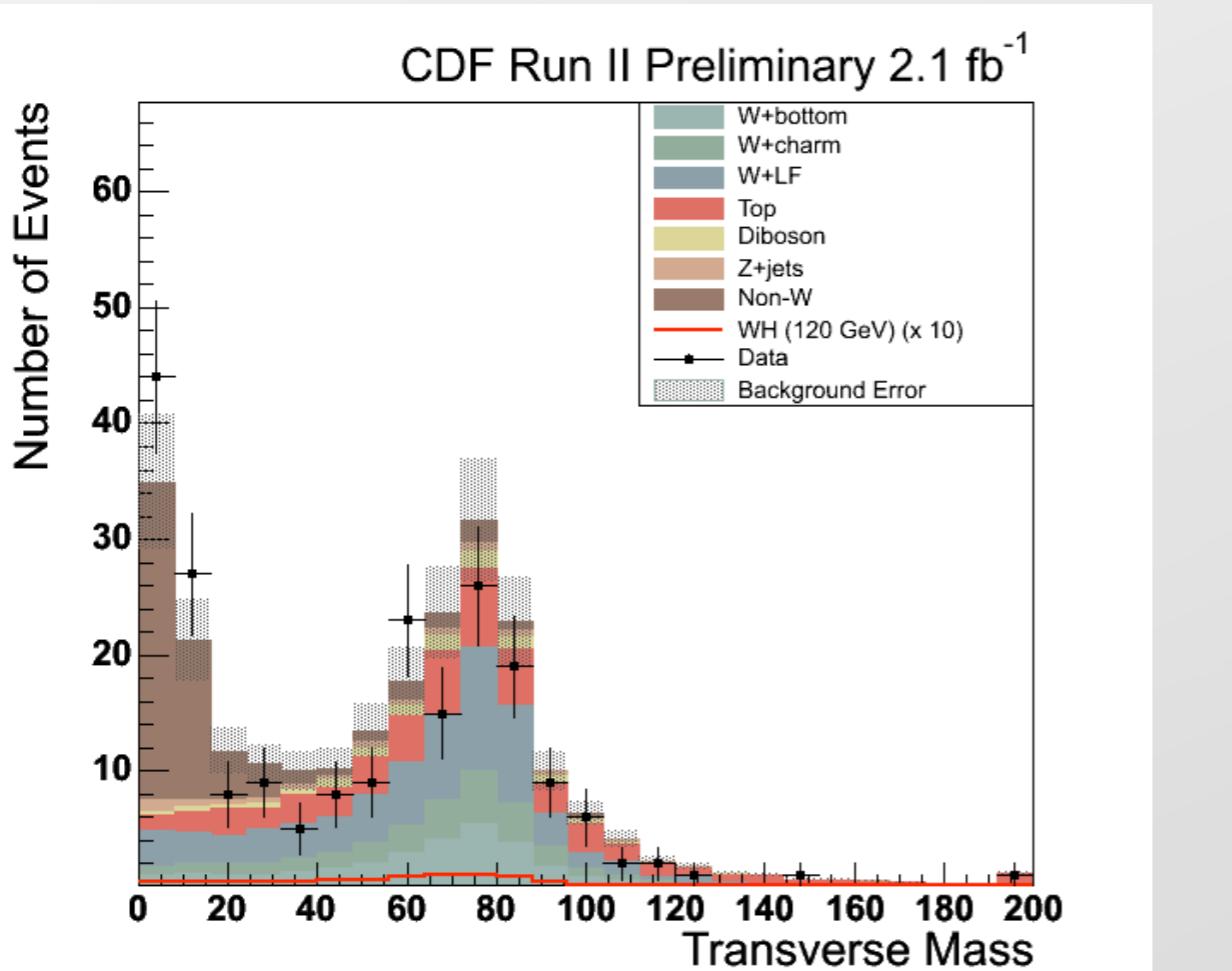
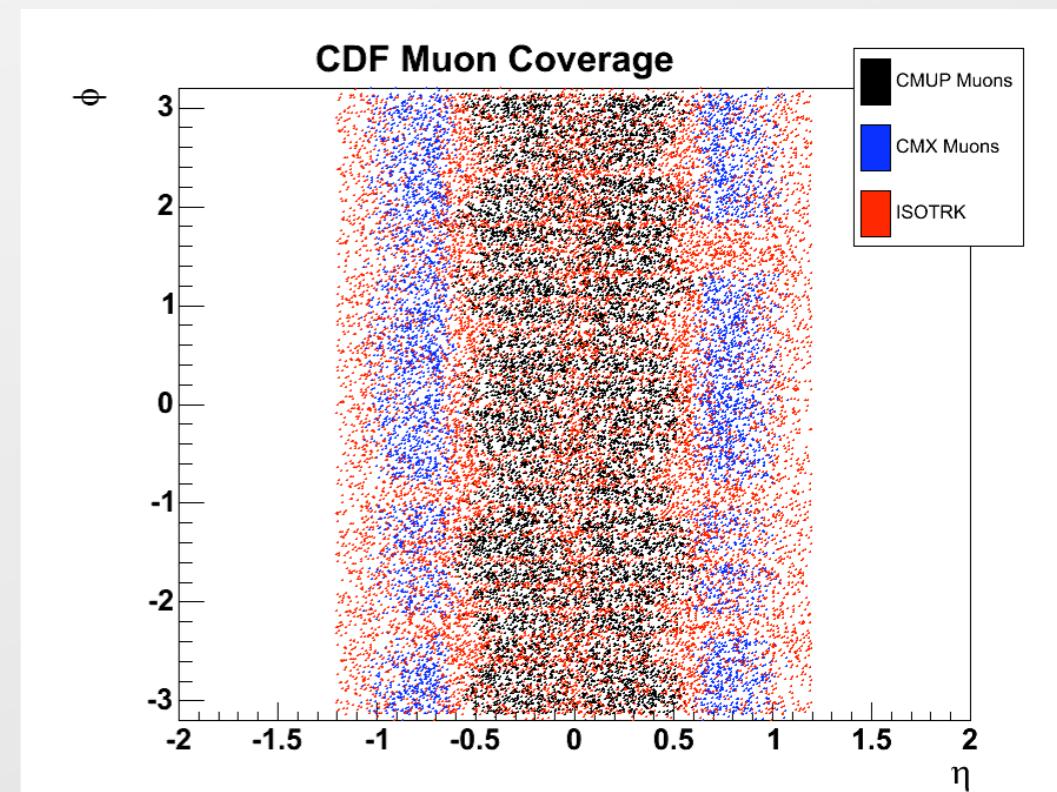


Experiment	Lum	Obs/SM	Exp/SM
D0	1.7 fb^{-1}	10.9	8.9
CDF	1.9 fb^{-1}	8.2	7.3



Adding Acceptance to WH: ISOTrack

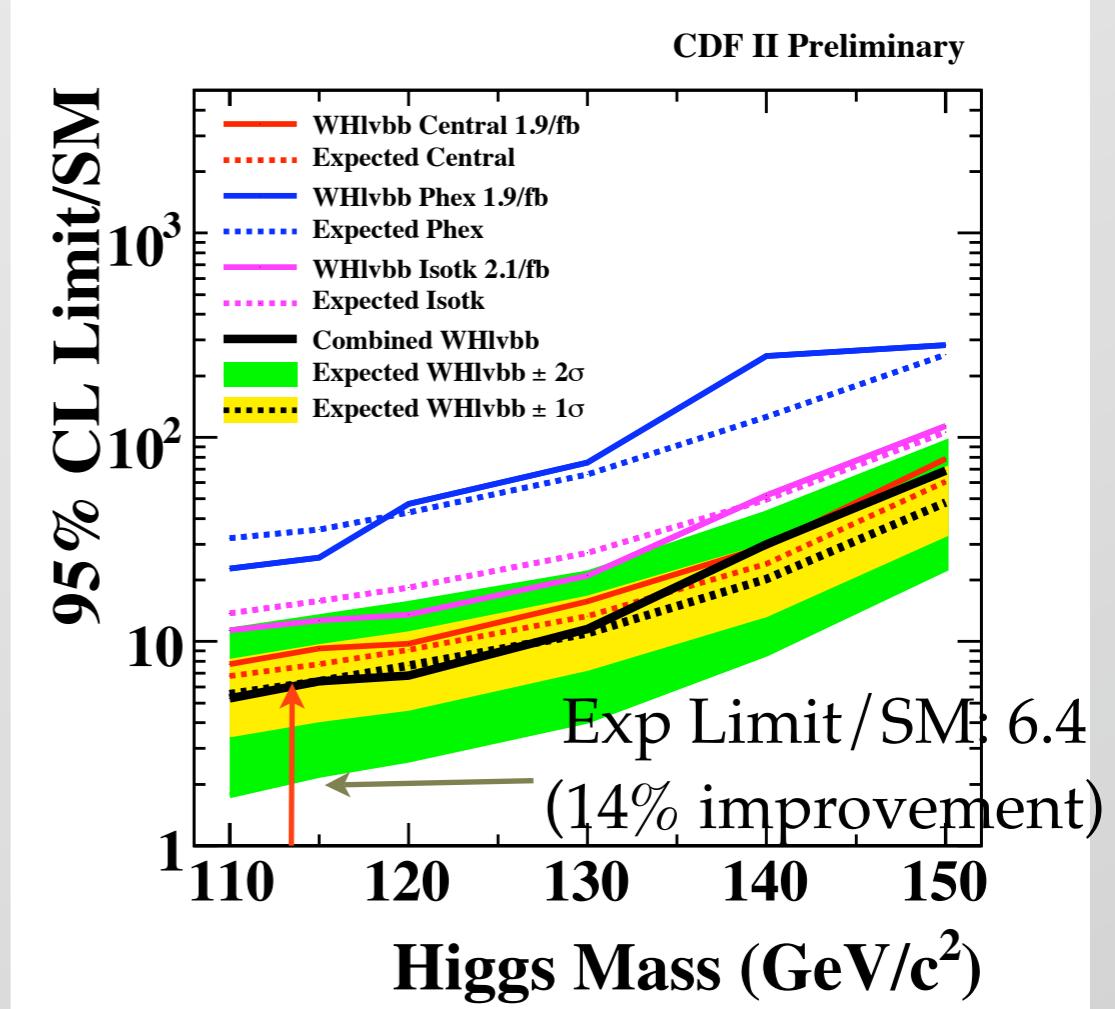
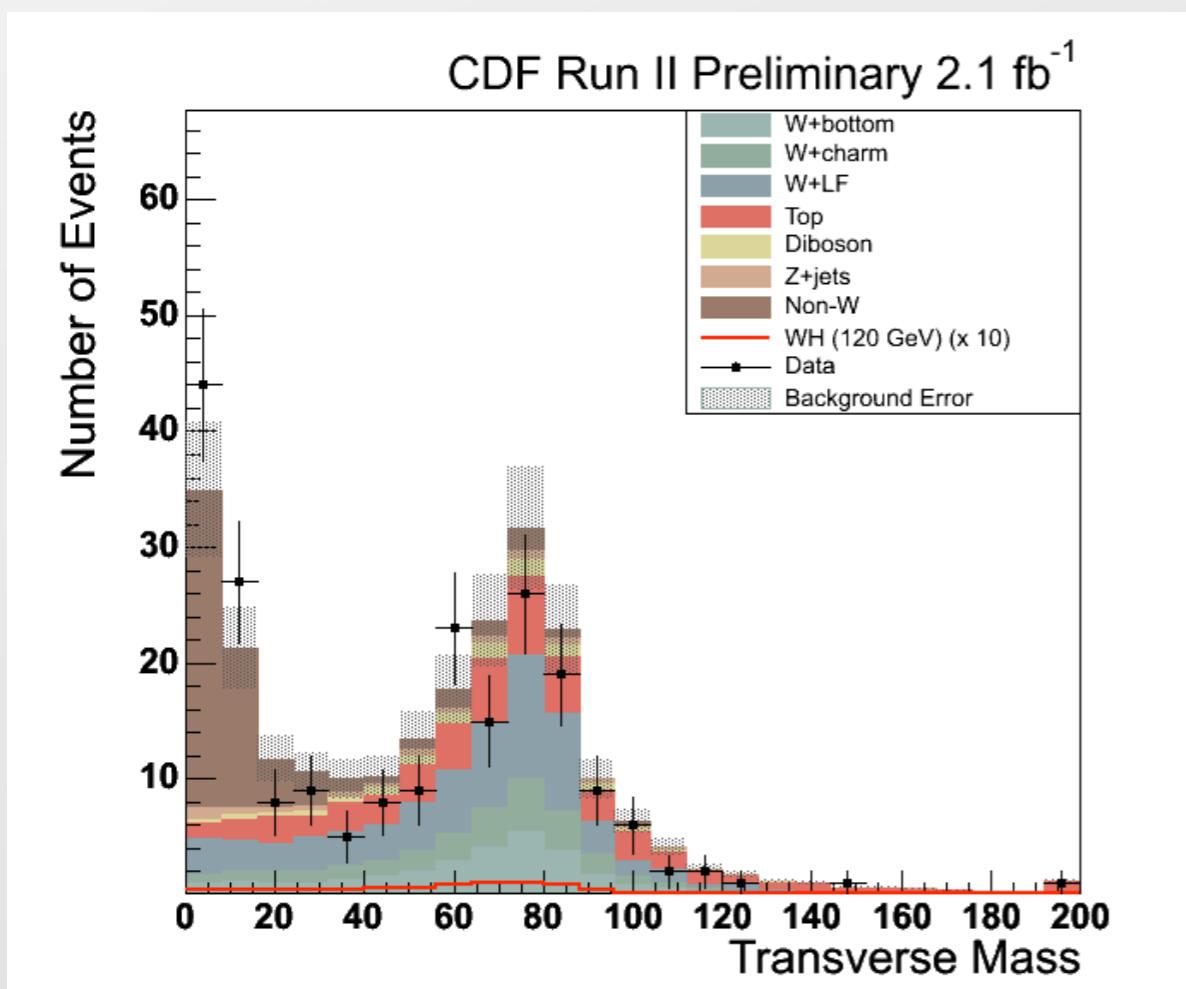
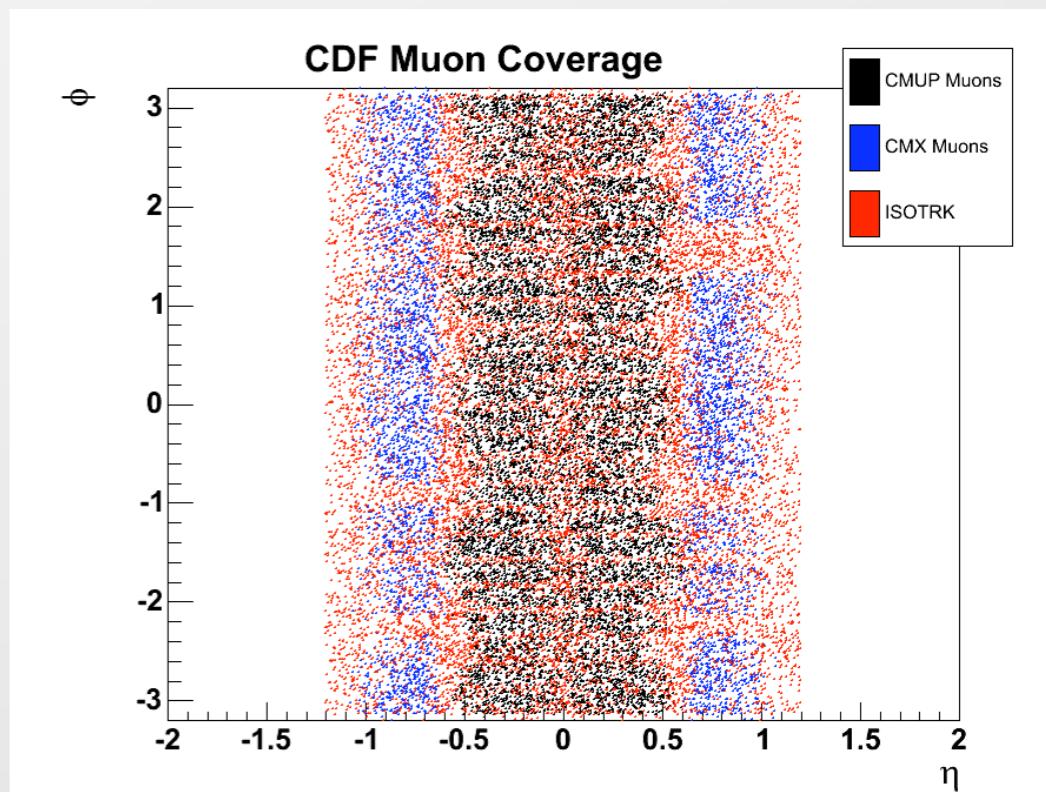
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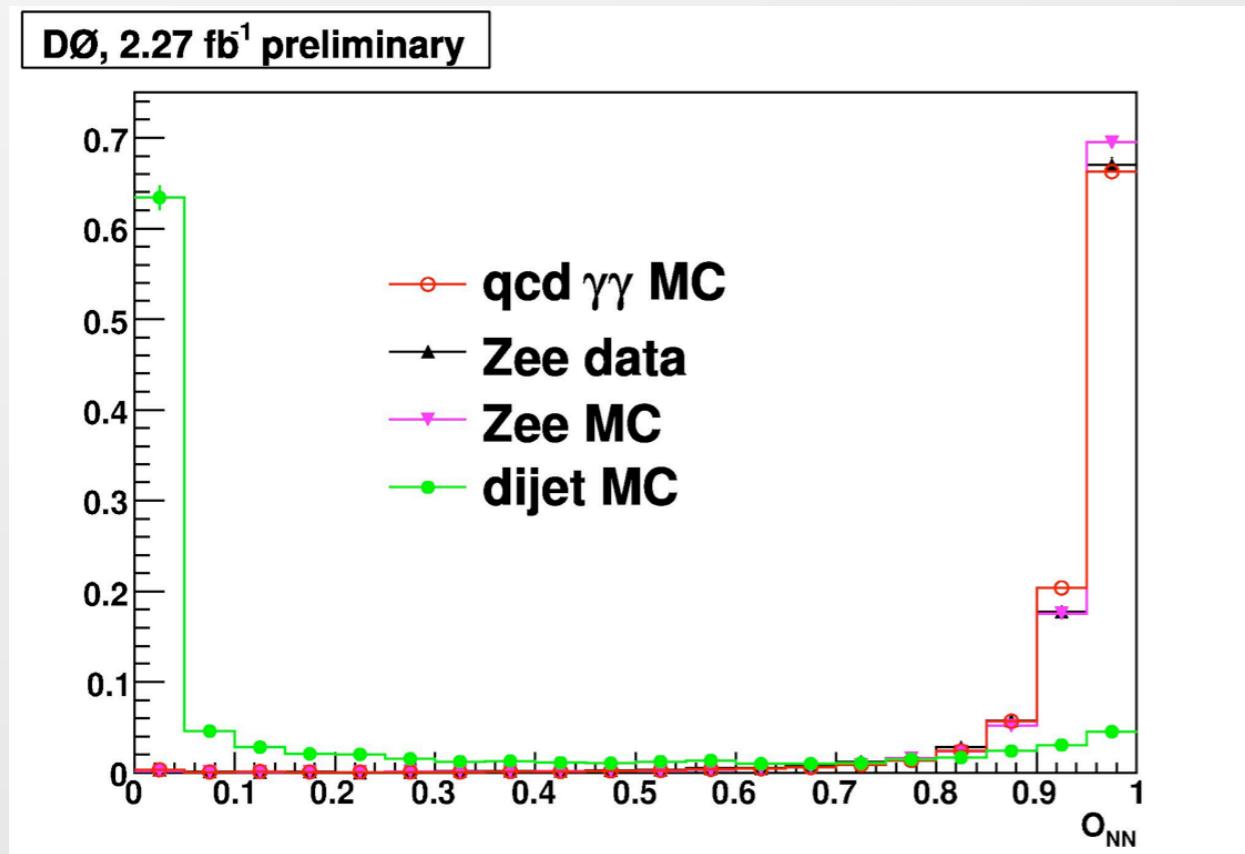
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$$\bar{p}p \rightarrow H \rightarrow \gamma\gamma$$



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- BUT, every little bit helps and nature could be different.

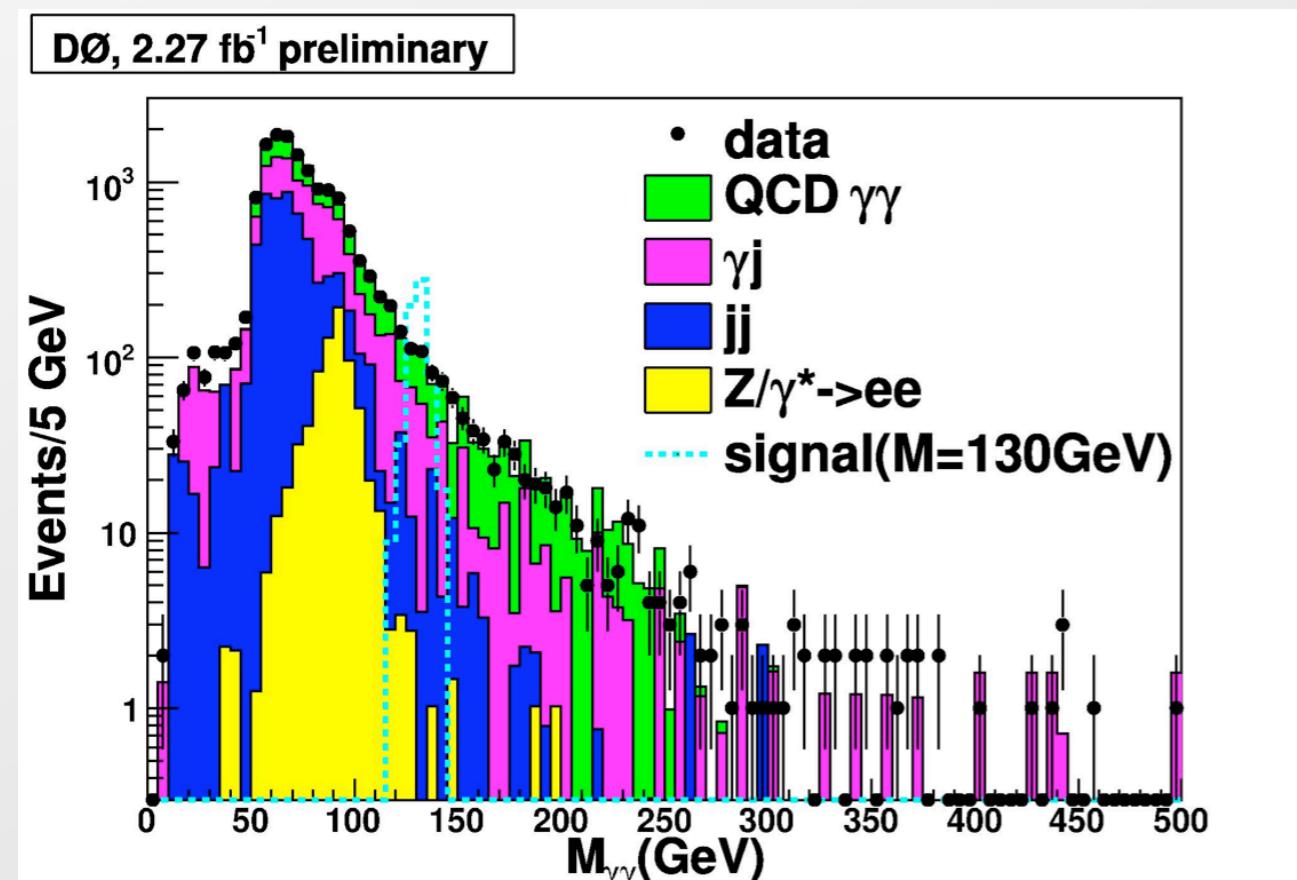


Observed	13827	----
Z->ee	741+/-102	MC
jet jet	4779+/-1265	data
gamma jet	4677+/-1246	data
QCD gamma	3400+/-711	MC

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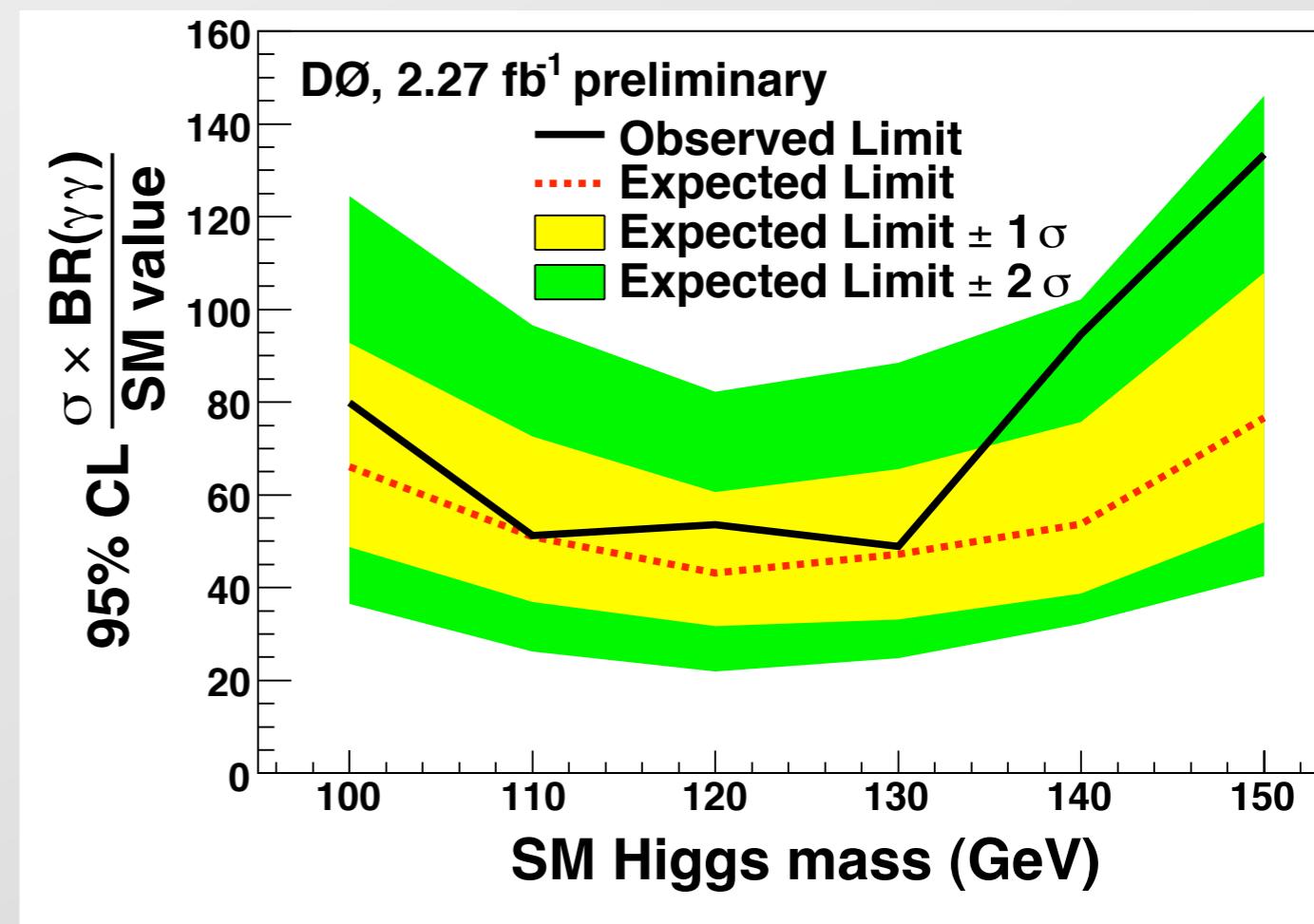
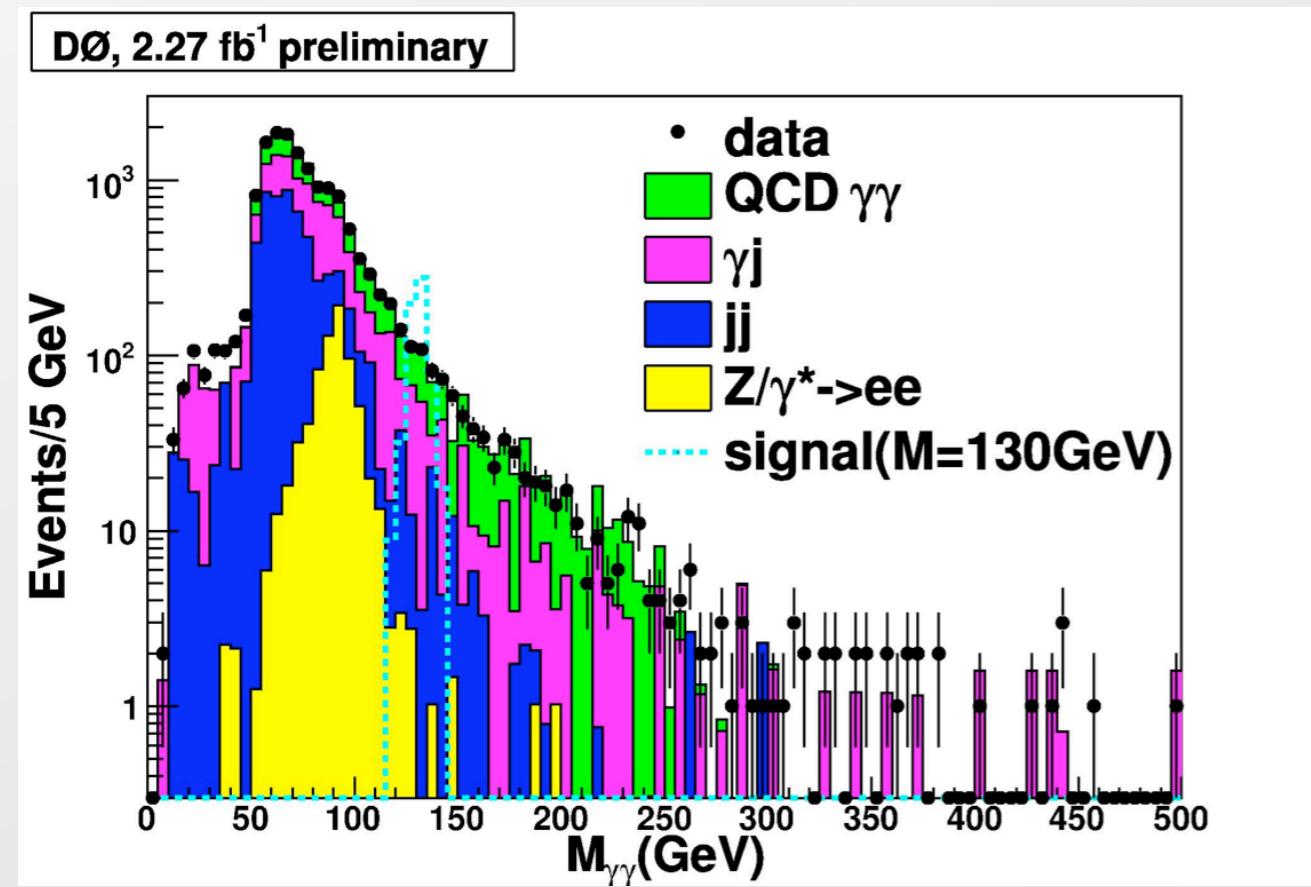


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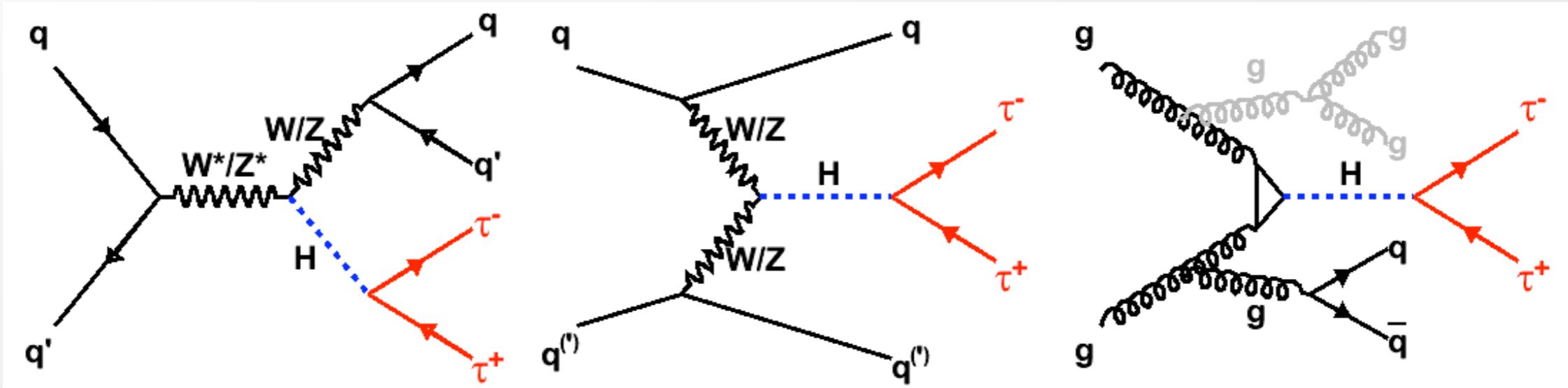
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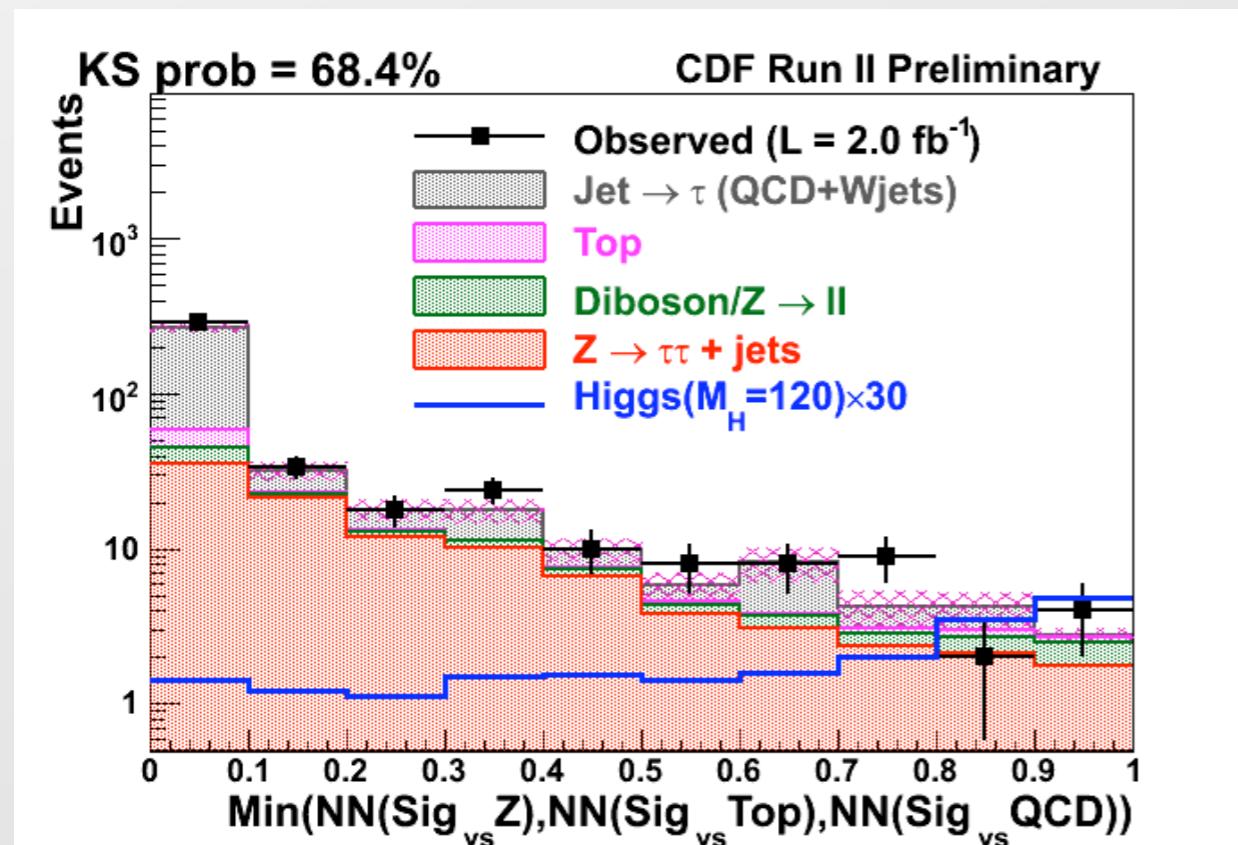
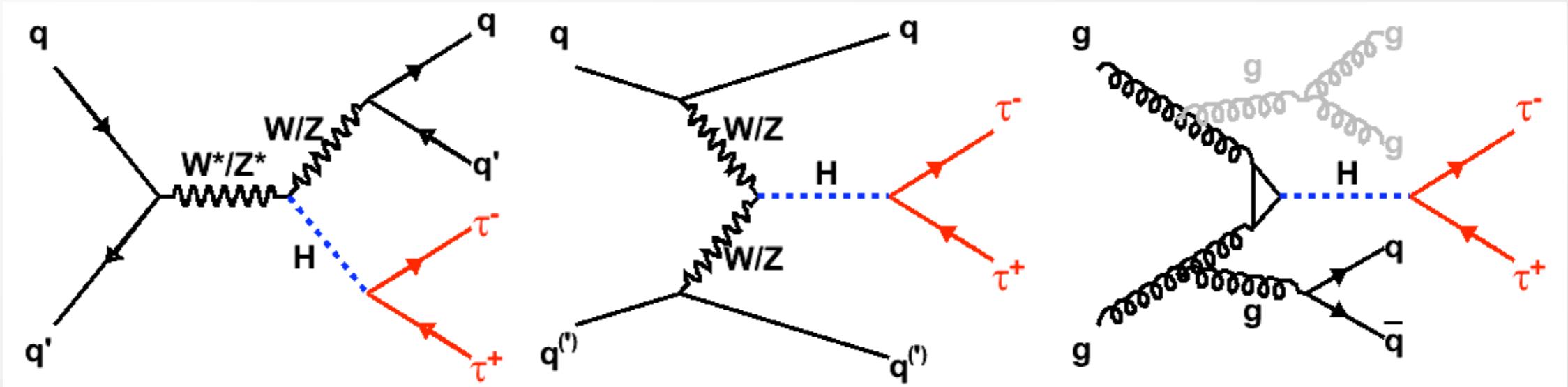
$H \rightarrow \tau\tau$ Plus 2 Jets



1. Require 1 hadronic tau and 1 opp sign Lepton (45%BR)
2. Uses lepton+track trigger
3. 1 and 3 prong taus
4. Two jets and Z veto

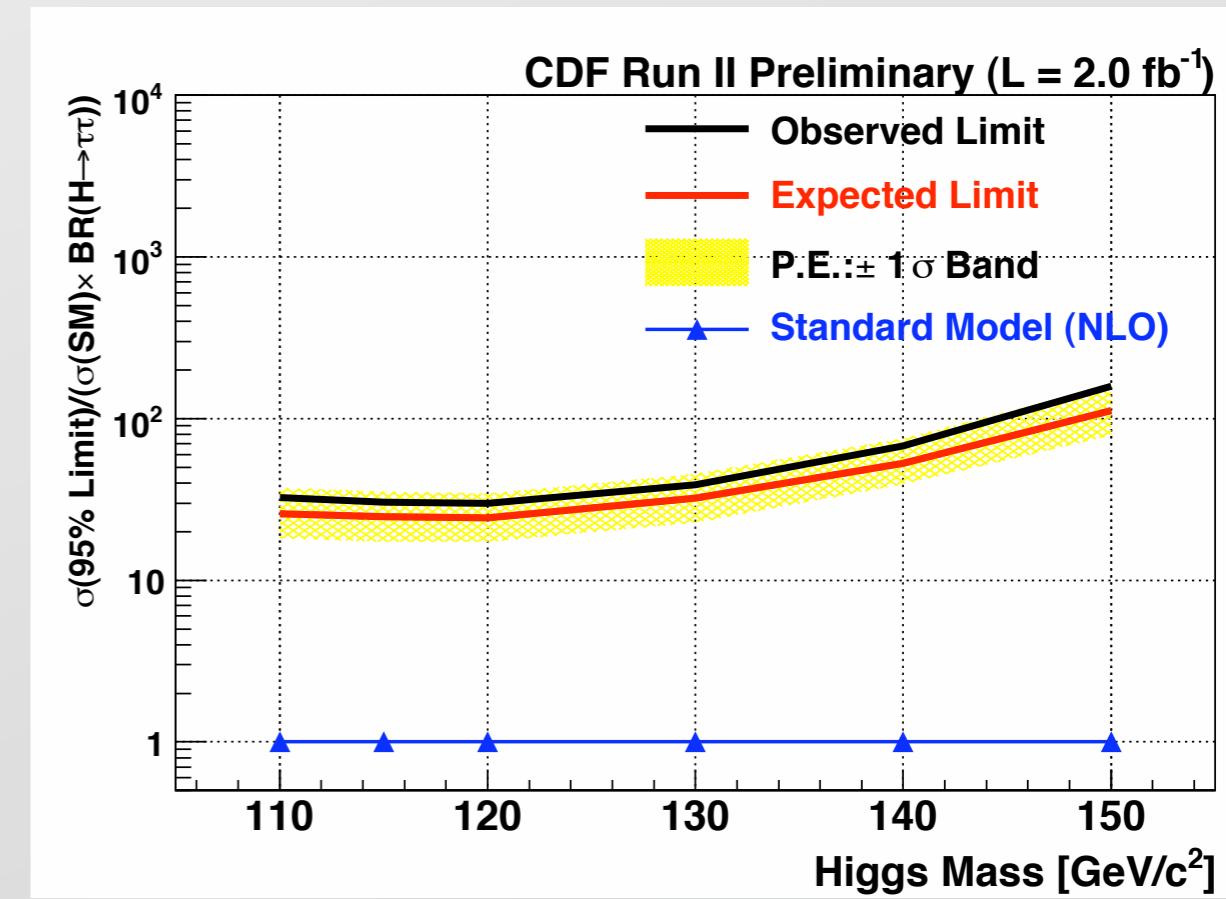
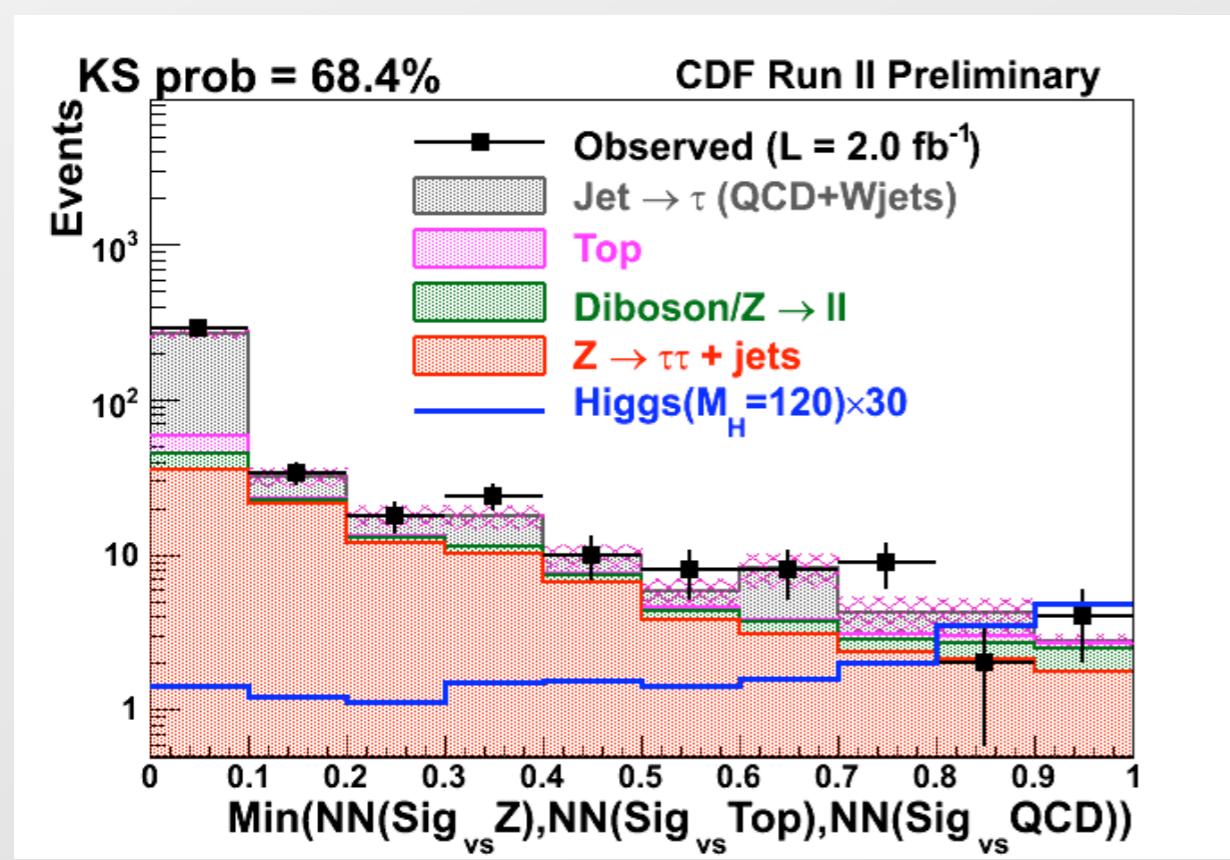
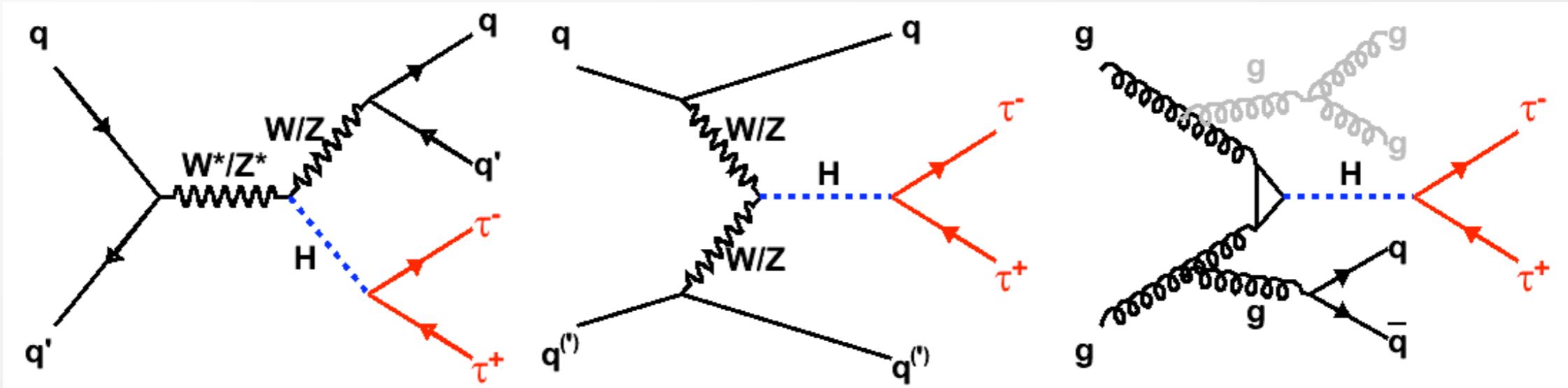
Process	Evt (2fb ⁻¹)
WH	0.18
ZH	0.11
VBF	0.12
ggH	0.26
Total	0.67
Background	374

$H \rightarrow \tau\tau$ Plus 2 Jets



Minimum of 3 trained Networks:
 NN(Signal vs $Z \rightarrow \tau\tau$)
 NN(Signal vs $t\bar{t}$)
 NN(Signal vs QCD)

$H \rightarrow \tau\tau$ Plus 2 Jets



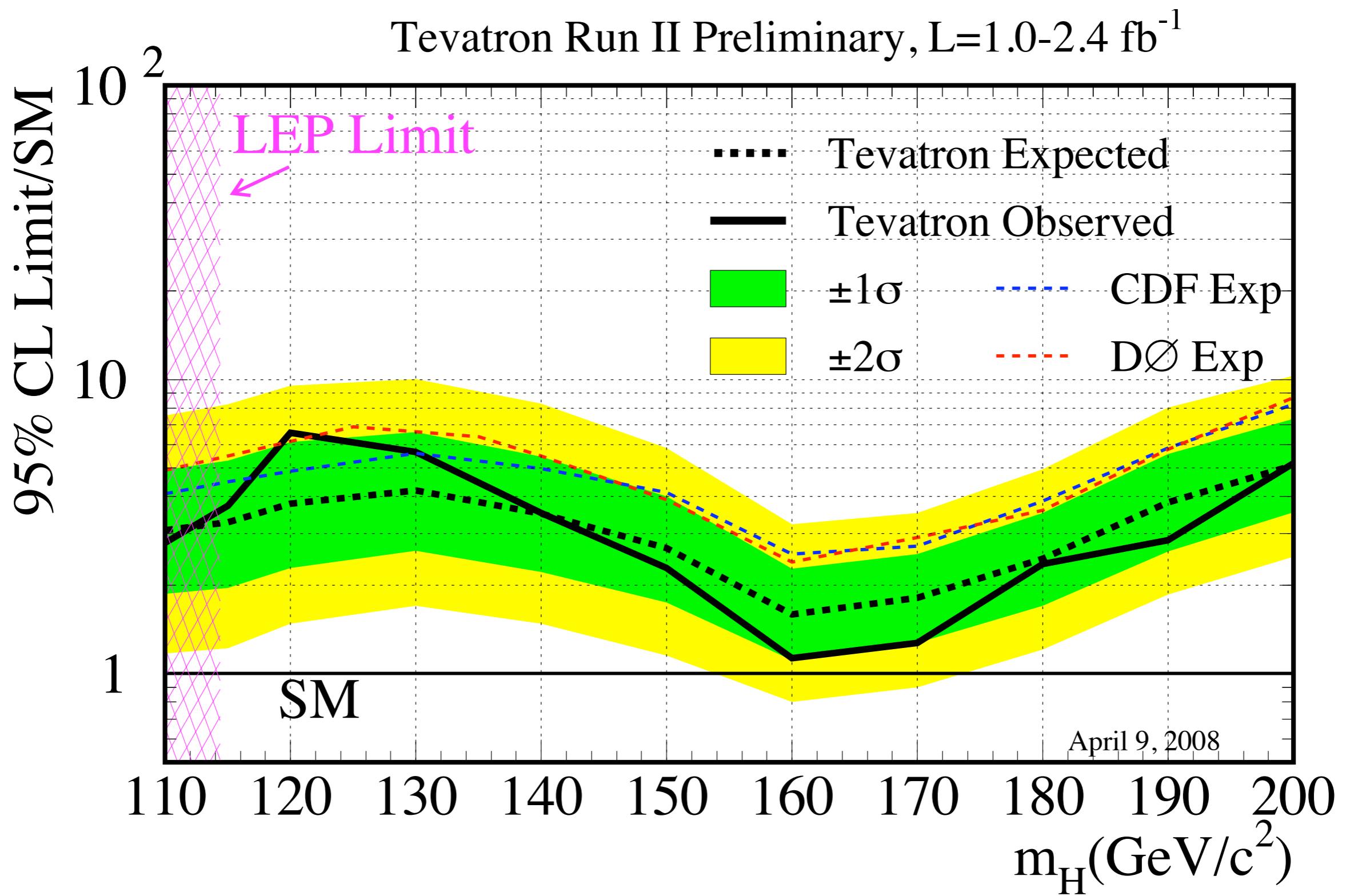
Conclusion: Tevatron Combination

Channel	CDF Limits: $\sigma x B / \text{SM}$ obs (exp)	DZero Limits $\sigma x B / \text{SM}$ obs (exp)
$WH \rightarrow \ell\nu b\bar{b}$	8.2 (7.3)	10.9 (8.9)
$ZH \rightarrow \ell\ell b\bar{b}$	16 (16)	17.8 (20.4)
$ZH \rightarrow \nu\nu b\bar{b}$	8.0 (8.3)	7.5 (8.4)
$H \rightarrow \tau\tau$ adds 10%	30.5 (24.8)	-
$\bar{p}p \rightarrow H \rightarrow \gamma\gamma$	-	~ 50
Combined	4.95 (4.6)	6.4 (5.5)
Tevatron Combined	3.7 (3.3)	

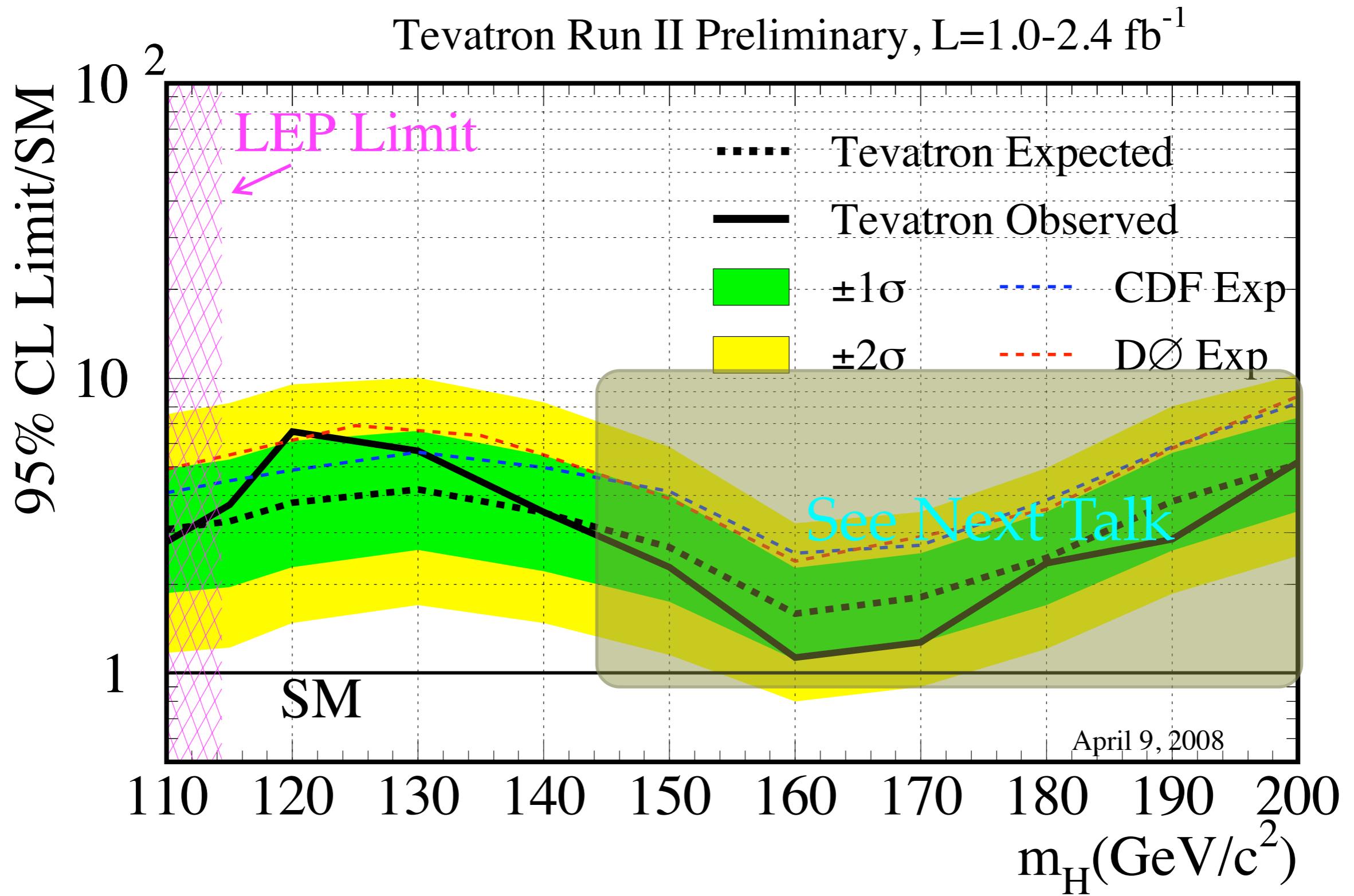
$M_H = 115 \text{ GeV}/c^2$



Conclusion: Tevatron Combination



Conclusion: Tevatron Combination



Conclusion: Future Prospects

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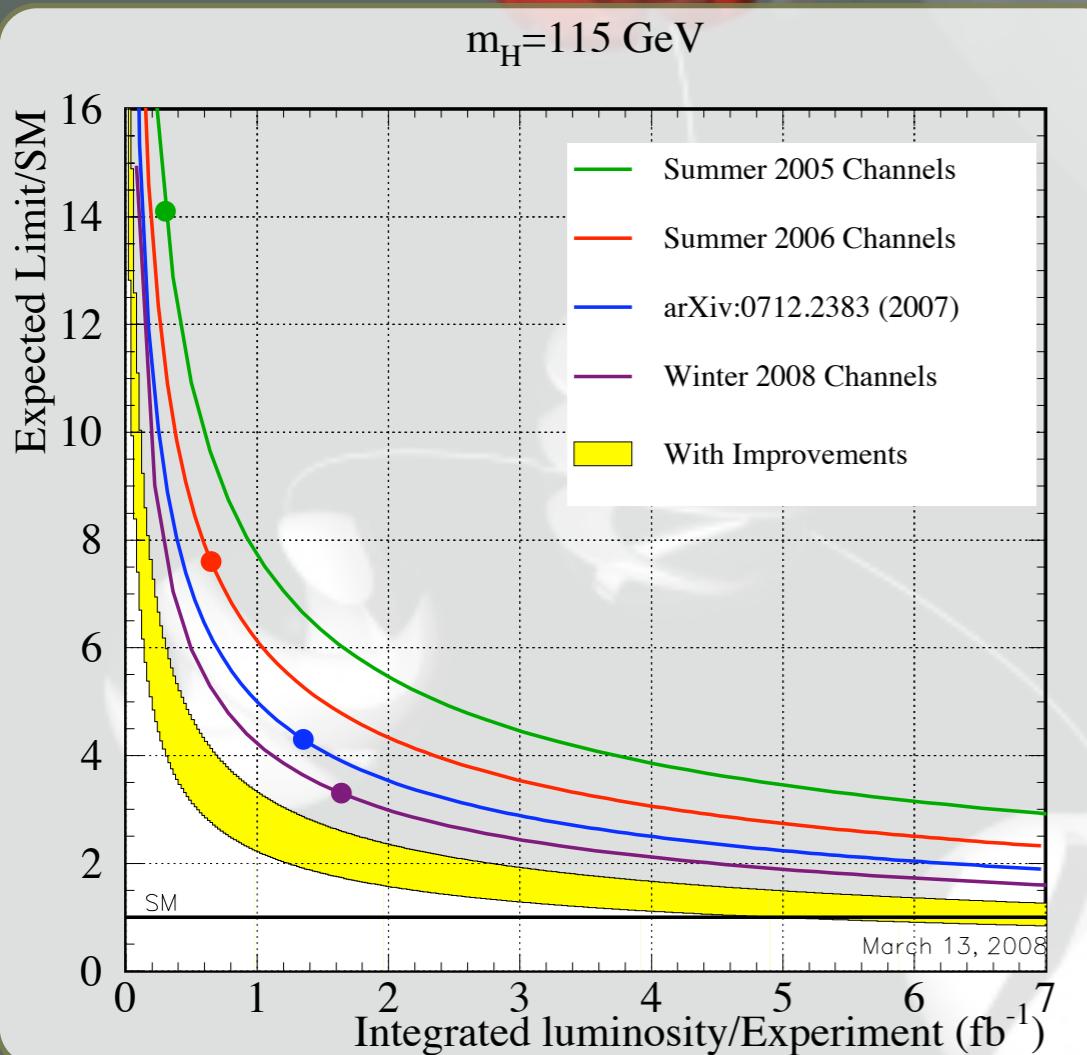
Improvements in the Higgs analyses have been exceeded that expected from more data

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 - e.g. Use of flavor separation NN for single tags
- Combination of techniques within channels
 - e.g. Combine ME plus NN
- Some new ideas still out there? (WH Isotrack added 25%!)

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